Supplementary information (SI) for

Effects of ash composition and combustion temperature on reduced particulate matter emission by biomass carbonization

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This file includes Figs. S1, S2, and S3.

Histogram

Description automatically generated with medium confidence

Fig. S1 Rice husk (RH) ash mineral content

Chart, histogram

Description automatically generated

Fig. S2 Rice straw (RS) ash mineral content

A picture containing chart

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Fig. S3 Dairy manure (DM) ash mineral content