Table S1 Comparison of basic characteristics between whole population (n=469) and subpopulation with MEHP measurements and adipokine measurements (n=167).

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| **Characteristics** | **Whole population**  **(n=469)** | **Subpopulation with adipokine measurements**  **(n=167)** |
|  | **% or mean (SD)** | |
| Age at delivery (years) | 30.7 (4.9) | 30.0 (4.8) |
| Pre-pregnancy BMI (kg/m2) | 21.1 (3.1) | 21.0 (3.1) |
| Smoking Never/quit before pregnancy | 60.1% | 54.5% |
| Quit after finding pregnancy | 23.2% | 26.9% |
| Current smoker | 16.6% | 18.5% |
| Education (years) ≦ High School | 45.0% | 44.9% |
| ≧ College | 55.0% | 55.1% |
| Family income (yen) < 5M | 68.9% | 72.5% |
| ≧ 5M | 31.1% | 26.9% |