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“King's clerks”の下限考

——“King's servants”考(序)——

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《はじめに》

筆者のこれまで一連の論稿の意図は、大きくいえば、中世後期のイギリスにおける国家と教会との相互補完的な関連を解明することにあった。国家・教会の相補関連とはいっても、具体的には“King's clerks”(以下、KC と略記)の性格や動向を解明することに限られてきた、といわざるをえない。KC とは、国王の行政の実務担当者であるという点では国家の官僚としての一面をもち、聖職者の身分に属するという点では教会の構成員にはかならない。この KC の性格や動向を具体的に知ることによって、国家・教会の相補関連の一端を解明しよう、ということであった。その作業の概要については、「中世後期における国家と教会」という小論の中で、既発表の論稿の要旨を反復しながら、いわば中間総括として述べる機会があった¹⁾。

これは中間総括であるから、未解決の問題点、いいかえると筆者自身にとっての懸案事項の一覧表にもなっている。KC の下限の解明は、まさにこの懸案事項の一つであった。

1

KC の存在が史料から確認できる時代の範囲、つまりその上限・下限については、中間総括は旧稿「“King's clerks”に関する二つの試論²⁾」の要旨を反復したに過ぎない。すなわち、上限としては「少なくとも征服王の治世にまでさかのぼる」ということであった。現時点では、この指摘自体に若干の懸念をもってはいるが、本稿ではそれに立入らない³⁾。下限に関しては、次

1) イギリス史研究会『イギリス史研究』29, 昭 55, 1-12 頁。

2) 北海道大学文学部『人文科学論集』9, 昭 47, 1-31 頁。

3) 懸念の要点をいえば、史料に‘clericus regis’あるいはその趣旨の表現があるからといって、それだけで後世の KC と性格までも同一視することが可能か否か、ということである。その点に再検討の必要を感じつつも、筆者の当面の関心が中世後期にあるので、上限については単に懸念を述べておくに留めざるをえない。

の3点が指摘されている。まず第1点として、*Calendar of Patent Rolls*(以下、*CPR*と略記)のHenry VII治世の全2巻中後半の第2巻(1494-1509)から22名のKCが検出できる、ということであった。第2点として、同じ*CPR*のEdward VI治世の全5巻(第6巻は索引)中、第1巻から第3巻まで(1547-51)を通じて1名のKCも検出できない、ということであった。そこで第3点として、中間のHenry VIIIの治世が問題になる。第1点・第2点からすれば、Henry VIIIの治世中にKCが消滅したという推定が可能になる。しかし同王の治世については、中間総括の時点でも史料調査が終わっていなかったで、やはり一切の明言を避けた。

そこで本節では、その後の史料調査に基づいて、KCの下限に関する現時点での所見を述べる。

まず上記の第1点については、*CPR*のHenry VII治世の第2巻を再度点検し、さらに次の2名のKCが検出されて、合計24名となった。KCの下限の確認にはさほどの意味をもたないが、念のため指摘しておく⁴⁾

Edmund Martyn (p. 122); Christopher Ursewick (*sic*) (p. 218)

第2点については、Edward VI治世の上記3巻を再度点検し、第4巻・第5巻をも点検したが、やはり1名のKCも検出されない。一見まぎらわしい史料がないこともない。

“……Stephen Vaughan of London, esquire, one of the subtreasurers of the mint of the exchange and coinage in the Tower of London, the king's clerk of faculties (*ad facultates clericus*)……”⁵⁾

がそれである。この最後の‘king's clerk of faculties’が一応は問題になりうる。しかしこのStephenは、‘esquire’と明記されているので、聖職者ではありえず、従ってKCの定義にはそぐわない。‘faculties’に関与するKCがいたということではなく、国王のもとに(king's), ‘clerk of faculties’という職名の官僚がいた、と考えられるべきであろう。

第3点に関する所見を述べる前に、*CPR*という史料の性格の一端にふれておこう。これまでKCに関する一連の論稿において、主として*CPR*に依拠してきたのは、この史料の性格そのものによっている。上記のStephenの例でいえば、人名の後に‘esquire’という身分が示され、次に‘one of the subtreasurers……in the Tower of London’という職掌が示されて、最後に‘the king's clerk of faculties’と続いている。いずれも同格の挿入語あるいは挿入句として、その人物の属性を説明している。このような記載の方式は、もとより*CPR*だけに限られるもの

4) 「二つの試論」の時点での調査が不完全であったのは、*CPR*をはじめ必要な文献が勤務校になかったこと、出張先で閲覧せざるをえなかったことにもよる。

5) *CPR*, 1548-49, p. 161. なおこのfaculty (*facultas*)については、実態を示す史料に接していないので詳細は不明である。明らかに俗人の、しかも職名としてのclerkについては、すでに旧稿でいくつかの例をあげている。‘clerk of the accounts of the household’ ‘clerk of the king's works in Denbigh castle and park there’ ‘clerk of the custom of the town of Bristol’ ‘clerk of the crown in North Wales’等。「二つの試論」29頁以下。これらの職名のばあいには、いずれも‘of’以下の限定詞が付されている。聖職者としての身分を表示するときには、単に‘clerk’あるいは‘king's clerk’と書かれる事例が大半である。

ではない。また *CPR* にしても、Stephen のばあいのような詳細な情報を常に与えてくれるとは限らない。しかし、この種の情報の豊富さにおいては、他のいずれの史料集も *CPR* には及ばない。KC に限って言えば、*Calendar of Chancery Warrants, 1244-1326* も豊富な情報を含んでいるが、既刊分がこの1巻のみでは、これに多くを期待しえない。KC の下限の確認にあたって主として *CPR* に注目するのは、まさにこのような理由による。

他方、*CPR* が KC に関する唯一の情報源ではないというのも事実である。*CPR* の情報は、いかに豊富とはいえ、情報の全体からすれば氷山の一角であろう。しかしその一角がある時期から極端に縮小あるいは消滅するとすれば、氷山全体が縮小・消滅の方向に変化したとの推定が可能になる。上記の第2点において、Edward VI 治世の *CPR* からは1名の KC も検出できないことを指摘した。*CPR* から検出されないとすれば、他の史料にも多くを期待しえない。またかりに他の史料で若干の KC が散見されるとしても、それは KC という官僚群あるいは聖職者群の健在を証明したことにはならない。もし健在であるならば、*CPR* に頻出しなはずがないからである。

ところで、問題の Henry VIII 治世に関しては、*CPR* という表題の刊行物はない。他の治世の *CPR* に相当する史料は、すべて *Letters and Papers, Foreign and Domestic* (以下、*L&P* と略記) に含まれているからである。従って前後の治世との一貫した情報をうるためには、この *L&P* 中の *CPR* 相当の史料を見なくてはならない。*L&P* は、巻数にして21巻、冊数にして33冊である。(ほかに *Addenda* 1巻2分冊)。巻によっては2分冊あるいは3分冊のものもある。以下、KC が検出されるものに限って、各巻・各分冊ごとにその検出件数や文面の要点を列挙しよう。なお、I-1 とは、Volume 1, Part 1 を示す。

[I-1 (1509-13)]

4 名

- “Roger Lupton, the King’s clerk. To be clerk of the Hanaper of Chancery …… with the same emoluments as William Smyth, clk. (*sic*), enjoyed, an annual pension of 40*l.*, and a fee of 18*d.* a day while in attendance on the Chancellor.” (p. 70)
- “…… Edward Vaughan, the King’s clerk and chaplain, to the bpric. of St. David’s.” (p. 76)
- “Master Richard Rawson, the King’s clerk and chaplain. To be admitted a master in Chancery, *vice* Dr. Hobbys, dec.” (p. 112)
- “John Taillour, the King’s clerk and chaplain, doctor of canon law (*juris pontific. doctor*). To be …… clerk of the Parliaments, with 40*l.* yearly, *vice* Richard Hatton, clk.” (p. 113)

[III-2 (1521-23)]

1 名

- “(For) John Stokisley, D. D., the King’s clerk, councillor, and almoner. Grant,

for increase of the royal alms, of the goods and chattels of felons *de se*, and all deodands within and without liberties …… with power for himself and his deputies to make inquisitions, and to seize all such goods, &c.” (p. 1244)

[VII (1534)]

1名

- “Mr. Nicholas Heth, King’s clerk and consellor (*sic*). Passport, going beyond sea on the King’s affaires as ambassador, with his servants, horses, money, & c.” (p. 56)

[XVI (1540 Sept.—, 41)]

1名

- “Thos. Autan, one of the King’s clerks. Grant …… of the office of one of the King’s clerks, with fees of 10*l.* a year.” (p. 140)

これらは、いずれも ‘King’s clerk’ と明示されているものである。たとえ KC と明示されていなくても、史料の内容からして KC をおもわせるものも少なくない。1例のみをあげておこう。

“Richard Eden, clk.(*sic*). To be……clerk of the King’s council, with forty marks a year…….”⁶⁾

この Richard は、身分において ‘clk.’ (clerk) であり, ‘clerk of the King’s council’ の職名を与えられ, 40 marks の年俸を国王から受給するのであるから, KC としての定義上の要件を完全に満たしているように見える。しかし上の表では, この Richard に類似の事例はすべて割愛した。割愛の理由については後述する。

第1巻第1分冊の4名については, 特に問題がない。Roger のばあいには, 身分の表示としての KC と, 職名としての ‘clerk of the Hanaper of Chancery’ との区別も明白である。John のばあいにも, 職名の方は ‘clerk of the Parliaments’ と, 限定詞が付されている。Edward, Master Richard ならびに John の ‘king’s clerk and chaplain’ については後述する。第3巻第2分冊の John に関しても疑問はない。第7巻の Mr. (Master) Nicholas に関しても同様である。称号としての Master は, 当時の CPR や L&P では, むしろ聖職者の独占物である。第1巻の Richard もその称号を帯びている。‘master in Chancery’ というように, 大法官府の中での地位を示すときには, ここでも ‘in Chancery’ という限定詞が見られる。さらに Nicholas について付言するならば, KC が外交使節に起用される例は, 過去においても広汎に見られた。従ってこの Nicholas までは, 定義上の本来の KC が現実に存在したとも考えられる。

しかし, 第16巻の Thos. (Thomas) については, いささか疑問が残る。‘one of the King’s clerks’ が反復されているが, 前者だけならば特に問題はない。問題は後者であって, ‘office of one of the King’s clerks’ という表現に関しては筆者に類例の記憶がない。このばあいは, Thomas が聖職者か否かという問題にもまして, ‘one of the King’s clerks of X’ の ‘of X’ という職

6) L&P., I-1, p. 668.

務の限定詞が省略された可能性の方をむしろ検討すべきである。‘of X’を想定する方が‘office’の説明を容易にするとはいえないか⁷⁾もしこの想定が正しければ、彼が聖職者か俗人かにかかわりなく、前段の‘one of the King’s clerks’の解釈も変わりうる。すなわち Thomas は、旧来の KC の延長線上ではなくて、むしろ Edward VI 治世における前出の Stephen (clerk of faculties) と同一の次元で考えざるをえない。

従って当面の所見として、第 16 巻の Thomas (1540 年 11 月 8 日) については判断を保留し、第 7 巻の Master Nicholas を *L&P* における最後の KC としておこう。1534 年 1 月 24 日である。

2

では、KC の歴史は第 7 巻の Master Nicholas をもって終わったといえるか。あるいは逆に、KC 制度が少なくとも Master Nicholas までは続いていたといえるか。次にその点について検討しておきたい。結論を先取りしていえば、KC の制度は、この Master Nicholas が KC として記録された時点で、すでに終わっていたと考えざるをえない。いいかえると、KC が検出できるということと KC の制度が続いているということとは、必ずしも一致しない、ということである。もし KC の制度が続いていたとすれば、上記第 3 巻第 2 分冊の John Stokisley (1523 年 4 月 14 日) から第 7 巻の Master Nicholas (1534 年 1 月 24 日) までの 11 年間に 1 名の KC も検出されないのは何故か。その点が逆に問われなくてはならない。同様に、第 1 巻第 1 分冊の最後の KC つまり John Taillour (1509 年 10 月 29 日) から第 3 巻第 2 分冊の John Stokisley までの約 14 年間に、1 名の KC も検出されないことの理由も問われなくてはならない。John Stokisley や Master Nicholas が検出されたということよりも、14 年・11 年の空白期間の方にむしろ注目すべきではないか。そこでこの節では、念のため Tudor 朝の成立の直前つまり Richard III 治世から、Henry VII 治世をへて Henry VIII 治世の初年にいたるまで、ほぼ四半世紀における KC の検出件数の消長を見とどけておきたい。KC に関する記録の下限ではなくて、KC の

7) 前注 5) で、身分としての KC を表示するばあい‘of X’の限定詞をつけない事例が大半であると述べたが、例外的な事例としては、たとえば Edward I 治世における William de Monte Gaugerii をあげることができる。彼は、一方では単に‘king’s clerk’と書かれ (*CPR.*, 1272-81, p. 125), 他方では‘king’s clerk of the household’と書かれている (*Ibid.*, p. 176)。しかしこの‘of the household’については、次の 2 例との比較で解釈すべきである。1 例は同治世の Master William de Luda に関するもので、‘king’s clerk and one of the household’となっており (*Ibid.*, p. 78), 他の 1 例は Master Robert de Scardeburg に関するもので、‘king’s clerk, and one of the household’となっている (*Ibid.*, p. 129)。要するに上記の‘of the household’とは、‘one of the household’の省略表記である。さらにやはり同治世の Peter de Sancto Georgio については、‘as one of the king’s chaplains, so that henceforth he may have the title of one of the king’s household’という記述があり (*Ibid.*, p. 143), ‘one of the household’がある種の title と見なされていたことがわかる。いずれにせよ、‘of X’の限定詞については、それぞれの事例にそくして慎重な検討を要する。

制度の下限を考えるには、まずもってその作業が不可欠であろう。

第1に, Richard III 治世には KC の制度の盛期が続いていると見るべきか, それともすでに衰退期に入っていたと見るべきか。この問題を考えるには, 同王の治世を KC の制度の最盛期と比較するのがもっとも適切であろうが, 筆者の調査は, いまだに最盛期を確認するまでにいたっていない。そこで次善の策として, 本節では同王の治世を Edward I 治世と比較しておく。

G. P. Cuttino は, Edward I 治世 (1272-1307) を KC の最盛期とはいっていないが, 35 年間に約 1,500 名の KC が検出されるものと推定している。¹⁾ この推定が正しいければ, 同王の治世は KC の制度の盛期に含まれるといつてよい。この数字は, 同王の治世の CPR 全 4 巻のほか, *Calendar of Close Rolls* 全 5 巻から検出されるもの, あるいは検出が期待されるものをも含んでいる。筆者にはこの推定に対する評価を述べる用意がととのっていない。また Richard III 以降との比較のためには, 両治世のいずれについても史料を CPR に一元化する方が簡便でしかも適切であろう。本稿では, 全 4 巻中の第 1 巻 (1272-81) だけを対象とした。さらに, これもやはり条件を均一化するために, 史料の文面に KC と明記されているものだけを選別し, 内容から KC と推定されるだけのものは除外した。しかし 'queen's clerk' や 'king's mother's clerk' とでも呼ぶべきものは, KC としてあつかった。彼らの給養主体は国王であるから, 彼らもまた基本的には KC にほかならない。²⁾ Edward I 治世の CPR 第 1 巻から検出される KC は, 120 名である。すべて本稿末尾の APPENDIX (1) に収録されている。9 年間で 120 名ということは, 1 年の単純平均で 13 名強である。

これに対して Richard III 治世 (1483-85) の CPR からは, 2 年 2 か月で 13 名の KC が検出される。APPENDIX (2) では 'k's clk' と略記されている。³⁾ 1 年間の単純平均では約 6 名になる。Edward I 治世の最初の 9 年間の単純平均は, 上記の通り 13 名強であった。Richard III 治世が KC の衰退期であるということは, この単純平均の比較だけでは断定しがたい。盛期が

1) G. P. Cuttino, "King's Clerks and the Community of the Realm," *SPECULUM*, XXIX, 1954, p. 396. なお Cuttino は史料の文面に KC と明記されているものだけを問題にしているのか, 文面の内容からそれと推定されるものをも含めて考えているのか, その点は不明である。

2) Geoffrey de Aspale (Haspal) は, まず KC として登場する (CPR., 1272-81, pp. 116, 215, 277)。次に彼は 'clerk of Eleanor, the king's consort' つまりいわば queen's clerk と書かれ (*Ibid.*, p. 408), その後あらためて KC となっている (*Ibid.*, p. 443)。queen's clerk とは, KC の身分のままで王妃のもとに配属されていることを示すに過ぎない。William de Estden は, 王母 Eleanor のもとに配属されて 'her clerk' と表現されている (*Ibid.*, pp. 361, 403)。Richard de Gayton (Geyton) は 'clerk of Eleanor the king's consort' と表記されている (*Ibid.*, p. 278)。

3) Thomas Bachelor, Richard Balder, Thomas Barrowe, William Beverley, Edmund Chaderton, John Gunthorpe, Thomas Hutton, John Jamys, Lawrence Mountford, Hugh Pavy, Richard Skypton, Simon Synger, John Taillour. 以上 13 名。なお Master Stephen Fryon については, "Appointment……as the king's clerk of the signet" と書かれている。king's clerk of the signet ではなしに, king's clerk of the signet と読むべきであろう。KC でありしかも clerk of the signet でもあるという可能性も否定しきれないが, ここでは KC の数に加えなかった。Cf. APPENDIX (3), Master Stephen Frion (*sic*)。

続いているか、衰退期に入っているか、ということは、両治世における KC の数のみならず質の面からも、すなわち実際の役割の面からも比較されなくてはならないが、本節の意図からすれば、次の比較をもってそれに代えることができよう。すなわち一方では Edward I 治世の官僚群の中での KC の比重と、他方では Richard III 治世における同様の比重との比較である。この比重の判定にあたっては、‘king’s’という限定詞を帯びているもの全員を史料から選別し、その中での KC の比重を見るのが当面可能であり、また大まかな傾向を知るにはそれで十分であろう。

以下の第1表は、Edward I 治世の CPR 第1巻から‘king’s’という限定詞を帯びている人物を網羅的に選別したものである。‘king’s advocate’ ‘king’s bailiff’などの‘king’s’はすべて省略した。人名も省略し、〔 〕内にその人物の初出の頁のみを示した。また（ ）内の数字は、同頁から複数の人物が検出できることを示している。同一人物が KC とともに‘king’s advocate’とも記載されているようなばあいには、それぞれの項目で重複してかぞえられている。

〔第1表〕

Advocate	[40, 134(3), 417]	5名 ⁴⁾
Bailiff	[56(2), 88, 90, 120, 238, 267]	7名 ⁵⁾
Chaplain	[80, 82, 143, 158(2), 330]	6名
Clerk	[APPENDIX (1)]	120名
Justice	[63(4)]	4名
Knight	[359, 361(2)]	3名 ⁶⁾
Merchant	[29, 149, 169, 185(2), 196(2), 201, 213, 259, 308(2), 326]	13名
Proctor	[79(6), 88, 94, 112(3), 147(3), 150, 302]	16名 ⁷⁾
Serjeant	[82, 92, 99, 101(2), 105, 138, 162, 169, 193, 194(2), 210, 219(2), 278(2), 295, 296, 302, 365, 368, 392, 403, 420, 441(3), 448, 449, 462, 463]	32名 ⁸⁾
Steward	[127, 138, 171, 294, 334]	5名 ⁹⁾
Yeoman	[55, 63, 92, 99, 102(2), 145, 187, 197, 212, 252, 253, 263(2), 277, 325, 335(3), 359(2), 360, 361, 390, 394, 395, 461]	27名 ¹⁰⁾

その他 (2名のみ): Buyer [53(2)]; Coroner [61, 88]; Gauger [127, 360]; Physician [79, 96]¹¹⁾;

4) KC 1名 Angelus de Urbe [40] を含む。

5) KC 1名 Henry de Bray [56] を含む。ほかに king’s under-bailiff [238] を含む。

6) ‘knight of Eleanor, the king’s mother’ 2名 [260 (2)] を含む。王母 Eleanor の騎士も基本的には king’s knight である。

7) KC 6名 Francis Accursi [94], Ralph Merlawe [88], Henry de Newerk [302] Adam de Norfolk [79], Bonettus de Sancto Quintino [147], Robert de Scardeburg [79] を含む。

8) KC 1名 William de Hamelton [462] を含む。なおこの king’s serjeant の中には、king’s serjeant at arms [441 (3)] を含む。

9) KC 1名 Henry de Bray [294] を含む。

10) このうちの5名は king’s serjeant でもある。前の数字は king’s serjeant としての頁を、後の数字は king’s yeoman としての頁を示す。[101-101 (2)] [193-212] [291-335] [296-187]。

11) ‘physician of Eleanor, the king’s mother’ [79] を含む。

Surgeon [169, 361]	10 名
その他 (1 名のみ): Baker [162]; Butler [139]; Carpenter [214]; Cook [449]; Esquire [320]; Forester [270]; Goldsmith [449]; Larderer [327]; Marshal [278] ¹²⁾ ; Mason [258]; Moneyer [313]; Secretary [389]; Seneschal [144]; Servant [101] ¹³⁾ ; Spigurnel [298]; Tailor [188]; Treasurer [213]; Watchman [433]	17 名
合 計	(のべ) 266 名

この表は史料の表現に即して無作為に列挙したものであるから、さまざまな問題を含んでいる。一方に KC をはじめとして chaplain, knight, yeoman, esquire などの身分あるいは階層を示すものもあれば、他方には advocate, bailiff, justice などの、さらに baker, cook, tailor などの職務の内容を示すものも雑多に混在している。さらに ‘king’s treasurer’ とはいうまでもなく Exchequer の長官であり、この時点では Joseph Cancy (Chauncy) がその職にあった。‘king’s butler’ にしてもまさに 1 名のみのお職であって、この時点では Matthew de Columbariis がこれに任命されている。しかし、雑多な要素が混在しているにせよ、のべ 266 名中、あるいは実数で 246 名中、KC が 120 名にものぼっているという事実は無視できない。実数からすればほぼ 50% に近い。なお ‘king’s’ という限定詞は、国王から直接に給養されていることを示唆しており、実際にその証拠も豊富である。また国王から直接に給養されるということは、これらの人物の全員か大半が何らかの意味で管理者の地位にあったことをも示している。彼らはそれぞれに自分の費用で部下を給養していたものと推定される。246 名というのは、国王の配下の官僚の総数ではなく、また管理者層の総数でもない。しかし上記の 50% 弱という比重は、当時の国王配下の官僚集団における KC の圧倒的な優位を示しているといえよう。

Richard III 治世の APPENDIX (2) も、人名選別の原理は基本的に同様である。唯一の相違は、‘king’s councillor’ を原則として割愛したことである。‘king’s councillor’ については別途に調査すべく、今回は割愛した。わずかに ‘king’s councillor and chaplain’ とか ‘king’s clerk and councillor’ とか併記されているものに限って、king’s chaplain あるいは KC として収録されている。いずれにせよ APPENDIX (2) には、実数で 332 名が収録された。このうちの KC は、すでに述べた通り 13 名である。4% 弱でしかない。‘king’s councillor’ を加味すれば母集団がさらに拡大し、KC の比重はその分だけ低下する。Edward I 治世の最初の 9 年における 50% に近い数字とこの 4% 以下という数字とでは、いかに控え目に評価しても、有意差を否定しえない。KC の最盛期がほかにあるとすれば、そのばあいにはこの差がさらに拡大するまでのことである。

要するに、以上の不完全な検討からしても、Richard III 治世においては、従って Tudor 朝

12) ‘king’s serjeant and queen’s marshal’ となっているので、king’s serjeant としてもかぞえられている。身分あるいは階層としては king’s serjeant に属し、役職としては queen’s marshal である、ということであろう。

13) ‘servant of Eleanor, the king’s consort’ すなわち queen’s servant である。

の成立を待たずして、KCの制度はすでに衰退期に入っていたといわざるをえない。この結論は、次節で‘king’s chaplain’を検討する際に幾分修正されることになるが、そこでも大節においては不動である。

Henry VII 治世の CPR 第1巻(1485-94)については、本稿末尾に APPENDIX (3) を、第2巻(1494-1509)については APPENDIX (4) をそれぞれ用意しておいた。人名選別の原理は、Richard III 治世の APPENDIX (2) と完全に同一である。第1巻の9年間では21名、第2巻の15年間では24名の KC が検出された。のべ45名ではあるが、5名が重複しているの¹⁴⁾で、実数では40名になる。24年間に40名といえ、単純平均で1年間に2名以下ということになる。Richard III 治世の単純平均は約6名であった。衰退傾向が一層顕著になったというためには、さらに詳細な検証を必要とする。ここでは控え目に、衰退を強調せず、顕著な復元の兆候もないことを指摘するに留める。

Henry VIII 治世の L&P 第1巻第1分冊(1509-13)からは、上記の通り4年間に4名の KC を検出した。しかし実をいえば、この4名はいずれも、治世第1年目の7月から10月までの間に集中している。¹⁵⁾その後14年の空白があり、さらに11年の空白がある。そのような事情をも考えると、1509年に4名の KC が検出されるからといって、このわずか4名の意義を過大に評価することはできない。むしろ制度としての KC は、すでに実質を失い、名称だけが痕跡を留めていたというべきであろう。14年後・11年後の KC とは、痕跡のそのまた痕跡に過ぎない。

3

では、KC の下限とはどのように考えるべきか。微視的にはたとえ痕跡のそのまた痕跡でも、KC が検出される限り KC は存続したといわなくてはならない。しかし KC の国制上の意義を問題にするならば、ある程度まで巨視的な観点からこれを考える必要があろう。本節では、現時点までの調査に基づいて当面の仮説にまで言及したい。

まずあらためて、Henry VIII 治世の L&P 第1巻第1分冊に注目しよう。4名の KC のうち、Edward Vaughan, Richard Rawson, John Taillour の3名は、単に KC としてのみではなく、‘king’s clerk and chaplain’と書かれていることに注目したい。このばあいの‘king’s’は、‘clerk’のみならず‘chaplain’をも修飾している。それは、次の3片の史料の文面からもわかる。

- (1) “Richard Rawson, the King’s chaplain, doctor of decrees. Grant……” (L&P., I -1, p. 403)

14) Henry Aynsworth, Edmund Martyn, Robert Sherborn, Christopher Urswyk, William Warham.

15) 出典はすでに明示してあるので、ここでは月日のみを示す(いずれも1509年)。R. Lupton, 7月29日；Edward Vaughan, 8月2日；Richard Rawson, 10月22日；John Taillour, 10月29日。

(2) “Master John Taillour, King’s chaplain. Warrant……” (*Ibid.*, p. 125)

(3) “John Tailloure (*sic*), the King’s chaplain. Presentation……” (*Ibid.*, p. 403)

すなわち上記3名の‘king’s clerk and chaplain’のうち2名までは同巻同分冊に‘king’s chaplain’として登場しているのである。‘chaplain’とは、語源に即していえば、いうまでもなく‘chapel’(*cappella*)所属の聖職者‘*cappellanus*’に由来する。ここでは‘king’s chaplain’(以下、KCpnと略記)の語義にまでは立入らず、KCとならんでKCpnという聖職者群がすでに存在していた事実を確認しておくだけに留める。Edward Vaughanに関しては、KCpnとだけ明記した史料がほかに見あたらない。反面Roger Luptonは、第[1]節の引用では単にKCとなっていたが、彼もまた別な史料ではKCpnであった。

(4) “…… the prebend of St. Michael in Warwick College, void by the resignation of Roger Lupton, the King’s chaplain.” (p. 196)

要するにこのRogerも含めて、¹⁾第1巻第1分冊の4名のKCは、すべてKCでありKCpnでもあった。KCの下限を解明するには、一方のKCpnにも注目しなくてはならない。

しかし、KCpnに関する筆者自身の調査は、まだ始まったばかりである。従って本節では、きわめて不完全な素描をしか提示しえない。その上限については、筆者には不明としかいえない。現時点でいえるのは、Edward I治世のCPR第1巻から1名のKCpnが検出できること、あるいは1名しか検出できない、という事実だけである。次の史料のPeterがそれである。

(5) “Admission of Peter de Sancto Georgio, monk of Monte Cassino (*Casinen*’), in consideration of the merits of Master Stephen de Sancto Georgio, king’s clerk, his brother, as one of the king’s chaplains, so that henceforce he may have the title of one of the king’s household.” 27 May 1276 (CPR., 1272-81, p. 143)

Edward IのもとにStephenというKCがいて勤務の実績が認められた。そこで彼の弟あるいは兄にあたるPeterがKCpnとして登用されることになった。しかもPeterは、そのことによって‘king’s household’所属という資格を与えられている。この‘one of the king’s chaplains’という表現からすれば、ほかにもKCpnがいたことになるが、CPR第1巻だけでは、Peter以外のKCpnの人名までは確認できない。PeterがKCでもあったか否か、そのことも現時点では不明である。

14世紀については、ここで言及する用意がない。15世紀については、たまたま旧稿²⁾で若干名のKCpnに言及しているので、それを列挙するに留める。いずれも後日司教に昇任したものばかりである。[]内に司教座の名称と昇任の年とを示した。またKCでもあったものには、それを表示しておいた。

1) 後出の注6)を参照。

2) “Bishops of England and their Connection with the King, 1272-1485” Part One, 北海道大学文学部『人文科学論集』11, 1974, pp. 13 ff.

Philip Repingdon	[Lincoln, 1404]	KC
William Aiscough	[Salisbury, 1438]	KC ?
Thomas Kempe	[London, 1448]	KC
Richard Beauchamp	[Hereford, 1448]	
Nicholas Close	[Carlisle, 1450]	KC
Edward Story ³⁾	[Carlisle, 1468]	
Thomas Langton	[St. David’s, 1483]	
John Shirwood	[Durham, 1484]	KC

William Aiscough については、史料の同定 (identification) にあたって若干の疑問が残ったので、疑問符を付しておいた。ともあれ 15 世紀には、司教の中にすら KCpn の前歴をもつものが 8 名も確認され、そのうちの 4 名まで、あるいはおそらく 5 名が KC でもあった。

Richard III 治世の CPR からは、4 名の KCpn が検出された。すべて APPENDIX (2) にも明示されている。

William Beverley KC ; Edmund Chaderton KC ; Thomas Hutton KC ;
Richard Mayew (KC)

KC 13 名に対して KCpn は 4 名であるが、そのうちの 3 名は KC でもあって、KC 13 名の中に含まれている。最後の Richard も後に KC として史料に明記される⁴⁾。要するに、KCpn の 4 名は結局のところいずれも KC であった。

Henry VII 治世についてはどうか。CPR の巻別に KCpn を列挙しておこう。

[Vol. I, 1485-94] APPENDIX (3)

John Alleyne	;	Thomas Asshewe	;	John Blithe	KC ;
William Boket	;	John Bostok	;	Thomas Bowde	;
Richard Brakynburgh	KC ;	Thomas Carlell	;	Thomas Chewe	;
Geoffrey Clys	;	Henry Deane	;	Thomas Harrys	;
John Morgan	;	Walter Oudeby	;	Richard Payn	KC ;
William Peuet	;	Thomas Savage	;	William Stannall	;
Christopher Urswyk	KC ;	Henry Wood			

[Vol. 2, 1494-1509] APPENDIX (4)

Stephen Berworth	;	Thomas Brent	;	Peter Carmelianus	(KC) ;
Henry Carnebull	KC ;	William Cokkes ⁵⁾	;	Thomas Dalby	KC ;
Christopher Davedale	;	John Eccleston	KC ;	John Ednam	KC ;
Geoffrey Elys	;	John Esterfeld	;	Gundissalvus Ferdinandus	;

3) この Edward は、‘queen’s chaplain’ であったという。Ibid., p. 8.

4) 後出の注 7) 参照。

5) queen’s chaplain.

Robert Fisser	;	Peter Greves	;	Thomas Harrys	;
Richard Hatton	;	John Higgys	;	Thomas Hobbes	KC ;
John Lancaster	;	William Lichefeld	;	John London	;
Roger Lupton ⁶⁾	KC ;	Richard Mayew ⁷⁾	KC ;	Robert Sherborn ⁸⁾	KC ;
George Sydenham	;	Christopher Tenant ⁹⁾	;	Edward Underwode ¹⁰⁾	KC ;
William Wall	;	John Walles	;	Reynold West	

第2巻の Peter Carmelianus は、ここでは単に KCpn であるが、第1巻では KC となっている。KC が単に 'clerk' と書かれ、KCpn が単に 'chaplain' と書かれることがあるように、'king's clerk and chaplain' はいずれか一方だけで簡略に表記されることもあった。従って今後の調査によっては、KC でありしかも KCpn でもあるという人物がふえる可能性がある。しかし当面の所見として安全を期していえば、第1巻では KC 21 名に対して KCpn は 20 名であり、そのうちの 4 名は KC でもあった。KCpn がほぼ同数に迫っている。第2巻では KC 24 名に対して KCpn は 30 名であり、そのうち 9 名は KC でもあった。KCpn がわずかながら KC の数を上まわった。

次に Henry VIII 治世の *L&P* 第1巻についても分冊ごとに KCpn を列挙してみよう。

[Part 1, 1509-13]

14 名

Thomas Dalby	(KC) ;	James Denton	;	Robert Fisher	;
William Hone	;	John Kyte	;	Thomas Larke	;
Roger Lupton	KC ;	John Oxonbridge	;	Richard Rawson	KC ;
John Taillour	KC ;	abbot of Welbek	;	Thomas Wolsye ¹¹⁾	;
Geoffrey Wren	;	William Wright ¹²⁾			

[Part 2, 1513-14]

7 名

Robert Bright	;	John Chambre	;	William Cousyn	;
Gonsalvo Ferdinand ¹³⁾	;	Thomas Legh	;	Roland Phyllyppys	;
Christopher Plomer					

第1分冊の Thomas Dalby は、ここでは単に KCpn であるが、Henry VII 治世の *CPR* 第2

6) Henry VIII 治世の *L&P* では KC・KCpn が併記されていない。

7) Richard III 治世の *CPR* では、単に KCpn となっていたが、ここでは KC ともなっている。

8) 第1巻では単に KC となっている。

9) 'chaplain to the king's son Henry, duke of York' すなわち王太子(後の Henry VIII)のもとに配属されている。

10) 'chaplain, the queen's confessor' つまり queen's chaplain である。

11) Thomas Wolsey (1475?-1530)。chancellor (1515-1529), bp. of Lincoln (1524), bp. of Bath and Wells (1518), bp. of Durham (1523), bp. of Winchester (1529); abp. of York (1514-30), cardinal (1515)。

12) "William Wright, clk. To be, for life, the King's priest or chaplain in his chapel within the manor of Eltham……" *L&P*, I-1, p. 165.

13) Henry VII 治世の *CPR* 第2巻では Gundissalvus Ferdinandus となっている。

巻ではKCとなっていた。このことは、他のKCpnの中にもKCが存在する可能性を示唆しているが、ここではその点に立入らない。当面の所見を要約しよう。第1分冊ではKC 4名に対してKCpnは14名であり、そのうちの3名はKCでもあった。第2分冊ではKCが皆無であるのに対してKCpnは7名であった。第2分冊でKCpn自体が少ないのは、対象の年数が短いことにもよると見るべきであろう。

その後の状況については、いくつかの時点をえらんで大まかな傾向を述べるに留める。

[Henry VIII, *L&P.*, III-2, 1521-23] KCは第Ⅰ節で述べた通り、John Stokisleyのみであるが、KCpnは4名である。¹⁴⁾

[Henry VIII, *L&P.*, VII, 1534] KCはNicholas Hethのみであるが、KCpnは8名である。¹⁵⁾

[Henry VIII, *L&P.*, XVI, Sept.-Dec. 1540, 1541] 前述の通り、Thomas Autanについて‘one of the King's clerk’という記録がある。KCpnは10名である。¹⁶⁾

[Henry VIII, *L&P.*, XXI, 1546-47] Henry VIII 治世の最終巻(2分冊)である。KCが1名も検出されないのに対して、KCpnは18名である。¹⁷⁾

14) Richard Baldwyn, clk., Chaplain to the Princess (p. 952); Gamaliel Clifton, clerk, LL. D., the King's chaplain (p. 1046); James Malett, Chaplain to Queen Katharine (p. 931); Miles Wyllen, the King's chaplain (p. 1522). ほかに Sir Wm. Clerk, priest, to the King という例もある (p. 1121)。

15) “Rob. Clyff or Cliff, LL. D., rector of Cotenham, Camb., and Hen. Mynne, rector of Balsham, Camb. Licence for two years, to be the King's chaplains……” (p. 474); “Thos. Goodricke or Goderiche, the King's chaplain” (p. 232); “Thos. Gresham, the King's chaplain.” (p. 443); “Master Thos. Houghton, clk. To be the King's chaplain……” (p. 56); “John Scott, S. T. B., rector of Barboterham, Norf., Norwich dioc. To be a King's chaplain……” (p. 513); “Rob. Trafford, clk., perpetual vicar of St. Michael's Laxton, Notts, York dioc. To be King's chaplain……” (p. 55); “Appointment by Henry VIII. of John Wylbore, M. A., clerk……as his chaplain……” (p. 358).

16) “Rob. Brocke, one of the King's chaplains……” (p. 328); “John Brown, the King's chaplain” (p. 140); “Ric. Gerrad, one of the King's chaplains.” (p. 428); “Rob. Gulsonne, the Queen's chaplain.” (p. 281); “John Hoode, the King's chaplain.” (p. 142); “…… Will. Knyght, the King's chaplain……” (p. 605); “Rob. Philipps, clk…… in the royal college in Oxford…… and Ric. Lyly, sacrist of the said college. Licence to be the King's chaplains for their joint and several lives……” (p. 276) (2名); “Thos. Thompson, the King's chaplain.” (p. 276); “Will. Walker, one of the King's chaplains.” (p. 576).

17) “John Barloo, King's chaplain” (I 359); “Robert Bonde, clk. Appointment as King's chaplain” (II 432); “John Budde, S. T. B., King's chaplain” (II 99); “John Compton, clk., King's chaplain” (II 161); “William Copeland, clk., King's chaplain” (I 73); “Ric. Coxe, S. T. P., King's chaplain” (II 337); “Richard Ewer, S. T. P., King's chaplain” (I 76); “William Giles, clk., King's chaplain” (II 339); “William Harrison, clk., King's chaplain” (I 148); “William Jeffrey, King's chaplain, LL. D., clk.” (I 760); “Edward Leyghton, the King's chaplain” (I 245); “Henry Man, S. T. P., King's chaplain” (I 74); “William Mote, S. T. B., King's chaplain” (II 99); “Benedict Mulsho, clk., A. M., King's chaplain” (II 156); “Thomas

[Edward VI, *CPR.*, 1547-48] 最後に Edward VI 治世の *CPR* 第 1 巻では, KC が 1 名も検出されないのに対して, KCpn は 6 名である¹⁸⁾

要するに, KCpn の検出数は, 巻・分冊によって若干の起伏があるにせよ, 顕著な増加傾向も顕著な減少傾向も示すことなく, Henry VIII 治世を経て Edward VI 治世に続いている。前述の通り, *CPR* や *L&P* からえられる情報は, 氷山の一角であろう。Henry VII 治世にくらべて, Henry VIII 治世の *L&P* や Edward VI 治世の *CPR* は年数の区分が短くなっている。従ってそこでの若干の起伏は, 過大に評価されてはならない。各時期の KCpn の総数までは不明である。しかし大まかにいえば, さほどの激変もなしに制度として持続していると考えてよからう。

以上の経過から, KCpn の検出件数の変化をも考慮に入れながら, KC の下限について当面の仮説として次の諸点を指摘しておきたい。

第 1 点。KC の検出件数は, 従っておそらく実数も, Tudor 朝の成立を待たずして決定的に減少し, Tudor 朝の KC はその盛期にくらべればもはや痕跡に過ぎない。

第 2 点。しかしそのことは, 聖職者に対する国王の依存度が痕跡程度にまで低下したことを意味しない。KC の衰退・消滅にもかかわらず, KCpn が存続し, 検出件数の点で, 従っておそらく実数の上でも, ある程度の水準を持続する。

第 3 点。KC と KCpn とは, 名称の上で区別されるほどには実質上の区別を認めがたい。特に同一人物の双方の称号を帯びているときには, KC としての役割と KCpn としての役割との間に明確な区別があるとは考えられない。KC から KCpn への移行は主として称号の上で変化であろう。‘king’s clerk and chaplain’ という併記の事例は, この称号の変化の過程における長い過渡期を象徴するものであろう。

第 4 点。この称号の変化の一因は, ‘clerk’ という語が身分の呼称から役職の呼称にまで拡張され, 聖職者に特有の呼称がほかに必要になったことにあろう。

第 5 点。聖職者が KC から KCpn へと称号を変えて国王への奉仕を続けたとしても, 国王の行政における聖職者の比重は, KC の盛期にくらべれば決定的に低下した。官僚組織全体から見れば, 聖職者官僚の後退は否定しえない。

この第 3 点・第 4 点については, さらに慎重な検証を必要とするが, その課題は別稿に譲る。第 5 点については, 次節でさらに検討する。

Silke, King’s chaplain” (I 573); “Thomas Sowthe, A. M., King’s chaplain” (II 95); “George Wolfet, King’s chaplain (II 237); “Nicholas Wotton, King’s chaplain, LL. D., King’s Councillor……” (II 92).

18) “…… the king’s father (Hen. VIII)…… granted his chaplain, Robert Brock, clerk……” (p. 309); “George Carew, king’s chaplain” (p. 102); “…… the king’s chaplain Richard Cox, his almoner……” (p. 188); “…… John Ponett, clerk, king’s chaplain (*sacellano nostro*)” (p. 101); “…… the king’s chaplain Roger Tong, S. T. P.” (p. 61); “…… the king’s chaplain (*sacellanus*) Peter Vannes (in margin Vanne), secretary in the Latin tongue” (p. 117).

4

前節では、KC の下限を KCpn との関連で、すなわち KCpn の検出件数の推移とも関連させながら検討した。しかしそれは、結局のところ聖職者官僚の枠内での検討であった。本節ではさらに範囲をひろげて俗人官僚にも言及されるが、俗人の詳細は別稿であつかうこととして、さしあたり問題の概要を示唆するだけに留めたい。

ここでもまた、史料で‘king’s’という限定詞を帯びているもの全員に注目しよう。Edward I 治世の CPR 第 1 巻に関しては、第 [2] 節ですでにその一覧表が示されている。第 1 表がそれであった。そこで次に、これとの比較のために、Richard III 治世の CPR に関して同様の一覧表を第 2 表として示しておこう。しかし本稿末尾に APPENDIX (2) が用意されているので、頁の表示は省略する。また‘king’s councillor’はすでに述べたように別途に検討を予定しているので、この第 2 表からも除かれている。

《第 2 表》

Almoner*	1 名 ;	Attorney	1 名 ;	Chaplain*	4 名 ;	Clerk*	13 名 ;
Confessor*	1 名 ;	Esquire	9 名 ;	Herald at arms	1 名 ;	Knight	5 名 ;
Orator*	1 名 ;	Pursuivant at arms	1 名 ;	Secretary	1 名 ;	Serjeant at arms	6 名 ;
Servant	292 名 ;	Servitor	13 名 ;	Sewer	1 名 ;	Solicitor	1 名 ;
Subject	1 名						
合 計						(のべ)	352 名

聖職者には* 印を付しておいた。のべ 20 名であるが、king’s almoner 1 名や KCpn 3 名は KC と重複するので実数では 16 名に過ぎない。第 1 表と比較して、聖職者の比率の低下は否定すべくもない。king’s knight は 3 名から 5 名に、king’s esquire は 1 名から 9 名に増加している。king’s servitor と king’s servant との関係については、あらためて検証を要する。その他、残された問題は少なくないが、ここでは king’s servant (以下、KS と略記) のまさに爆発的な増加に注目しておこう。KS は、第 1 表では 1 名に過ぎなかった。Edward I から Richard III までの約 2 世紀の間に、第 2 表で最大の範疇に、しかも実数合計 332 名中の 90% に近い規模に達している。聖職者の比重の激減、従って俗人の比重の激増については第 [2] 節でも指摘した。俗人の激増とは、実はこの KS の激増であった。APPENDIX (2) を一見して明らかなように、KS (単に S と書かれている) は多数の‘knight’を含み多数の‘esquire’や‘yeoman’を含む。身分の呼称が役職の呼称かは別として‘gentleman’と書かれているものも少なくない。king’s

attorney,¹⁾ king's herald at arms,²⁾ king's pursuivant at arms,³⁾ king's secretary,⁴⁾ king's sewer⁵⁾ の各 1 名は、いずれも KS であった。king's esquire のうちの少なくとも 2 名,⁶⁾ king's knight のうちの 1 名,⁷⁾ king's serjeant at arms のうちの 2 名,⁸⁾ king's servitor のうちの 1 名⁹⁾ は、いずれも KS でもある。KCpn の中にすら 1 名の KS が見出される。¹⁰⁾ KS は巨大な範疇であるだけに、かつての KC にもましてさまざまな階層を含み、多様な職務分野に及んでいたことがわかる。

Henry VII 治世・Henry VIII 治世については割愛し、最後に Edward VI 治世の CPR 第 1 巻のみに関して、同様の数字を第 3 表として示しておこう。

《第 3 表》

Almoner*	1 名 ;	Apothecary	1 名 ;	Chaplain*	6 名 ;	Embroiderer	1 名 ;
Herald at arms	1 名 ;	Physician	2 名 ;	Printer	1 名 ;	Secretary	3 名 ;
Serjeant at law	3 名 ;	Servant	88 名 ;	Typographer and Bookseller	1 名 ;		

合 計

(のべ) 108 名

king's almoner あるいは king's great almoner の 1 名 Richard Cox は KCpn でもあるから、聖職者の実数は 6 名である。king's apothecary,¹¹⁾ king's embroiderer,¹²⁾ king's herald at arms,¹³⁾ king's printer¹⁴⁾ の各 1 名は、いずれも KS である。king's secretary の 3 名,¹⁵⁾ king's serjeant at law の 3 名,¹⁶⁾ king's typographer and bookseller の 1 名¹⁷⁾ については、KS と明記されていないが、いずれにせよ実数 101 名のうち、KS は第 2 表と同様にここでもまた 90% に近い高率を示している。¹⁸⁾

第 2 表と比較すれば、king's knight や king's esquire が見あたらない。しかしこれらは、KS

1) Morgan Kidwelly. see APPENDIX (2).

2) John Walter. 3) Ralph Gosse.

4) John Kendale. 5) James Roos.

6) Thomas Fowler, Geoffrey Frank.

7) John Pykering.

8) John Paynter, Geoffrey Warton.

9) Henry Day.

10) "Grant to the king's servant and chaplain Master Thomas Hutton of the canonry and prebend in the king's free chapel or collegiate church…… within the castle of Windesore (*sic*) ……." CPR., 1476-85, p. 535.

11) George Carlton. see APPENDIX (5) 12) William Middleton.

13) William Flower. 14) Richard Grafton.

15) William Paget (king's chief secretary, king's premier secretary), William Petre Cone of the king's prime secretary), Thomas Smyth.

16) James Hales, John Harrys, Edmund Molyneux. 17) Reynold Wolff.

18) Henry VIII の 'his servant' 3 名 (Robert Johns, Ralph Johnson, William Kendall) を含む。

中の knight や esquire を簡略に表現していた可能性もあるので、今後さらに検討を必要とする。king's serjeant at arms が消滅し、king's serjeant at law が表面に現われているが、第3表では母集団が3分の1になっていることもあって、これだけで前者が消滅したとはいえない。また後者が第2表にはなかったからといって、Richard III 治世に king's serjeant at law が存在しなかった、と断定することもできない。要するに、当面は細部の吟味を保留して、第2表・第3表からは、大まかに基本構図だけを読みとっておこう。すなわちここでは、第2表・第3表の間に半世紀以上の開きがあるにもかかわらず、KS が90%に近いという点で、基本構図においてはほとんど変化がない、という事実を確認するだけに留めよう。いいかえると Tudor 朝の(少なくとも前半までの)官僚組織は、Richard III 治世までに、基本構図としてはすでに完成していた、ということである。

この所見は、当然のことながら将来において修正の可能性を含んでおり、補完の必要もある。Tudor 朝前半期の基本構図がすでに完成しているというならば、それがどのような経過で、またどの時点で完成したかも問われなくてはならない。それを解明するには、Edward I から Richard III までのほぼ2世紀の間に、さらに幾つかの断面を選んで詳細に検討しなくてはならない。他方、Henry VII・Henry VIII 治世についても、基本構図が不変か否か、克明な分析を必要とする。

KS という概念自体にしても、本稿は内容の吟味を保留した。本稿は、Richard III・Henry VII・Edward VI の各治世に関して、CPR の文面に KS と明記されているものを選別し、それぞれ APPENDIX に収録して今後の検討にそなえたに過ぎない。しかも Henry VIII 治世に関しては、史料の名称も様式も異質であり、そのためもあって今回は同様の APPENDIX をまとめるまでにいたっていない。KS の構成要素の分析が進めば、基本構図に関する認識自体が修正される可能性もある。

CPR や L&P の史料としての限界にも配慮せざるをえない。Edward I 治世の CPR は、たとえば Chancery や Exchequer について、まだしも多く言及している。Richard III 以後の CPR や L&P では、同種の言及が極度に減少している。各種の国政機関が国王の家政から徐々に独立し、それぞれ独自に記録を充実させてきたからではないか。Richard III 以降の基本構図を不変と見たのは、あくまでも CPR や L&P からの所見であって、これを王国の官僚組織全体にまで一般化することはできない。

このように、残された問題は広汎でしかも多様である。それにもかかわらず、ここであえて当面の結論を述べるとすれば、ほぼ以下の諸点にそれを要約しうる。

第1点。KC の下限を確認するということは、微視的にいえば、史料の文面から最後の事例を発見することである。その意味での下限であれば、第①節で述べた通り、1534年1月24日の Master Nicholas Heth に関する記録を下限としておいた。

第2点。しかし KC の実数からすれば、第②節で述べた通り、Henry VIII 治世初年つまり

1509 年の 4 名にしても、もはや痕跡に過ぎない。

第 3 点。また KC の実質に即していえば、第 [3] 節で述べた通り、その幾分かは KCpn に継承されたと見られるので、名称を変えて、少なくとも Edward VI 治世にまでは存続している。

第 4 点。さらに KC の下限に限定せず、むしろその衰退過程を問題にするならば、第 [4] 節で述べた通り、KS が KC あるいは聖職者官僚にかわって官僚組織全体の中で主役の地位を占め、その地位を強化していく過程を解明しなくてはならない。

以上 4 点が当面の結論である。要するに、「“King’s clerks” の下限考」は、いわば当然の帰結として KC の枠をこえた。KS に関する本格的な検証は、すべて今後の課題として残った。本稿はその課題を確認し、当面必要な素材を APPENDIX として提示した、という意味において「“King’s servants” 考 (序)」であった。

《おわりに》

5 点の APPENDIX について、概略の説明をしておこう。

APPENDIX (1) は、CPR., 1272-81 (Edward I, vol. 1) の文面に KC と明記されているものの一覧表である。人名の表記が頁によって一定しないときは、原本索引の表記に従い、異綴を()内に示した。たとえば Accursi は Accursii と書かれ、Angolisma は Ingolisma と綴られている。Aspale は Aspale と書かれ、Haspale と書かれている。数字は初出の頁を示している。Audenardo の例でいえば、129 頁のみならず 146 頁、163 頁等にも記載されているが、最初に KC と明記されている頁として、129 頁のみをあげておいた。

他の 4 点の APPENDIX は、いずれも KC, KCpn, KS 等の一覧表である。それぞれの該当史料は以下の通りである。

(2) CPR., 1476-85 : Edward IV, Edward V, Richard III の各治世が 1 巻にまとめられているが、そのうちから Richard III 治世 (1483-85) の部分だけを対象とした。

(3) CPR., 1485-94 : Henry VII 治世第 1 巻。

(4) CPR., 1494-1509 : Henry VII 治世第 2 巻。

(5) CPR., 1547-48 : Edward VI 治世第 1 巻 ; CPR., 1548-49 : 同第 2 巻 ; CPR., 1549-51 : 同第 3 巻 ; CPR., 1550-53 : 同第 4 巻 ; CPR., 1553 : 同第 5 巻。

上記の通り(5)だけは、全体で 7 年間にしかならないので、一括して表示した。

紙面節約のために、頻出する単語については、下記の通り省略表記を用いた。annuity, esquire, usher の 3 例のように語頭が母音字のばあいとは別として、他はすべて子音字のみで表記した。

ann	annuity	;	bf	bailiff	;	cpn	chaplain	;	chch	church	;
chmb	chamber	;	clk	clerk	;	cnst	constable	;	cr	crown	;
esq	esquire	;	gtlm	gentleman	;	k	king	;	knt	knight	;

kp keeper ; ldsp lordship ; mn manor ; Mr master ;
 pk park ; prd prebend ; pt porter ; qn queen ;
 sjt serjeant ; std steward ; svt servant ; tnt tenement ;
 ush usher ; ym yeoman

なお king’s servant は k’s svt とせずに、下記の通りさらに簡略化して単に ‘S’ とした。

* * *

各人名項目の記載の要領を若干の事例によって示しておこう。事例はすべて APPENDIX (2) から選ばれているが、(3)以下についても要領は同様である。

〔例 1〕 ABELL, John

$$\frac{S ; ym \text{ of the cr } [pt \text{ of K's castle ; kp of K's pk }]}{A \quad B \quad C} \quad \frac{411}{D}$$

このように、すべての項目は A・B・C・D の 4 種類の情報で構成されている。これは、次の史料片を簡略に表現したものである。

“Grant, during pleasure, to the king’s servant John Abell, one of the yeoman of the crown, of the offices of porter of the king’s castle of Hertford and keeper of his park of Rachford, with the accustomed fee.” (CPR., 1476–85, p. 411)

A の部分は、この人物が KC, KCpn, KS などのいずれに属しているかを示している。このばあいでは、彼は史料文面に king’s servant と明記されていることを示す。A の情報は、筆者が彼を史料の中から選別するための指標あるいは基礎になっている。その意味でこれを仮に基礎情報と呼ぶならば、B の部分は、彼の地位・役職などに関するいわば副次情報である。このばあいでは、yeoman of the crown という地位が明記されていることを示す。〔 〕内の C の部分は、一言でいえば、文書の発給の目的を簡略に示したものである。CPR は、いうまでもなく letters patent の発給の記録であり、上記のような各史料片は、その文書の発給目的を何らかの形で明記している。このばあいでは、“(Grant) of the offices of porter…… and keeper……Rachford” がその発給目的に相当する。いいかえるとこの文書は、彼を上記の king’s castle の porter の職に、また上記の king’s park の keeper の職に任命する目的で発給されており、いわばその任用の辞令である。castle や park の所在を示す文言は原則として省略した。“with the accustomed fee” は、この文書が任用辞令であるとともに給与辞令でもあることを示している。これに限らず任用辞令は給与辞令でもあることが多いので、任用辞令のばあいには給与辞令の部分を原則として割愛した。D の部分の数字は、原本の頁を示している。このばあいでは、CPR., 1476–85, p. 411 がそれである。APPENDIX (5) に関してのみ、全 5 巻にまたがっているので、IV 321 のように巻別をも明示した。

〔例 2〕 ASSHETON, Ralph

S ; knt of the body [mns, etc.]

445

S; the same [mns, etc.]

482

原本索引では、この人名の見出しのもとに、15の頁が示されている。いいかえると、原本には同じ人名を含む文書が15点収録されている。その中で何らかのA情報を含むものは上記の2点だけで、いずれもKSと明記されていた。後者のthe sameとは、B情報が前者と同様にknight of the (king's) bodyとなっていることを示している。C情報は、前者では次の通り書かれている。

“(Grant) of the manors of Melton and Yeffyng, Kyngesknoth, Mekell Repton, Litill Repton and Assheford, Lothfeld and Cherington, 100 acres of land in Rumney Mersshe called ‘Barriers,’ the manor of Hertrigge in the parish of Cranebroke and 100 acres of pastures and 100 acres of wood in the same parish called ‘Gilfordis,’ co. Kent.” (12 May 1484).

念のため後者も併記しておこう。

“(Grant) of the manors of Melton and Yeffyng, of the yearly value of 25 marks, Kyngesknoth, of the yearly value of 20*l.*, Mekill Repton, Litill Repton and Assheford, of the yearly value of 21*l.* 6*s.* 8*d.*, Hothfeld, of the yearly value of 20 marks, and Cherington, of the yearly value of 25*l.*, 100 acres of land in Rumney Merssh called ‘Baryers,’ of the yearly value of 8*l.*, the manor of Hertrygge in the parish of Cranbroke *alias* Cranebroke and 100 acres of pasture and 100 acres of wood in the said parish of ‘Gilfordis,’ of the yearly value of 12*l.*, co. Kent, to hold with knight’s fees, advowsons, liberties, franchises, profits and commodities by knight-service and a rent of 9*l.* yearly, and all issues from 18 October last.” (18 August 1484).

後者では、各manor, land, pasture, woodについてそれぞれyearly valueが明記され、knight’s fees, advowsons等も同時に給与されることが述べられ、最後にknight-service, rent等の反対給付にまで言及されている。その点を別とすれば、前者の[mns, etc.]と後者の[mns, etc.]とは、まったく同一の内容をさしている。しかしこのようなばあい、C情報の内容が常に一致するとは限らず、別なmanorsである可能性もある。

[例3] **AWNESHAM, Richard**

K’s subject; —[licence to ship wools, etc.]

548

この史料片には、B情報が含まれていないことを示す。

[例4] **HUTTON, (Mr) Thomas**

K’s clk; —[clk of the Parliament]

445

S and cpn; —[canonry and prd]

535

人名は、史料文面ではMaster Thomas Huttonとなっている。A情報が一方ではking’s clerk

であり、他方では king’s servant and chaplain となっている。Parliament が大文字で始まっているのは史料のままである。前者は clerk of the Parliament という役職の授与に関する辞令であり、その後に次の給与辞令の文言が続く。

“with all accustomed profits and 40*l.*, yearly for the office and 7*l.* 5*s.* 4*d.* yearly for so much livery with fur and lining as clerks of the first form of chancery called masters of Chancery have from Michaelmas last from the issues of the hanaper”

〔例1〕のばあいと同様に、このばあいにも役職への任用辞令は給与辞令の内容をも含んでいた。しかし APPENDIX では、前記の通り給与辞令の部分にまでは言及されていないがこれらの例に限らず、任用辞令は給与辞令を含むことが少なくない。後者(535頁)の文言は、次の通りである。

“(Grant) of the canonry and prebend in the king’s free chapel or collegiate church of St. Mary and St. George within the castle of Windesore.”

すなわち、APPENDIX では原則として教会の名称や所在地を省略し、単に canon 職およびそれに付随する聖職禄の授与に関する辞令であることを示すに留めた。

〔例5〕 **KENDALE (-dall), John**

- (a) S and secretary ;—[controller …… of the mint and coinage …… within the
Tower of London ; kp of pk] 367
- (b) S ; ym of the cr [daily fee] 367
- (c) — ; K’s secretary [custody of rent, prise, custom, herbage and fishery ;
custody of honours, etc.] 418
- (d) — ; K’s secretary [custody of the exchange within the town of Calais, etc.]
454
- (e) S ; esq [kp of the writs and rolls of the Common Bench] 463
- (f) S ; K’s secretary [custody *alias* bf of K’s mn, custody of warren, custody of
the gate of K’s pk] 506
- (g) S ; ym of the cr [rent and land] 525
- (h) K’s servitor ; ‘his secretary’ [kp and governor of K’s pk, master of K’s game
and deer] 539
- (i) — ; K’s councillor and secretary [master forester or master of game of deer
of K’s pk, surveyor and std of K’s ldsp] 540
- (j) — ; K’s councillor, K’s secretary [custody of a place called ‘the prince
wardrobe’ within the city of London] 540

ここでは便宜的に、(a)から(j)までの記号を付して説明する。まず人名についていえば、(g)・(h)では Kendall となっているが、ほかはすべて Kendale と書かれている。史料原本の索引は、

Kendale を最初にあげて Kendall を併記している。そこでこのようなばあいには、原本索引に従って見出しを決め、() 内に異綴を示した。また(a)・(c)・(d)・(f)・(h)・(i)・(j)では king's secretary となっているのに対して、(b)・(g)では yeoman of the crown と書かれ、(e)の B 情報は単に esquire とだけ書かれている。同名の別人が 2 名かそれとも 3 名か、今回はその点の吟味を省略し、人名が一致するものについては、とりあえず同じ見出しのもとに列挙しておいた。従ってこのばあいに限らず、同一の人名について複数の史料片があるときには、すべてについて同定の検証が必要である。同名別人の可能性がある一方、別名同人の可能性もある。同じ APPENDIX (2) の Roger Hartlington と Roger Hertlington とは、原本索引では一見別人のように扱われており、APPENDIX もそれに合わせたが、3 点の史料の内容からすれば別人の可能性はきわめて少ない。その種の検証も今回は割愛されている。

(a)・(e)・(f)・(h)・(i)・(j)は、いずれも役職への任用の辞令である。それぞれに、以下の通り給与辞令に相当する文言がついている。

(a) receiving the accustomed fees from the revenues of the same (mint and coinage); receiving the accustomed fees and the herbage of the park.

() 内筆者。以下同様。

(e) receiving the accustomed fees.

(f) receiving fees of 4*d.* (for manor), 2*d.* (for warren) and 2*d.* (for gate) daily for the offices from the issues of the manor and lordship of Havering at Boure, with all other profits.

(h) with the accustomed fees; with all accustomed rights and commodities.

(i) receiving the accustomed fees from the issues of the lordship, with all other profits.

(j) with fees of 2*d.* daily from the issues of the duchy of Cornwall.

このように(f)・(j)以外では accustomed fees となっていて金額までは不明である。しかしここでは、この程度の情報ならば史料原本に明記されていることを指摘するだけに留めておく。

これに対して、(b)は給与のみの辞令である。原本からは次の情報がえられる。

“(Grant) of 6*d.* daily for his fee of the crown from 1 July last from the fee farm of the city of Rochester.”

逆に、(c)・(d)・(g)では、それぞれに何らかの収入源が授与されており、国王に対する反対給付が原本に明記されている。

(c) rendering to the king 11*l.* yearly (for rent, etc.); rendering to the king 110*s.* yearly (for honours, etc.).

(d) rendering to the king 30*l.* 6*s.* 8*d.* yearly.

(g) to hold by the rent of 1*d.* yearly.

また(c)・(d)・(i)・(j)では、A 情報が明記されていないが、B 情報の役職名に‘king’s’という限定詞が付されているので、あわせて収録しておいた。APPENDIX の中で A 情報が欠けているところは、B 情報、C 情報に注目して収録されたものである。

〔例 6〕 **LAURENCE, Roger**

S; citizen and tailor of London [“that he shall be one of the ym tailors of king’s great wardrobe in the city of London”] 472

この例のように、C 情報のところに“ ”を用いて比較的長く引用したところもある。また“ ”を用いていないところでも、可能なかぎり原本の表現を用いてある。

〔例 7〕 **MERBURG, Robert**

S; esq of the household [ann] 423

C 情報の全文は以下の通りである。

“(Grant) of an annuity of 20 marks from the issues of the king’s manor and lordship of Hanslape, co. Northampton, until he shall be provided for life with lands, an office or other reward of like value.”

〔例 5〕(b)の daily fee のばあいと同様に、史料原本ではここでも annuity の金額を明記し、“from the issues……”という文言で財源の性格や所在を示している。またこの原本では、“until he shall be provided (by the king) for life with lands……of like value”という文言で、この年金が暫定的な代替物であることにまで言及されている。

要するに、以下の APPENDIX における〔 〕内の C 情報は、要点を示唆しているだけであって、原則として内容にはほとんどふれていない。また CPR の書式には、幾通りかの定型らしいものがあるとはいえ、異例も少なくない。ある人物が他人名義の文書の中で言及されているばあいなどは、上記の A・B・C の区分が不可能なことすらある。従って、上記の一連の記載要領はあくまでも一応の基準であり、それを適用しえないばあいには、その都度いわば便法によって処理した。〔 〕を用いず、“ ”だけで示したばあいも少なくない。

* * *

では、4 点の APPENDIX をこのような形でまとめた理由は何か。「“King’s clerks”の下限考」が「“King’s servants”考(序)」になる理由については、すでに第〔4〕節の末尾で述べた。KS を本格的に検討するためには、明らかに KS である人物、すなわち史料文面に KS と明記されている人物をまずもって抽出しなくてはならない。すべての KS が CPR に登場するとは限らず、また仮に登場しても、常に KS と明記されるものでもない。従ってそのように明記されているものは、KS 全体からすれば氷山の一角とでもいうべきであろう。とすれば、せめて水面上にあらわれた部分だけでも、網羅的に克明に把握する必要がある。4 点の APPENDIX は、そのような意図のもとにまとめられている。

また KS の性格を解明するためには、それを KC や KCpn などと比較する必要がある。従っ

て APPENDIX には、KC や KCpn をも収録しておいた。そのことによって、それぞれの性格のみならず、人員の規模についてもある程度の比較が可能になろう。

さらに上記の B 情報なるものは、常に明記されてはいないが、明記されている限りにおいて、KS 内部の階層構成や職務分野を知るための手がかりになり、その種の手がかりが〔 〕内の C 情報からえられることもある。

情報の完全さからいえば、A 情報・B 情報は、史料原本の関係部分をもれなく伝えている。原本自体がそれらの情報を欠いているときには、APPENDIX にそのことを“——”で明示しておいた。他方、C 情報については、すでに実例によって詳述した通り、多くのばあい文書の内容の種類別を簡略に示唆するだけに留めた。具体的な内容については、あらためて原本自体を見なくてはならない。その意味で APPENDIX は、原本を検討するための一種の索引にしか過ぎない。

これを索引と呼ぶ理由はほかにもある。たとえば上記の〔例 2〕のばあい、APPENDIX では原本の 445 頁・482 頁しか明示されていない。しかし原本の索引を見れば、‘Assheton, Ralph’ という見出しのもとに、ほかに 13 点の文書が示されている。逆にいえば、A 情報を含む文書は、15 点中の 2 点でしかない。この 13 点をすべて同一人物に関する史料と見なすためには、それぞれについて慎重な同定の検証が必要である。しかしこの 13 点の中に同定可能な文書が何点かでもあれば、KS としての Ralph に関する情報はそれだけ豊富になる。APPENDIX は、その意味において、同一人物に関するほかの情報を発見するための索引でもある。また Ralph Assheton という名の KS の存在が知られたことによって、CPR., 1476-85 のみならず、同じ CPR の前後の巻からも、彼に関する情報を探しだすことが容易になる。さらに CPR のみならず、たとえば *Calendar of Close Rolls* など他の史料集からも同一人物に関する情報を探すことが容易になろう。4 点の APPENDIX は、CPR の前後の巻や他の史料集への索引にもなっている。

* * *

最後に、Henry VIII 治世の APPENDIX を割愛する一方で、Edward VI 治世の APPENDIX を併載した理由について付言しておきたい。Henry VIII 治世に特有の問題としては、次の諸点をあげることができる。

第 1 点。Henry VIII 治世は、1509 年から 1547 年まで 38 年間に及んでいる。

第 2 点。しかも同王治世には、国教会への改宗・改組のみならず修道院解散もあって、国家と教会との相補関連を考える上で、多様な問題が含まれている。

第 3 点。それにもまして同王治世は、史料集の名称のみならずその性格においても前後の治世と相違している。

この第 3 点については、すでに第 [1] 節でも言及した通り、他の治世の CPR に相当する史料が L&P の中に包括されている。しかも全 21 巻 33 冊を通観した印象としては、全巻にわたって同一の編集方式が貫徹しているとはいいがたい。従って Henry VIII 治世に関しては、同様の

APPENDIX をまとめるために、他の治世とは別な配慮を必要とする。今回の割愛の理由は、主としてこの第3点にあった。

Edward VI 治世に関しては、史料集が名称・形式ともに CPR に戻っているので、APPENDIX の作成が容易であった。そのみか、こちらの作業を先行させるについては、ほかにも理由があった。Henry VIII 治世の本格的検討に先立って、同王治世における上記第2点の諸変革をその結果の側から概観しておきたい、ということであった。APPENDIX (5) は、その意味からすれば、Henry VIII 治世へ接近するための予備調査でもあった。

第④節では、Richard III 治世の CPR (1483-85) をひとつの断面と見なし、Edward VI 治世の CPR 第1巻 (1547/48) をもひとつの断面としてとらえて両者の比較を試みた。その結果として、Tudor 朝の(少なくとも前半までの)官僚組織は、Richard III 治世までに、基本構図としてはすでに完成していることを知った。そのばあいの基本構図とは、官僚組織全体における聖職者・俗人の構成比であり、あるいはKSの構成比であった。しかし基本構図に変化がないということは、基本性格までも不変であることを意味しない。次の予備調査は、この2つの断面を基本性格に注目して比較し、ほぼ60年間における性格の差異を見とどけることになる。その種の作業を幾つか重ねることによって、Henry VIII 治世への接近が幾分かは容易になる。

Edward VI 治世に関する APPENDIX (5) は、その意味からして、次の第2段階の予備調査のためにも、まさに不可欠な礎石であった。

THE “KING’S CLERKS” AND THIR DECLINE

—A Note Introductory to the Study
of the “King’s Servants”—

by

Isao HIGASHIDE

The present paper consists of four sections and five appendices.

I In his previous paper (in 1972), the writer suggested that, within the reign of Henry VIII, the king’s clerks might have disappeared from the pages of the public records. Now, by a page-to-page examination of all the twenty-one volumes of the *Letters and Papers, Foreign and Domestic* (1509–47), only six men are explicitly identified as king’s clerks, in the proper sense of the word. The last mention is dated the 24th January, 1534: “Mr. Nicholas Heth, King’s clerk and counsellor (*sic*).”

II True that, under the last Yorkist, Richard III, we can identify thirteen men as king’s clerks in the *Calendar of Patent Rolls* of his reign (1483–85). But the reign itself had already marked a sharp decline, and the king’s clerks under the early Tudors were no more than a mere vestige of their former glory.

III On the contrary, bearers of the title ‘king’s chaplain’ were gradually increasing in number, and might have exceeded the king’s clerks during the reign of Henry VII. They outlived Henry VIII and even Edward VI. Thus, in place of the king’s clerks, a number of churchmen did survive as king’s chaplains.

IV The survivors were to continue to play some important rolls in the royal service. But already under the last Yorkist, laymen had acquired an absolute preponderance over churchmen. Of all the royal servants, then, bearers of the title ‘king’s servant,’ who were almost exclusively laymen, had reached an irrevocable percentage (ca. 90 per cent). Hence, as suggested in the subtitle, the present paper is to be a note introductory to the study of the king’s servants.

In the postscript, explanations are given on the appendices. The four appendices out of five will serve the writer’s future investigation of the king’s servants in the late fifteenth and the first half of the sixteenth century.

APPENDIX (1)

King’s Clerks in *Calendar of Patent Rolls, 1272–81*

Edward I, vol. 1

ACCURSI (-sii) (of Bologna), Francis	278	CLIFFORD, Richard de	9
AGMODESHAM, Walter de	321	CLIFFORD, William de	226
ANGOLISMA (In-), Iterius de	226	DIGNINETON (Dunyene-), Hugh de	133
ASPALE (-phale, Has-), Geoffrey de	166	DROKENESFORD, Ralph de	149
AUDENARDO, Giles de	129	ESTDEN, William de	361
BATAILLE, John de la	274	EVERLE, Geoffrey de	169
BEK, Anthony	92	EVESHAM, Roger de	242
BEK, Thomas de	83	FAUCONER, John le	297
BEKINGHAM, Elias de	283	FULCONIS, Robert	450
BELVERO, Robert de	73	GARSI (-sie), John	172
BEREWIK, John de	378	GAUGER (-geri), William	83
BESAGES, Ralph de	185	GAYTON (Gey-), Richard de	278
BEVERLACO, William de	330	GERBERGE (-berg), William	318
BLIBURG (Blithe-), William de	228	GERMENY, William de	323
BLUND, Richard le	212	GERNEMUTA, John de	437
BOCHARD (-di), Iterius	226	GOUNEIS (Guness’), Thomas de	100
BONEL (Bouel), Nicholas	297	HAMELTON, William de	365
BORHAM, Hervey de	42	HANINTON, William de	329
BOYVILL, William de	47	HAREWORTH, William de	258
BRAY (-ye), Henry de	11	HATHFELD (Haff-), John de	217
BRETUN, Walter le	427	HATHFELD, Michael de	224
BROMPTON (Brump-), William de	171	HENLENG [<i>rectius</i> Kenleng], John de	328
BROUGHTON (Brogh-), Ralph de	148	HEREFORD, Richard	154
BRUN, Fromund le	203	HEREFORD, Simon de	139
BURES, Richard de	425	HERLAWÉ, William de	194
CASTELLO, Nicholas de	311	HOUDENE (Houedon), John de	103
CASTRO, Nicholas de	154	IDESHALE, William de	136
CHADDEWORTH (Cheddeworthe), Thomas de	3	IPPELEYE (-le), William de	185
CHETEWINDE (-wynd), Adam de	95	IVO, Walter son of	456
CHILLINGDEN, Walter de	274	KANCIA, Walter de	156
CLARELLI (-ell), John	94	KENDAL, Hugh de	88
CLERE, Nicholas de	365	KENLEY (-leye, -le), John de	90
		KILKENNY, Simon de	314

APPENDIX (1) ——— *cont.*

KIRKEBY, John de	266
LAVANN [IA], Robert de	427
LEONIUS (Lio-), Leonius son of	185
LEYCESTRE (Lei-), Robert de	329
LEYCESTRE, Roger de	146
LOF, Peter	76
LONDON, John de	3
LOVETOT, John de	325
LUDA, William de	78
LUKA, Theobald de	337
MARESCALL, Gerard le	3
MAYDENESTAN, John de	227
MERLAWÉ, Ralph	88
MIDDELTON, William de	126
MIRIDENE, Nigel de	11
MONTE GAUGER (-gerii), William de	125
NEAPOLI, Berard de	336
NEUBAUD, Geoffrey de	360
NEUWERK, Henry de	302
NORFOLK (-ffolk, -folch), Adam de	147
ODE, Peter de	429
PEMBROKE, Walter de	135
PERCY, William de	33
PERTON, William de	213
PETRI, Hugh	163
PIRITON, William de	370
PRITREWELL, Ranulph de	274
SAHAM, William de	463
SALINIS, William de	75
SANCTO ALBANO, John de	80
SANCTO AUDOMARO, John de	110
SANCTO DIONISIO, John de	12
SANCTO GEORGIO, Stephen de	143
SANCTO QUINTINO, Benettus de	399
SAUNFORD, John de	330
SCAMEL, Walter	202
SCARDEBURG, Robert de	129
SHANKETON, Geoffrey de	94

STRATTON, Adam de	244
SUTTON, Elias de	304
SUTTON, Gilbert de	82
SWYNEFORD, John de	73
TACHMON, Nicholas de	159
TADECASTRE, Robert de	229
TALAZUN, Raymond de	159
URBE, Angelus de	274
VIENNE, Hugh de	163
WADENHALL, Adam de	225
WILEGHBY, Philip de	59
WINTON (Wyntonia), Adam de	60
WINTON, Elias de	230
WINTON, Peter de	362
WODESTOK, Andrew de	229
WODESTOK, Henry de	54
WYMUNDEHAM, Thomas de	328

DIX (2)

King's Servants, etc. in *Calendar of Patent Rolls, 1476-85*
(Edward IV, Edward V & Richard III (1483-85))

BELL, John	
S; ym of the cr [pt of K's castle; kp of K's pk]	411
S; the same [mn or ldsp]	452
ALEYN, Thomas	
S; - [auditor of castles, etc.]	483
ASPAR, Thomas	
S; - [ann]	538
ASSHETON, Ralph	
S; knt of the body [mns, etc.]	445
S; the same [mns, etc.]	482
ATKYNSON, John	
S; ym or kp of the K's armoury	423
S; - [ann]	534
AVEREY, William	
S; esq of the household [ann]	449
AWNESHAM, Richard	
K's subject; - [licence to ship wools, etc.]	548
BACHELOR, Thomas	
K's clk; - [parish chch]	413
BAKER, Thomas	
S; ym of the cr [lands]	428
BALDER, Richard	
K's clk; master of K's chapel [prd]	380
BANASTRE, Ralph	
S; - [mn]	482
BANK, Thomas	
K's esq; - [kp of K's new pk]	486
BARROWE, (Mr) Thomas	
K's clk; - [canonry and prd]	366
K's clk; kp of the rolls of Chancery [wine of Gascony]	412
BARSWORTH, John	
S; - [forester]	455
BAWDRIE, Thomas	
S; esq of the body [cnst of castle]	380
BEESTON, Richard	
S; esq of the household [cnst and pt of castle]	528
BELFELD, Charles	
S; ym of the cr [bf]	376
BENTLEY, Christopher	
S; - [ann]	386
BEVERLEY, (Mr) William	
K's clk; - [deanery]	367
K's cpn; - [deanery or wardenship]	373
BIKLEY, Roger	
S; ym of the cr [cnst of castle]	521
BILLER, (Mr) William	
S; notary [promoter of all the K's causes civil or criminal]	411
BIRMINGHAM, William	
S; esq [ann]	478
BLOUNT, Edward	
S; esq of the body [ann]	498
BOLLE (of London), John	
S; 'Wolman' [to make search defective wool]	
BOLMAN, Robert	
K's servitor; - [ann]	
BOLTON, William	
S; ym of the cr [parker]	
BONYNGTON, John	
S; esq [cnst]	
BOXE, George	

APPENDIX (2) — cont.

S; — [bf]	381	S; ym of the cr [daily fee]	415
BRACHER, William		CATESBY, William	
S; ym of the cr [custody of K's pk]	366	S; esq of the body [chancellor of the earldom of March]	474
S; the same [bf and parker]	373	CHADERTON (Chater—), (Mr)	
S; the same [mns or ldsp]	390	Edmund	
BRAKENBERG, Robert		K's clk; — [kp or clk of the hanaper of Chancery]	375
S; esq of the body [ann]	433	K's councillor and cpn; — [treasurer and receiver of the K's chmb]	449
BRAKENBURG, Robert		K's clk and councillor; — [receiver of mns or ldsp]	453
S; — [cnst of the Tower of London]	418	K's cpn; treasurer of the K's chmb [mns or ldsp]	542
BRAKENBURY, John		CHAMBER, Robert	
S; — [ann]	458	S; — [ann]	380
BRAMPTON, Edward		CHAMBERLAIN, Ralph	
S; esq of the body [messuage, etc.]	416	S; son of Rober Chamberlain (<i>q. V.</i>) [cnst of K's castle]	509
BRAYTHWAYT, Henry		CHAMBERLAIN, Robert	
S; ym of the cr [custody of K's pk]	463	S; knt of the body [cnst of K's castle]	509
BREWSTER, John		CHAMPNEY, Richard	
S; late bf of K's mn [pardon]	479	S; herald of arms [King of arms and principal herald, Wales]	465
BRICE (<i>alias</i> 'Blewmantell'), John		CHARLETON, John	
S; — [lands, rents and services]	473	K's knt; — [“he shall be one of the K's knts within the royal college of St. Mary and St. George within the castle of Wyndesore, with fees such as any of the knts had”]	497
BROWN (of Cotton), John		CHATERTON, Edmund	see
S; — [std or rider of forest]	448	CHADERTON	
BRUER, William		CHESTER, John	
S; ym of the K's chmb [ann]	502	S; esq [gauger, Bristol]	439
BRYTTE, Nicholas		CLAPHAM, John	
S; late sjt at arms. of Edw. IV [sjt at arms in attendance of the Speaker of Parliament]	413	S; — [pt of castle]	424
BURGH, Thomas		CLAXTON, William	
S; knt of the body [mns or ldsp]	424	S; esq [mns or ldsp]	427
BURNARD, John		CLAY, Henry	
S; ym of the K's chmb [ann]	503	S; ym of the K's cellar [lands]	517
BURY, brother John de			
—; K's orator [custody of K's chapel]	372		
BYRITON, John			
S; — [std or rider of forest]	448		
BYRKHEDE, Henry			
S; — [bf]	463		
CARTMAYLL, Peter			

APPENDIX (2) — *cont.*

CLERK, Robert	
S; — [K's sjt at arms]	414
CLERVAUX, Richard	
S; esq [a tun of wine yearly]	482
CLYFFORD, Henry	
S; — [ann]	503
CLYFTON, Gervase	
S; knt [mn or ldsp]	439
COKET, John	
S; sjt at arms [kp or parker]	508
COLE, John	
S; ym of the cr [ann]	535
COLYNS, Christopher	
S; esq [cnst of K's castle]	481
CONSTABLE, Marmaduke	
S; knt [mns or ldsp]	471
CONSTABLE, Philip	
S; — [yearly rent]	533
CONYERS, Richard	
S; esq of the household [ann]	439
CONYERS (the younger), William	
S; esq [ann]	391
CONYSTABLE (of Barneby), Robert	
S; — [ann]	423
COORTE, Robert	
S; — [auditor of all accounts of ministers and officers of the duchy of Cornwall]	478
CORINGTON, John	
S; esq [mn or ldsp]	454
CORNBURGH, Alured	
K's esq; — [controller of the coinage of tin in the counties of Cornwall and Devon]	465
COTINGTON (Cotyng-), John	
S; ym of the cr [daily fee]	416
S; — [parker of K's pk]	457
COURTENAY, Humphrey	
S; — [ann]	429

COURTENAY, John	
S; esq of the body [yearly rent]	428
COURTENAY, Philip	
S; knt of the body [yearly rent]	428
COURTENAY, William	
S; — [ann]	428
COWPER, John	
S; — [bf]	516
COWPER, William	
S; — [ldsp]	488
CRAFFORD, Thomas	
S; — [ann]	509
CRAWFORD, Thomas	
S; ym of the cr [verger (<i>virgebajuli</i>) of the town of Sandwich and the custody of the castle there]	482
CRESSET, Thomas	
S; — [master of chase and game]	379
CROCHARD, John	
S; — [chief smith within the Tower of London]	383
CROWCESTER, William	
S; ym of the cr [tnt]	455
CUTTE, John	
S; — [receiver of K's castles, etc.]	505
DALE, Adam	
S; — [pt of K's castle]	460
DALE, George	
S; — [custody of K's mn]	506
DAY, Henry	
K's servitor; — [sjt tailor in the great wardrobe]	408
S; — [kp of K's mn and garden]	408
DELAHAY, Thomas	
S; ym of the cr [bf]	387
S; the same [daily fee]	498
DENTON, Richard	
S; esq [ann]	368
DESTURE, Grymond	
K's servitor; ym of the cr [ann at the	

APPENDIX (2) — *cont.*

hands of the treasurer and chamberlain of the receipt]	522	S; the same [mn]	417
DIKONSON, Richard		S; the same [std of towns and ldsp]	429
S; ym of the cr [forester]	412	K's esq; ush of the K's chmb [the same]	411
DRAPER, Richard		FRANK (-ke, -aunke), Geoffrey	
S; — [clk of the works]	511	K's esq; esq of the body [ann]	392
DUPLACHE, Robert		S; the same [kp of K's landary within forest]	411
S; — [bf]	471	FRANKE, Ranulf	
EGREMOND, John		S; — [kp of the wardrobe within the castle of Nottingham and kp of pk]	513
S; knt [mn or ldsp]	428	S; — [the same]	528
ELRYNGTON, John		FRYON, (Mr) Stephen	
S; knt of the body [cnst or lieutenant of the castle of Wyndesore]	367	—; — [“Appointment for life of Master Stephen Fryon as the K's clk of the signet and secretary in the Gallic tongue”]	413
FENTON, Thomas		FRYTH, John	
S; ym of the cr [ann]	471	S; — [pt of castle]	496
FENYS, Robert		FULTHORP, John	
K's knt; — [ann]	391	S; — [custody of K's mn]	411
FLECCHER, William		GARNET, Richard	
S; ym of the cr [custody of pk]	369	S; — [pavillioner and sjt of K's pavillions and tents within the realm]	443
FORD, Walter		GEDNEY, Robert	
S; — [ann]	415	S; esq of the household [kp and paliser of K's pk]	414
FORDE, John		GODMOND, Henry	
S; ym of the cr [fee-farm of town, daily fee]	454	S; — [kp of warren and woods]	454
S; the same [rents]	506	GOSSE, Berwyk (<i>alias</i> Ralph)	
FOREST, Henry		S; K's pursuivant at arms [(“who is expert and erudite in the occupation of his office but has received no fees”) ann]	482
S; ym of the cr [bf]	512	GOUGH, Richard	
FOREST, Miles		S; second clk of the kitchen [“amobrage with the office of rhaglawship within the custody of Merioneth and rhaglawship of the avowry in North Wales”]	455
S; — “grant to Joan Forest, widow, late wife to the K's svt Miles Forest”	473	GOWER, Edward	
FORTESCU, John			
S; esq [appointment as one of the esqs of the body]	379		
FOULESHURST, Thomas			
S; esq [master of game]	413		
FOWLER, Thomas			
S; esq of the body [ann]	383		
S; the same [lands, rents and services]	391		

APPENDIX (2) — *cont.*

S; esq, ush of the K's chmb [custody of
K's mn or ldsp] 381

GOWER, Robert

S; esq [ann] 423

GRAUNT, Walter

S; ym ush of the chmb of the K's consort
the qn [custody of castle] 417

S; ym of the K's chmb [ann] 507

GRAVELEY, Edmund

S; — [chief carpenter of the K's works
within the palace of Westminster and
the Tower of London and elsewhere;
(grant of) a robe of the suit of the K's
esqs] 443

GRAY, Henry

S; knt [yearly rent] 538

GRAYSON, Thomas

S; — [mns or ldsp] 415

GRENEHILL, John

S; ym and ush of the K's chmb [bf of
K's ldsp] 501

S; — [custody] 516

GREY (of Horton), Thomas

S; knt [ann] 535

GUNTHORPE, (Mr) John

K's clk and councillor; kp of the privy
seal [daily fee] 460

HAME, John

S; — [bf of ldsp] 417

HANSARD, Richard

S; esq [cnst of K's castle] 412

HARDGILL, Edward

K's servitor; esq, ush of the K's chmb
[parker] 454

HARDGILL, John

S; — [bf and warrener of ldsp or mn] 451

HARGILL, Thomas

S; ym of the cr [bf] 457

HARINGTON, William

S; esq [ann] 484

HARPISFELD, Nicholas

S; esq [ann] 524

HARREISE, William

S; ym of the cr [daily fee] 484

HARTGILL, Thomas

S; ym of the cr [pt of K's castle] 475

HARTLINGTON, Roger

S; ym of the cr [std of ldsp] 482

HARWARD (of Sandwich), Robert

S; merchant [ann] 457

HARYNGTON, (Mr) John

K's servitor; — [(“for his good service
before the lords and others of the
council and elsewhere and especially in
the custody, registration and expedition
of bills, requests and supplications of
poor persons”) ann] 413

HASTINGES, Hugh

S; knt [mns] 442

HASTINGES, John

S; — [ann] 514

HATFELD, Richard

S; esq [ann] 499

HAWET, James

S; — [mn or ldsp] 458

HEDLAM, Nicholas

S; — [pt of the castle of Sherefhoton and
kp of the K's wardrobe within the
castle and the pk there] 434

HERREYSE, William

S; ym of the cr [daily fee] 524

HERTLINGTON, Roger

S; ym of the cr [bf of hundred] 482

S; the same [lands] 507

HIDE, Richard

S; esq [ann] 383

HIXE, Henry

S; — [pt of castle] 412

APPENDIX (2) — *cont.*

HOBART, James	
K's servitor; — [yearly fee]	429
HOGESON, Edmund	
S; ym of the cr [pt of castle]	389
HOPERTON, John	
S; ym of the cr [ann]	471
HOPTON, Thomas	
S; esq [bf and warrener]	438
HOTON (<i>alias</i> Huton), John	
S; esq of the body [cnst of K's castle]	412
S, the same [custody of K's pk]	480
HOUGHTON (Hogh-), William	
S; knt of the body [std of ldsp]	528
S; the same [cnst and bf]	538
HUDELSTON, James	
S; — [ferry (<i>passagium</i>) in North Wales called 'Portathowe']	431
HUDELSTON, John	
S; esq of the body [std of K's ldsp and mns]	379
HUET, William	
S; — [ann]	410
HUNTE, Robert	
S; — [custody of K's wood and deer]	391
HUTTON, (Mr) Thomas	
K's clk; — [clk of the Parliament]	445
S and cpn; — [canonry and prd]	535
IVE, Richard	
S; — [clk of the cr of Chancery]	438
JAMYS, John	
K's clk; — [parish chch]	410
K's clk; — [chch]	414
JEBBE, Thomas	
S; — [ann]	484
JERBEYS, John	
S; — [chief joiner within the Tower of London]	514
JOHN, Petit	

S; mariner, born in the parts of Normandy [(“for his good service at sea and elsewhere against the rebels and because he has not received any wages from the K”) ann]		498
JOHN, Thomas ap		
S; ym of the K's chmb [pt of castle]	405	
S; the same [the same]	410	
S; — [ann]	505	
JOSEPH, William		
S; esq [kp and governor of K's pk]	539	
KENASTON, Roger		
S; knt [cnst of K's castle]	403	
KENDALE (-dall), John		
S and secretary; — [controller of the mint and coinage within the Tower of London; kp of pk]		367
S; ym of the cr [daily fee]	367	
—; K's secretary [custody of rent, prise, custom, herbage and fishery; custody of honours, etc.]		418
—; K's secretary [custody of the exchange within the town of Calais, etc.]		454
S; esq [kp of the writs and rolls of the Common Bench]	463	
S; K's secretary [custody <i>alias</i> bf of K's mn, custody of warren, custody of the gate of k's pk]	506	
S; ym of the cr [rent and land]	525	
K's servitor; 'his secretary' [kp and governor of K's pk; master of K's game and deer]		539
—; K's councillor and secretary [master forester or master of game of deer of K's pk, surveyor and std of K's ldsp]		540
—; K's councillor, K's secretary [custody of a place called 'the prince wardrobe' within the city of London]		540
KIDWELLY (Kyd-), Morgan		

APPENDIX (2) — *cont.*

S; K’s attorney [std of ldsp, etc.]	392
S; — [mns]	453
S; — [K’s attorney general in all the K’s courts of record in England and Wales]	463
—; K’s attorney [exemplification of the tenour of an inquisition]	525
—; K’s attorney [custody of K’s pk]	535
KIGHLEY, John	
S; esq [cnst of castle]	512
KYNASTON, Roger	
S; knt [sheriff and escheator, co. Merieniouth, North Wales]	441
LANGTON, John	
S; — [bf]	496
LAURENCE, Richrd	
S; — [yearly fee]	417
LAURENCE, Roger	
S; — [ym tailor of the great wardrobe]	470
S; citizen and tailor of London [“that he shall be one of the ym tailors of K’s great wardrobe in the city of London”]	472
LEE, Richard	
S; ym of the cr [bf]	446
S; the same [bf]	499
LEKE, Andrew	
S; ym of the cr [bf]	435
LEPTON, John	
S; esq [ann]	423
LEPTON, Richard	
S; — [bf]	505
LEVENTHORPE, John	
S; ym of the cr [daily fee]	449
LEWES, John	
—; — [one of the K’s sjts at arms]	372
LIGHTFOTE, John	

K’s servitor; — [bf]	460
LILBOURNE, William	
S; — [yearly rent]	439
LITILBURY, Humphrey	
S; gtlm ush of the K’s chmb [ann]	454
LOID, Richard	
S; ym of the K’s chmb [bailiwick]	471
LOVELAS, Richard	
S; esq [ann]	528
LOVELL, Thomas	
S; — [mn and ldsp]	455
LOWTHE, Thomas	
S; — [ann]	391
LUCYMAN, Thomas	
S; — [ann]	527
LUSSHER, Richard	
S; — [auditor of all accounts of officers and ministers of K’s castle, etc. in South Wales]	474
LYLLY, Richard	
S; — [bf]	539
LYNOM, Thomas	
K’s servitor; — [K’s solicitor]	460
LYTLEY, William	
S; — [bf]	412
MALYVERER, Halnath	
S; esq of the body [cnst of castle]	503
MALYVERER, William	
S; esq [lands]	515
MANERS, Robert	
S; knt [mns or ldsp]	483
MANNYNG, Robert	
S; — [provider of all stonecutters, plumbers and other workmen and labourers and all stuffs for the K’s works within the palace of Westminster and the Tower of London]	365
MARKYNFELD, Robert	
S; — [kp of pk]	379
MARKYNFELD, Thomas	

APPENDIX (2) — *cont.*

S; knt of the body [yearly rent]	470
MAYEW Richard	
K's cpn; president (Univ. of Oxford)	
[land]	378
MAYMOND, Thomas	
S; — [bf]	438
MERBURY, Robert	
S; esq of the household [ann]	423
MERSSHETON, Richard	
S; — [kp of gaol]	392
MERYNG (of Newark), Thomas	
S; — [mn]	478
S; esq [mn]	542
METCALF, Brian	
S; esq [ann]	517
METCALF, Christopher	
S; — [(with his son William) kp of pk]	539
METCALF, James	
S; esq [master forester and master of game]	456
METCALF, Oto	
S; — [ann]	456
METCALF, Peter	
S; — [ann]	456
METCALF, Richard	
S; — [ann]	455
METCALF, Thomas	
S; esq [mn or ldsp]	380
METCALF, William	
S; — [(with his father Christopher) kp of pk]	539
MIDDELTON, Robert	
K's knt of the body; — [ann]	470
MILES, William	
S; — [mn]	392
MIRFELD, William	
K's esq; — [custody of K's castle, etc.]	

425

MISTELBROKE, William

S; — [auditor of all accounts of officers and ministers of the K's castles, etc. in South Wales]	474
S; — [mn or ldsp]	529
MODY, John	
S; — [ann]	384
MOLLE, John	
S; ym of the cr [parker or kp of K's pk]	512
MORESBY, Christopher	
S; knt [std]	453
MORGAN, David ap Guilm	
S; gtln ush of the K's chmb [std of K's ldsp]	485
MORLEY, Thomas	
K's servitor; 'one of his sjts at arms' [daily wage; livery]	372
MORTYMER, John	
S; esq of the body [ann]	502
MOUNJOYE, James	
S; ym of the K's chmb [pt of K's castle]	408
MOUNTFORD, George	
S; — [ann]	457
MOUNTFORD, Lawrence	
K's clk; bachelor in decrees [free chapel]	536
MUSGRAVE, John	
S; esq of the body [cnst of K's castle]	478
S; — [ranger of K's forest]	507
MYNOURS, Richard	
S; ush of K's chmb [std]	516
NESFELD, John	
S; esq of the body [mn or ldsp]	448
S; esq [appointment as one of the esqs of the body]	448
S; esq of the body [cnst of castle]	460
NEWARK, William	

APPENDIX (2) — *cont.*

S; — [yearly rent]	534
NICHOLSON, Roland	
S; ym of the cr [daily fee]	534
NORREIS, Henry	
S; groom of the K's chmb [pt of castle]	460
NORRESSE, Thomas	
S; — [ann]	516
NORTON, William	
S; — [custody of K's mn and pk]	411
OTTER, John	
S; ym of the cr [kp of K's pk]	421
S; the same [herbage of K's woods]	423
OTTER, William	
S; — [riding forester]	464
S; — [kp of forester]	513
PALMER, Nicholas	
S; — [water bf in the port of Dertmouth and ports and creeks pertaining it]	375
PAYNTER, John	
S; K's sjt at arms [ann]	497
PAVY, Hugh	
K's clk; — [custody of the temporalities of the bishopric of St. Davids]	527
PENNY, William	
S; — [ann]	512
PERCY, George	
S; esq [ann]	508
PERCY, Robert	
S; knt, controller of the household [mns]	434
PETITE (of London), John	
S; 'marchaunt' [to make search for defective wool]	494
PEYNTOUR, John	
K's servitor; K's sjt at arms [daily wage; livery]	368
PIERS, John	

S; — [master viner of K's vine]	410
POLE, Richard	
S; esq of the body [std, etc.]	475
PONTESBURY, Thomas	
S; — [lands]	388
PORTER, George	
S; — [chief carpenter of the K's town and castle of Berwick]	541
PORTER, William	
S; ym of the cr [ann]	529
PORTINGTON, George	
S; ym of the cr [bf]	387
PULLOWE, Henry	
S; ym of the cr [ann]	440
PYKERING, John	
K's knt; — [farm]	372
S; knt [ann]	532
QUADERYNE, Alexander	
S; esq of the household [mn]	388
QUADRYNG, Richard	
S; ym of the K's chmb [bf of town]	435
RATCLIFFE (Rad-, -clif, -clyff), Edward	
S; esq [mns or ldsp]	424
RATCLIFFE, Robert	
K's esq; — [(“for his good service to the K and Edw. IV in foreign parts and elsewhere and because he was suffered losses by imprisonment and otherwise”)]	528
RATCLIFFE, Thomas	
S; ym of the cr [bf]	473
RAWE, Thomas	
S; — [forester]	455
REDEMANE, John	
S; — [ann]	497
REDEMAYNE, Richard	
S; 'gentilman' [ann]	501
REDHEDE, Thomas	
S; — [pt of the Tower of London]	380

APPENDIX (2) — *cont.*

RIGBY, Nicholas	
S; ym of the cr [bf]	515
S; the same [constablenesship or custody of K's castle]	535
ROBY, (Mr) John	
—; professor of theology and the K's confessor [ann]	506
ROOS, James	
S; esq, K's sewer [bf]	542
RUSSEL, Robert	
K's esq; — [ann]	501
SALKELD, Richard	
S; esq [ann]	424
SALMON, Henry	
S; ym of the cr [daily fee]	534
SANDLAND (of Shrewsbury), Thomas	
S; — [ann]	452
SAPCOTES, John	
S; esq of the body [ldsp and mns]	431
SAPCOTYS, William	
K's esq; ush of the K's chmb [mn]	428
SAVAGE (the younger), John	
S; knt [(income from) marriage]	534
SAVILLE (-vyl, -vyle), Thomas	
S; — [parker or kp of K's pk]	409
S; — [kp of K's mn]	422
S; ym of the cr [kp and surveyor of mn]	470
SCOPHAM (Scope-), Richard	
S; ym of the cr [kp of the tower near the Exchequer]	379
S; the same [daily fee]	457
S; the same [kp of the K's tower by the Exchequer]	505
SCOPHAM, William	
S; ym of the K's chmb [lands, etc.]	503
SCROPP, Robert	
S; — [mn or ldsp]	376

SEYNTABYN, Peter	
S; — [mn]	479
SILL, Ralph	
S; — [bf]	479
SKYPTON, Richard	
K's clk; — [parish chch]	541
SMALWODE, Robert	
S; ym of the cr [custody of K's pk]	409
SMYTH, John	
—; late one of the sjts at arms of Edw.IV [“that he shall be one of the K's sjts at arms with wages…… daily…… and a coat of the K's livery yearly…… at the great wardrobe……”]	376
SNOWDEN, John	
S; ym of the chmb of the K's consort Anne, qn of England [custody of mn]	496
SPICER, Nicholas	
S; esq [cnst of castle]	422
STOK, John	
S; — [clk of the K's ordnance within the realm and elsewhere]	444
STRANGWAYS, James	
S; knt of the body [mn or ldsp]	435
STRAUNGE, Thomas	
S; esq [ann]	448
STRYKLAND, Thomas	
K's knt; — [ann]	487
SUTHWORTH, Nicholas	
S; — [collector of the great custom and the subsidy of wools, hides and wool-fells]	536
SUTTON, Thomas	
S; — [bf]	406
SWALE, John	
S; — [kp of K's pk]	532
SYDBURGH, John	
S; ym of the cr [bf]	450
SYNGER, Simon	
K's clk; — [chch]	522

APPENDIX (2) — *cont.*

TAILLOUR (the elder), John	
S; — [kp of K’s pk]	521
TAILLOUR , (Mr) John	
—; K’s almoner [(in augmentation of the K’s alms) all goods and chattels of felons <i>de se</i> and all deodands within the realm]	374
K’s clk; professor of theology [canonry and prd]	509
TAILLOUR , Nicholas	
S; ym of the K’s chmb [ann]	503
TAILLOUR , Richard	
S; ym of the cr [lands, rents and services]	480
THOMAS , Rice ap	
S; esq [ann]	406
S; esq [ann]	410
THOMPSON , John	
S; — [collector of toll]	535
THORNETON , Thomas	
S; — [forester]	411
TILLES , Richard	
K’s servitor; — [controller of K’s works within the realm]	458
TIRELL , James	
S; knt of the body [std of the duchy of Cornwall]	474
TIRWHIT , William	
S; esq of the body [std]	540
TOBY , John	
S; — [ann]	422
TOURNOUR , William	
S; — [ann]	473
TUNSTALL , Thomas	
S; esq of the body [mn or ldsp]	479
TUNSTALL , William	
S; esq of the body [mn or ldsp]	376
USSHER , Thomas	

S; — [bf]	380
VAGHAN , John	
S; esq [ann]	367
VAGHAN , Richard	
(<i>alias</i> Richard ap Robert ap Jevan Vaghan)	
S; ‘a Welshman’ [denization]	389
VAGHAN , Thomas	
S; knt of the body [std]	384
VERNEY , Edmund	
K’s esq; marshal of the K’s hall [bf]	540
VERNEY , John	
S; — [kp of pk]	463
VEYSY , Robert	
S; — [riding forester]	514
WAKE , John	
S; esq, gtlm ush of the K’s chmb [ann]	514
WALSHE (<i>alias</i> Fawcon), John	
S; — [ann]	522
WALTER (<i>alias</i> Yorke), John	
S; K’s herald at arms [mn]	429
WARDE , John	
S; esq [yearly fee]	423
WAREN , William	
S; — [yearly fee]	500
WARTON , Geoffrey	
S; K’s sjt at arms [ann]	444
WASSHEBOURN , John	
S; esq [ann]	440
WEBBE , John	
S; ym of the K’s chmb [pt of K’s castle]	408
WEDEHOKE , Henry	
S; — [office of the ymen and kps of the K’s armour and other habilments of war within the Tower of London and the realm of England and elsewhere]	390
WEDON , John	
S; — [bf]	485

APPENDIX (2) — *cont.*

WELLESBOURNE, Christopher	
S; — [mn or ldsp]	418
WENTWORTHE, Henry	
S; knt [stewardship]	500
WENTWORTHE, Thomas	
S; esq [cnst of castle]	428
WHARTON, Lancelot	
S; — [bowbearer (<i>architenentis</i>) of Mallerstrange, co. Westmoreland]	481
WHETE HILL, Adrian	
S; controller of the town of Calais [ann]	527
WHITE (the elder of Tenibie), John	
S; — [lands, meadows and pastures]	410
WHITFELD, James	
S; ym of the K's pitcher-house (<i>picherie</i>) [custody of a weir (<i>sewere</i>)]	431
WILDECOTES, Thomas	
S; groom of the K's chmb [mn]	500
WILKYN SON, Robert	
S; — [ann]	376
WILLIAMS, Richard	
S; esq, ush of the K's chmb [cnst]	405
S; the same [cnst and std of K's castle]	414
S; ush of the K's chmb [ann]	501
WILLUGHBY, Ralph	
S; esq of the body [mns and ldsp]	428
S; the same [cnst of castle]	451
WITTELBURY, Robert	
S; — [ann]	376
WORTLEY, Thomas	
S; knt of the dody [mn or ldsp]	415
S; knt, knt of the body [std]	436
WRANGWISSHE (of York), Thomas	
K's servitor; — [ann]	450
YONGE, Reginald	
S; — [purveyor of timber, stone, lead and	

other necessities and carriage for the
same for the K's works……] 424

APPENDIX (3)

King's Servants, etc. in *Calendar of Patent Rolls, 1485-94*

Henry VII, vol. 1

ACTORIS, Peter		APRYSE, Edward	
— ; ‘born in Savoy’ [“K's stationer, with licence to import, at the port of London or elsewhere in the realm, books as well printed as not printed, and to sell the same without paying customs or rendering account”]	45	K's humble svt; ym of the chmb [mansion or brewhouse]	220
ADAMS, James		APREYS, Lewis	
K's clk; — [chantry]	406	S; ym of the cr [pt of castle]	221
ALESTRE, (Mr) John		ASSHETON, Ralph	
— ; cpn of the qn consort [prd]	424	S; esq [verger at the office of St. George in Windsor castle]	268
ALEYN, John		ASSHEWE, (Mr) Thomas	
S; — [bf]	25	K's cpn; — [parish chch]	57
ALEYN, Thomas		ASTELEY, Nicholas	
S; — [auditor of the duchy of Cornwall]	13	S; — [licence for alienation in mortmain]	42
ALLEYN, John		ATKYNs, Thomas	
K's cpn; dean of St. Patrick's cathedral in Dublin [(grant) that he be one of the masters of the chancery of Ireland and appointment of him as one of the K's council there]	473	S; — [(“for services in time past to the K and his mother”) coroner of the marshalsea of the household]	16
ALMOR, John		ATTEWODE, Edward	
S; marshal of the K's hall [sjt at arms with the K's son the prince]	292	“late K's ym”; — [—]	77
ALSTON, John		AYNESWORTH, Henry	
S; — [inn or tnt]	157	K's clk; doctor of laws [prd]	420
AMYAS, John		BACHELER, Gilbert	
S; ym of the cr [daily fee]	63	S; — [clk of the cr of the chancery (<i>servitoribus</i>) (with Richard Ive)]	4
ANDREWSON, James		S; clk of the cr in the Chancery [yearly fee]	5
S; — [protection]	380	BAKER, Matthew	
ANNESLEY, Hugh		S; — [mn or ldsp]	101
S; — [tnt]	175	BAKES, John	
		S; ‘arras maker’ [maker, mender or repairer of the K's cloths and pieces of arras within the K's household]	69
		BARANTYNE, Drew	

APPENDIX (3) — *cont.*

S; — [lands]	156
BARLEY (of London), Nicholas	
S; skinner [K's skinner]	66
BAYLLY, William	
S; — [(with John Redy) licence to export wheat to Holland, Brabant or Zealand without payment of customs thereupon]	420
BEAUCHAMP, Richard	
S; knt [kp of forest]	56
BEAUFORD, Charles	
K's knt; — [(grant of) the presentation and power of conferring the free chapel or hospital of St. Katharine by Bristol, co. Somerset, whenever it fall vacant, for one voidance only]	68
BEDENNE, Richard	
K's servitor; — [searcher and surveyor of all hides tanned and to be tanned, in England, with power to enter houses, dwellings and tanneries or <i>bercarias</i> within liberties and without, and seize all hides improperly tanned]	121
BEDWHALE, William	
S; — [receiver of honour and ldsp]	30
BENDELL, William	
S; ym of the cr [bf of hundred, etc.]	391
BENE, (Mr) Richard	
S; cpn, bachelor in law [free chapel]	344
BERY, John	
S; — [bf(<i>balliagii</i>)]	45
BLITHE, (Mr) John	
K's cpn; — [mastership or wardenship of the college or hall called the 'Kynges hall,' in the university of Cambridge]	237
K's clk; — [kp of the rolls, books and records of the chancery]	381
BLOUNT, Edward	

S; esq for the body [ann]	192
S; esq for the K's body [wardship and marriage]	386
S; esq for the body [std of mn or ldsp]	463
BLOUNT, Philip	
S; — [pt of castle]	68
BOKET, (Mr) William	
K's cpn; — [sub-deanery]	365
BON, John	
S; esq [ann]	426
BOSTOK, (Mr) John	
K's cpn; — [parish chch]	461
BOTELER, Maurice	
S; — [keeping of lands]	331
BOTELER, Otwell	
S; — [ann]	113
BOWDE, (Mr) Thomas	
K's cpn; — [deanery]	293
BOWELEY (Bowley), Robert	
S; — [keeping of the toll and petty custom of Pole, co. Dorset]	62
S; — [the same]	79
BRAKYNBURGH, (Mr) Richard	
K's clk and cpn; — [prd]	332
BRAMPTON, John	
S; — [kp of lands]	44
BRAYBROKE, James	
S; page of the k's chmb [keeping of lands]	332
S; the same [mn]	378
S; the same [verger of castle, etc.]	386
S; — [bf of the town of Sandwich by land and sea]	469
BRIKENDEN, Robert	
S; ym of the cr [ann]	333
BROMFELD, Richard	
—; K's under-almoner [parish chch]	94
BROWN, William	
S; — [pt of castle]	11

APPENDIX (3) — *cont.*

BROWNE, Robert		S; ym of the guard [bf]	17
S; groom (<i>garcius</i>) for the K's own mouth in the K's privy (<i>secretum</i>) kitchen [bf of ldsp]	456	CARVANALL (the younger), Peter	
BROWNE, Thomas		S; — [bf]	41
S; gtlm ush of the K's chmb [std of lands]	47	CASE, William	
BRUTALHS, Lewis de		S; esq [cnst of castle, bf]	22
S; esq for the body [ann]	130	CHAMBRE, John	
BURGH, Richard		S; — [forester and ranger]	144
S; esq [ann]	170	CHAMPAYNE, Peter de	
BURLEY, Richard		S and esq; — [ann]	340
S; gtlm ush of the chmb [bf of mn or ldsp]	168	CHENEY, Robert	
BURWELL, (Mr) Thomas		K's esq; — [ldsp or mn]	150
—; cpn to the K's mother [prd]	195	CHESEMAN, William	
CAERLION (-lyon), Lewis		S; 'one of his guard' [bf of ldsp]	58
S; doctor in medicine [ann]	145	S; — [bf of rapes]	65
S; the same ["that he be one of the knts of the K's alms, in the college of the Virgin Mary and St. George the Martyr and St. Edward the Confessor in the castle of Wyndesore]	365	CHEWE, Thomas	
CALTON, John		K's cpn; — [yearly fee]	27
S; — [tnts]	274	CHOLMELEY, Richard	
CARLELL, Thomas		S; gtlm ush of the K's chmb [ann]	176
K's cpn; — [parish chch]	89	S; the same [std of ldsp]	299
CARLILL, Christopher		S; esq [mn]	466
S; one of the K's herald [chief herald Norrey King of arms of the north parts]	458	CHYLDE, Miles	
CARMELIANUS, (Mr) Peter		S; — [one of the K's four messengers of the Exchequer]	61
K's clk; — [prd]	412	CLEGGE, Hammett	
CARR, James		S; — [ranger in forest]	207
S; groom of the K's chmb [bf of ldsp]	422	CLYS, (Mr) Geoffrey	
CARRE, Henry		K's cpn; — [parish chch]	333
S; — [lands]	110	COETLOGEN (<i>alias</i> -legon), (Mr) Oliver	
CARRE, John		—; proctor general of the duchy of Brittany ["K's councillor and familiar svt, with a grant of an ann of 1,000 gold crowns; and if, by the misadven- ture of war he shall by reason of the K's service suffer in those possessions in Brittany which he has in right of his wife; he shall receive recompence thereof in England"]	365
		COLARD, John	
		S; — [warrener]	154
		COLDEWELL, Thomas	

APPENDIX (3) — cont.

S; ym of the cr [kp of forest and bf of
ldsp] 176

COLTRED, Robert

S; — [forester] 75

CONYERS, James

S; esq of household [kp of Byicarfelde,
and of the woods of the same] 317

S; esq [K's sjt at arms] 409

COORTE, Robert

S; — [kp of pk] 23

S; — [one of the auditors of the duchy of
Cornwall] 24

COPE, William

S; ym of the cr [lands and tnts] 196

S; esq [keeping of lands] 364

CORNBURGH, Alfred

S; esq [keeping of the great wardrobe] 141

CORNYSSHE, William

S; — [keeping of brewhouse and
messuages] 473

COTON (Cotton), Roger

S; knt [sheriff of the county (*com'*) of
Glomorganc and Morganc, and std of
the castles, mns, towns and lands there,
and chancellor of the said county, cnst
of the castle of Cardif, and master
forester of the forests chaces, pks,
warrens and woods of the said county] 20

S; knt [ann] 96

S; knt [ann] 151

S; knt [revision of the offices of std of
ldsp and kp of pks] 236

S; knt [kp of pk] 421

COTTON, Thomas

S; — [std of ldsp] 99

COURTENAY (Curte-), Walter

S; knt [riding (forester) and master

forester, etc.] 21

S; knt [yearly rent] 65

CRAFORD, Lionel

S; — [one of the K's sjts-at-arms] 451

CROFT, John

K's dapifer; — [ann] 138

CROFT, Thomas

S; — [ranger] 7

S; — [ranger in forest] 57

CROKKER, John

S; esq [mn] 228

CROMPE, Richard

S; — [feodatory of honour] 31

CROWE, Richard

S; — [prd] 424

CRUMP, Richard

S; esq [(grant of) 6*l.* a year which the
abbot and convent of Shrewsbury are
bound to pay for the wood or hay
called Lethewode] 219

CURTEIS, Peter

S; — ["in consideration of his true heart
and service and of the great
persecucion, dangers and losses of goods,
sustained by him in the K's cause, he
having kept sanctuary at Westminster
long time in sadness, punishment and
fear, awaiting the K's arrival, (grant) of
the office of kp of the privy palace of
Westminster and of the wardrobe in the
same"] 26

CURTENEY, Walter see **COURTENAY**

CURWEN, Thomas

K's esq; — [std of forest] 411

DANET, Gerard

S; — [std of town and ldsp] 275

DARRELL, Edward

S; knt [ann] 291

DAWNEY, John

S; esq [next presentation to the parish

APPENDIX (3) — *cont.*

chch of Rowley, co. York]	173
DEANE, Henry	
“K’s cpn, Henry, prior” [frankalmoin]	97
K’s cpn; prior of Lanthony [“surveyor of the repairs of the highway leading from the town of Gloucester to the said priory and elsewhere in the county of the town of Gloucester, and to purvey stones, sand (<i>sabulum et arenam</i>) and labourers needful, and grant to him of all small stones and fragment of stones and plaster from Gloucester castle, which has been thrown down, called ‘ <i>lez rubbeys</i> ,’ all squared stones called ‘ <i>lez asshebers frestone</i> ’ excepted, at all time until the said road be repaired.”]	298
DEE, John	
S; ym of the cr [receiver of ldsp in the earldom of March]	430
DENTON, William	
S; — [K’s carver]	95
DESCURE, Grimond	
S; gtlm ush of the K’s chmb [ann]	314
DEVY, Reynold	
S; — [ann]	130
DIGBY, Simon	
S; esq [mn or ldsp]	222
DORE (<i>alias</i> Doore), Humphrey	
S; ym and purveyor of the buttery (<i>promptuarii</i>) of the household [“a certain ruinous messuage or mansion”]	420
DOWSON, Thomas	
K’s subject; — [forester of forest]	458
DRAGON, Rouge	
S; — [ann]	89
S; one of the K’s pursuivants [ann]	458

DRAPER, Thomas	
S; — [ym purveyor of carriage for the K’s household]	75
DUDLEY, John	
S; esq for the body [ann]	317
DUPON, Francis	
—; esq, a native of Brittany [K’s secretary for the French tongue]	301
EDE, Edmund	
S; — [kp of pk]	8
EDERICHE, James	
S; — [std of hundred and parker of pk]	88
EDMUNDES, William	
S; gtlm of the K’s chapel [“K’s part of the water of Aven, in the ldsp of Warwick, which lately belonged to the earl of Warwick, to wit, from Cibclif mille to Baiforde, co. Warwick; worth 4 marks yearly”]	309
EDWARD, John	
S; ym of the guard [std and reeve of ldsp, cnst of castle]	10
EDWARDES, John	
S; — [one of the ym of the cr]	80
EGGECOMBE (Egecombe), Richard	
S; knt [std of the earldoms of Salisbury and Warwick in the counties of Devon and Cornwall]	17
S; knt, controller of the household [std of ldsp]	27
S; knt for the K’s body [controller of the K’s silver mines in the counties of Devon and Cornwall]	93
EGLESFELD, John	
S; — [bf of ldsp]	24
ELYOT, William	
K’s clk; — [(in survivorship) kp of the rolls, books and records of the Chancery]	128

APPENDIX (3) — *cont.*

ENDERBY, Walter

S; esq [keeping of lands] 451

ERDESWYK, Hugh

S; esq [std of lands] 32

ESTRETE, John

S; — [mns or ldsp] 64

S and councillor; — [master of the
coinage in Ireland] 158

S and councillor; — [the same] 169

S; — “Grant in tail mail to George
Estrete, son of the K's svt, John Estrete,
in consideration of his father's services,
of mns or ldsp” 314

FAUNT, John

S; — [ranger of forest] 86

FERROUR, William

S; — [marshal of the K's mares] 137

S; — [tnt] 422

FETEPLACE (Fet-, Fety-), Anthony

S; esq [launder of the laund of Bursford,
in the forest of Whichewood, co.
Oxford] 36

S; esq [the same] 137

S; esq [kp of pk] 386

FILLOWE, Peter

S; groom of the K's privy spicery [toll]
175

FISSHER (Fyssher), Thomas

S; — [kp of pk] 5

S; — [ann] 273

S; ym of the cellar with the K's son, the
prince [ann] 311

FITZ WILLIAM, Thomas

K's knt; — [std of town] 238

FLIGH, John

S; ym of the wardrobe of the robes [cnst
of castle] 257

S; ym of the wardrobe of the K's robes

[daily fee] 58

S; — [messuages and tnts] 334

FLYNT, Nicholas

S; — [controller, changer and assayer, of
the money and coinage of gold and
silver within the Tower of London and
in all places in England and Ireland,
and in the town of Calais; also of the
office of graver of the irons] 19

S; — [the same…… and in all places in
the realm] 173

S; esq [surveyor and controller of the
mints of the cities of Dublin and
Waterford and elsewhere in Ireland] 299

FOES, Dyago de

S; — [ann] 334

FORDE, John

S; ym of the cr [daily fee] 36

FOX, (Mr) Richard

K's secretary; (late notary or prothono-
tary of Chancery) 251

FRAUNCEYS, Thomas

K's clk; — [prd] 198

K's clk; prebendary of Exeter [prd] 205

FREME, William

S; — [feodary of K's castles and lands]
471

FRERE, Richard

S; ym of the guard [bf of town] 14

FRION, (Mr) Stephen

—; — [“to be the K's svt in the office of
clk of the signet and secretary in the
French tongue”] 17

FRUTZE, Benedict

S; physician [“to be one of the K's
physicians”] 55

FULBERG (-burg), Richard

S; groom of the chmb [pt of castle] 255

S; groom of the K's chmb [forester] 346

FULBROKE, Thomas

APPENDIX (3) — *cont.*

S; ym of the chmb [bf of town]	158
FYNALL, William	
S; — [bf of ldsp and hundred]	30
FYSSHER, Thomas	see FISSHER
GARTH, Thomas	
S; — [cnst of castle]	461
GAYNESFORD, John	
S; esq [(in survivorship) std of ldsp and mn]	95
GAYNSFORD (Gaynesford), Nicholas	
S; esq [ldsp or mn]	140
S; esq [(in survivorship) std of ldsp or mn]	95
S; esq, ush of the chmb of the K's consort qn Elizabeth [ann]	100
GAYWODE, Thomas	
S; ym of the guard [pt of castle]	28
GERVEYS, John	
S; ym of the guard [bf of ldsp]	16
GILPIN, Gilbert	
S; — [“the office of the swans, and master of the game on the Thames and its streams and creeks (<i>rivulis et crecis</i>)”]	15
GETYNS, John	
S; — [bf]	55
GRENE, William	
S; — [bf of ldsp]	18
S; ym of the K's chmb [bf of town]	194
GRENEHALL, Robert	
S; — [bf of ldsp]	87
GRICE (Gryce), John	
—; K's apothecary [ann]	251
—; the same [messuages]	366
—; the same [house or message]	469
GRIFFITH, William	
S; esq [chamberlain of North Wales]	5
GRYFFITH, John	

S; esq [keeping of lands]	240
GULDEFORD, Richard	
K's knt; — [kp of mn]	18
S; knt [master of the ordnance]	77
HALEWEYLL, John	
K's knt; — [std of the county of Cornwall]	35
HAMMARTON, Richard	
S; — [kp of mn and pk]	37
HAMPDEN, Edmund	
K's servitor; esq [stewardship or lieutenant of mn]	110
HARDING, Robert	
S; — [crier of the Bench in Westminster Hall]	14
S; — [ush and crier in the K's Bench]	20
HARGYLL, Thomas	
svt to the K's kinsman, the earl of Oxford; — [(in consideration of services to the k) kp or (parker) of pk]	192
HARPER, John	
S; ym and ‘harbeger’ of the household [sjt at mace of the noble mansion of parliament]	6
HARRISON, Robert	
S; ym of the cr [daily fee]	220
HARRYES, (Mr) Thomas	
K's cpn; — [free chapel]	31
HART, Robert	
S; one of the K's footmen (<i>pedissequorum</i>) [keeping of garden of mn]	193
HASELEY, (Mr) Edward	
K's clk; instructor of the K in grammar in his tender age [ann]	332
K's clk; — [prd]	346
HASSALL, Reynold	
S; — [bf of ldsp]	121
HAUTE, James	
S; son of Martin Haute [std]	14
HAUTE (Hawte), Richard	

APPENDIX (3) — *cont.*

K's knt; K's carver [ann]	199
S; knt for the K's body [place or message]	365
"HENRY 'at Lode'"	
S; — [ranger of forest]	43
"HENRY, prior" see DEANE, Henry	
HENSLEY, John	
S; — [kp of pk]	12
HERON, John	
S; — [mn or ldsp]	223
HEYNES, George	
S; ym of the cr [keeping of the hares within the warren of K's ldsp]	191
HILLE, (Mr) Richard	
K's clk; dean of the K's chapel [free chapel]	64
HOBARD (Hoberd, Hubberd, Hubert), James	
—; K's attorney [petition]	387
HOBART, James	
—; 'gentilman,' the K's attorney "..... by the supervision of J. H."	451
—; K's attorney [keeping of lands]	452
HODY, William	
S; — [attorney general in all the courts of record in England and Wales]	20
HOLAND, Roger	
S; esq [stewardship of earldoms of Salisbury and Warwick, in the counties of Devon and Cornwall]	379
HOLLAND, Morgan	
S; one of the K's pts [lands]	419
HOLME, Thomas	
S; — [as king of arms and principal herald of the south parts of England, with the name of 'Clarencew']	177
HONY, John	
S; ym of the guard [bf of ldsp]	29

HOPTON, Roger	
S; esq [cnst and kp of castle]	273
HORN, Robert	
S; esq [kp of pk]	7
HOWELL, Joan	
S; sometime the K's nurse [ann] (see Philip ap Howell)	95
(sometime) the K's nurse; — [wine yearly]	365
HOWELL, Philip ap	
S; — ["Grant, in survivorship, to the K's svts, Philip ap Howell and Joan his wife, sometime the K's nurse, of an ann of 20 marks, by the hands of the chamberlain of the exchequer of Carmerdyn"]	95
HOWELL, Richard	
S; marshal of the household of Arthur the K's son [10 marks (lump sum?)]	312
HUNTWADE, Edmund	
S; ym of the cr [kp of gaol]	427
HYDE, James	
S; esq, ush of the chmb [ann]	220
IDEN, Thomas	
S; esq [kp of castle]	32
ISAAC, James	
S; esq [marshal of the castle of Dover, and kp of the artillery there]	251
S; — [(in survivorship) bf of town]	275
IVE, Richard	
S; — [clk of the cr of the chancery (<i>servitoribus</i>) (with Gilbert Bachelor)]	4
JAKSON, John	
S; — [one of the K's sjts at arms]	60
JAMYS, (Mr) John	
K's clk; 'of the chancery' "..... by the resignation of John James"	449
JAY, Robert	
S; — [kp of 'le bulwerke' at the Tower of London]	14

APPENDIX (3) ——— *cont.*

S; ym ush of the K’s chmb [forester and
hayward, and bf of town and ldsp] 293

JENET, Ralph

S; groom of the wardrobe of beds [kp
and governor of forest] 472

JEWET, Henry

S; — [‘rydyng forster’] 109

JOHN, Robert

S; groom of the K’s chmb [cnst of castle]
102

JOHN, Stephen

S; — [kp of pk] 11

KAYLEY, James

S; — [kp of garden] 8

S; esq, one of the marshals of the K’s
hall [bf of town and ldsp] 464

KEMYS, Arthur

S; — [wardship and marriage] 86

KENE, Anthony

S; esq [mansions within the palace of
Westminster] 22

KENE, George

S; — [kp of mn] 83

KING, (Mr) Oliver

K’s councillor; K’s secretary [“Grant to
the K’s councillors Giles lord Dawebeney
and Oliver King, the K’s secretary, and
John Bailly, clk, of the collation of the
canonry and prd next vacant in the free
chapel or collegiate chch of the Virgin
Mary, St. George the Martyr and St.
Edward the Confessor in the castle of
Wyndesore] 249

K’s secretary; — [the same] 252

K’s councillor and secretary; clk [keeping
of temporalities] 389

—; K’s secretary [(with John Morgan)
licence to found a fraternity or perpe-

tual guild of themselves and other
persons, as well men as women, in the
parish chch of St. John the Baptist,
New Windsor, ……] 457

KNYGH, William

S; ym of the cr [daily fee] 78

KNOLLES, John

S; ym for the K’s own mouth in the K’s
pantry [reversion of the office of
keeping of pk] 270

KNOLLYS, Robert

S; — [ann] 314

KNYFTON, Nicholas

S; esq [cnst, std and pt of castle] 6

S; esq [mn or ldsp] (not Luston but
Knyfton — P. R. O.) 167

KYNG, John

K’s clk; — [parish chch] 26

“LANCASTER herald at arms”

S; — [yearly fee] 93

S; — [ann] 260

LANG (of Caundell Purse), William

S; — [for 100 l., keeping of lands] 467

LANGTREE, Lambert

S; — [bf] 41

LANTHONY, the prior of see DEANE

LAURENCE (the younger), John

S; — [poundage (in forest)] 58

LAVELOK, John

S; — [gaoler or kp of gaol] 251

LEE, James

S; — [one of the K’s sjts at arms] 30

LEINSTER, Walter

—; doctor in medicines [one of the K’s
physicians] 48

LEWELYN, William

S; esq [receiver and approver of ldsp] 35

LEWES, William

S; — [wardship or keeping……] 343

LEY, Henry

APPENDIX (3) — cont.

S; one of the K's guard [kp of pk]	30	MADOKES, William	S; — [bf of ldsp]	27
LLOID, Lewis		MAKWORTH, Thomas	S; — [std of K's ldsp]	124
S; — [bailiwick of ldsp or mn]	145	MANERS, Gilbert	S; ush of the K's chmb [ann]	266
S; ym of the cr [bf of mn or ldsp]	232	S; the same [land]	379	
LLOID, Robert		MANSFELD, Thomas	K's clk; — [parish]	31
S; ym of the cr [escheatorship and attorneyship of 'Denbiegh land' in North Wales, in the K's hands by the death of William Lloid, late the K's svt]	379	MARKHAM, John	S; ym of the cr [kp of gaol]	120
LLOID, William		MARLETON, Robert	S; — [one of the K's sjts-at-arms]	67
'late the K's svt'; — [see LLOID, Robert]	379	MARSTON, William	S; groom of the K's chmb [bf of town]	192
LODE, Henry att		MARTON, Henry	S; ym of the cr [governance of the lead mines in the ldsp of Middelham]	459
S; — [ranger of forest]	207	MARTYN, (Mr) Edmund	K's clk; — [kp or clk of the hanaper of the chancery]	420
LOVEKYN, George		MARTYNDALE, John	S; — [kp of pk]	23
S; — [messuages]	293	MARZEN, Francis	S; — [ann]	457
LOVELL, Thomas		MAUDESLEY, Gilbert	—; K's sjt at arms [pt of castle]	15
S; — [admission as one of the esqs for the K's body]	23	S; — [sjt at arms]	15	
S; knt [mn]	474	S; K's sjt at arms [kp of pk]	122	
LOVELL, William		MAUDESLEY, Thomas	K's clk; — [kp of hospital]	7
S; — [office of making and keeping the K's arrows in the Tower of London]	33	MAYDEFORD, Thomas	K's servitor; 'of the Chancery' [toft of tnt]	80
LOWD, Thomas		MEAUTIS, John	—; — [K's secretary for the French tongue]	312
S; — [bf of ldsp]	78	—; — [the same]	344	
LOWDER, James		—; K's secretary for the French tongue		
S; — [ann]	423			
LUGGE, Robert				
S; — [bf of ldsp]	68			
LYNCHE, (Mr) William				
K's physician; — [ann]	379			
LYNNE, William				
S; — [(in survivorship) ranger]	81			
LYTELL, John				
S; — [place of habitation]	111			
LYTTON, Robert				
S; esq [keeping of the great wardrobe]	455			

APPENDIX (3) — *cont.*

[licence to import in any bottoms of Spain, Brittany or other the K’s allies into England and there sell 100 tuns of Gascon wine, provided that he pay the customs and moneys due]		421
MEDE, William		
S; — [kp of pk]		53
MEDFELD, (Mr) Thomas		
S; clk [ann]		97
MEREDYTH, Owen		
S; — [K’s attorney general in all the courts of records in South Wales]		173
MERSTON, William		
S; groom of the chmb [forester or kp]		219
METCALE, James		
S; esq [master forester, etc.]		130
S; ush of the K’s chmb [herbage of pk]		299
METCALF, Thomas		
S; — [ann]		299
MILLE, Edmund		
K’s servitor; — [ranger in forest]		88
MOLLE, John		
S; — [K’s sjt at arms]		298
MONKELEY, John		
S; — [to be one of the ymen of the cr]		35
MORE, William		
S; ym harbinger [kp of warren]		68
MORESBY, Christopher		
S; knt [std of mns or ldsp]		91
MORGAN, John		
S; knt [sherifwick of Wentlouw and Newport, with the stewardship of Maghen, member thereof, and constableship of Newport castle]		26
MORGAN, John		
K’s cpn; doctor in laws [chch]		16
MORTON, Robert		
K’s clk; K’s councillor [resignation]		82
MOTON, John		
S; esq [cnst, pt and kp of gaol]		390
MOUNTFORD, Edmund		
S; knt [std of ldsp and mns]		167
MOYNE (Moigne), John le		
S; esq [yearly fee]		123
MULSO, Edmund		
S; — [ann]		256
MUSGRAVE, John		
S; knt for the K’s body [cnst or kp of castle]		429
NANFAN, Richard		
S; esq for the body [mns]		232
NARBONNE, Peter de		
S; — [place of one of the knts of prayers (<i>militum precum</i>) in the collegiate chch of St. Mary and St. George, in the castle of Wyndesore, in the K’s gift by the death of Chareilton, <i>alias</i> Charleton, knt]		420
NELE, John		
S; — [tnt]		316
NERBONNE, Peter		
—; K’s barber [ann]		333
NEVILL, Thomas		
S; esq [ann]		422
NEWAM, Ralph	see NEWHAM	
NEWBURY, John		
S; — [bf of ldsp]		388
NEWHAM (Newam), Ralph		
S; ym of the cr [messuages and possessions]		178
S; ym of the cr [land]		301
NEWHAM, Richard		
S; ym of the K’s chmb [bf of ldsp]		462
NEWTON, Richard		
S; — [one of the esqs for the K’s body]		125
NORMAN, John		

APPENDIX (3) — cont.

S; — [one of the four messengers of the
Exchequer] 35

NORRYS, Henry

S; one of the marshals of the K's hall [bf
of ldsp] 38

NORRYS, William

S; knt [mn] 129

NORTON, Sampson

S; — [mn or ldsp] 88

S; — [mn or ldsp] 270

NORYS, Richard

S; — [annual pension] 60

ORMOND, James

S; — [castles, ldsp, etc.] 368

OSELEY, John

S; ym of the K's chmb [bf of ldsp] 302

OUDEBY, Walter

K's cpn; last rector [resignation] 26

OWEN, David

K's knt; — [chief carver (*trenchiatorem*)] 59

S; knt for the K's body [mns] 275

PALMER, Robert

S; — [kp of garden of mn] 177

PARKER, James

S; esq [feodary of the honour of
Walyngford, co. Berks, and pt of the
castle there] 23

PARKER, John

S; gtlm ush of the K's chmber [ann] 463

PARVESYN (Per-), Leonard

S; — [“as one of the officers pursuivance
with the name of ‘Collar,’ title, style
and liberties”] 177

PAULT, William

S; — [gauger of the city of London] 12

PAVY, Hugh

K's clk; — [keeping of the temporalities

of the bishopric of St. Davids] 112

PAWON, William

S; — [bf of ldsp or mn] 160

PAYN, John

S; — [office of the chirography in the
Common Bench] 41

PAYN, Richard

K's clk and cpn; — [parish chch] 194

PAYNE, John

S; ym for the K's own mouth in the office
of the K's pantry [parker or kp of pk] 463

PEND, John

S; — [master viner or kp of garden] 43

PENYNGTON, Adam

S; — [chief bf of the K's liberty in
Coplond, co. Cumberland] 22

S; — [chief bf of the K's franchise in
Copeland, co. Cumberland] 43

PENYNGTON, Thomas

S; — [one of the K's sjts at arms] 37

PERCY, George

K's esq; — [lands and tnts] 230

PEUET, (Mr) William

K's cpn; — [parish chch] 472

PEYNE, John

S; — [bf of town and ldsp] 404

PHILIP, Edward

S; — [ann] 221

PIKERING (Pyker-, -yng), John

K's knt; — [ann] 111

S; knt [receiver of all mns and ldsp in
the county of York] 302

PIRRY, John

S; — [one of the K's sjts at arms] 44

PLOMSTED (Plumstede), Clement

S; — [keeping of ldsp] 365

S; groom of the K's chmb [keeping of the
passage of the port of Dunwich, co.
Suffolk] 301

APPENDIX (3) — *cont.*

POINTZ, Robert	
K's knt; — [cnst of forest]	114
POLE, Richard	
S; esq for the body [cnst of castle and sheriff of the county of Merionneth]	78
S; knt for the K's body [std and receiver of ldsp and mns]	299
PONTIEU, Ralph de	
—; — [K's brigandine (<i>brigandiarum</i>) maker]	126
PORTER, George	
S; — [chief carpenter of the town and castle of Berwick]	16
PROCTOUR, John	
S; — [reversion]	256
PYE, William	
S; ym of the cr [bf of hundred]	198
PYGOTTE, Richard	
S; ym of the guard [kp of pk]	6
PYKENHAM, John	
S; qn's apothecary [ann]	252
PYKERING, John	see PIKERING
PYLTON, John	
S; — [(in survivorship) ranger]	81
PYMPE, John	
S; esq [“fifty marks a year which the abbot, prior and convent of St. Augustine's, Canterbury, are bound to pay to the k in consideration of the remission by Richard II of a larger sum payable to the k on every voidance of the abbey”]	31
RABAROUGH, William	
—; — [K's armourer (<i>armarorum</i>)]	126
RAKE, Henry	
S; — [ranger in forest]	70
RATCLYF, Edward	
S; esq [ann]	304

REDY, John	
S; — [see William Baylly]	420
REED, Geoffrey	
S; — [‘Shirefes Wallyng’ of Dertwich, co. Worcester]	90
RIGBY, John	
S; archer of guard [bf of town]	6
RISLEY (Rys-), John	
K's knt; — [keeping of K's place]	103
S; knt [mns and ldsp]	209
RUFFORD (Rofford), Walter	
S; ym of the cr [parker of pk]	198
S; — [keeping of pk]	471
RYVER, William de la	
S; esq [ann]	238
S; esp for the K's body [ann]	451
S; — [tnt]	464
SANCT JOHN, Oliver	
S; esq [mn or ldsp]	198
SANDEFORD, Brian	
S; — [std of K's ldsp]	124
SANDES, Christopher	
‘svt of the K's mother’; — [pt of castle]	93
SATYN, John	
S; — [bf]	177
SAVAGE (the younger), John	
K's knt; — [castle, etc.]	101f.
SAVAGE, Robert	
S; master and kp of the K's barge [(regrant of the office)]	145
SAVAGE, Thomas	
K's cpn; doctor of both laws [chancellor of the earldom of March]	7
SCLATER, William	
S; ym of the cr [bf of town and ldsp]	225
SEINT, Yevan	
K's servitor; ym of the cr [bf of ldsp]	379
SELMON, Richard	
S; ym of the guard [bf of ldsp]	14

APPENDIX (3) — *cont.*

SERLE, John	
— ; citizen of London [K's painter]	48
SHAA, John	
S; — [searcher in the port of London]	372
SHIRBOURN (Shyrburn), (Mr) Robert	
K's clk; — [prd]	290
K's clk; — [(as a perpetual and personal benefice) of the wardenship of the house or hospital of St. Cross near Winchester]	411
SHIRLEY, Richard	
'svt of the K's mother'; — [ldsp]	412
SHORTER, John	
S; — [launder of pk]	315
SHYRBURN, (Mr) Robert	see
SHIRBOURN	
SKELTON, Clement	
S; — [ldsp and tnts]	466
SKERNE, Robert	
S; esq [kp of mn and garden]	36
SKYDMORE, John	
S; — [pesage of wools]	8
SMYTH, Richard	
S; ym of the robes with the qn consort [herbage and pannage of pk]	115
S; — [bf of ldsp]	421
SMYTH, William	
K's clk; — [kp or clk of the hanaper of the Chancery]	48
S; — [place or tnt]	129
S; page of the robes [tnts]	228
S; — [(with Peter Wraton) kp of the beds and other harness in the Tower of London and the keeping of the little wardrobe in the Tower]	390
SONDIS, Thomas	
S; — [bf]	17
SORDEAC, John de	

S; esq [ann]	344
SOUTHAM, Giles	
S; — [bf of ldsp]	55
SPENCER, Henry	
S; ym of the cr [ann]	174
S; ym of the cr [(in consideration of his good service in his youth to Henry VI and his tribulations and losses sustained through his allegiance to Henry VI) the place (<i>locum</i>) of one of the knts of the K's alms in the royal college of Wyndesore]	455
SPICER, John	
S; — [pt of castle]	11
SPYNELL (of Suthampton), Anthony	
S; merchant [supervisor of port]	295
SPYNELL, John	
S; ym of the cr [kp of pk]	58
SQUIRE, Lawrence	
S; clk, master of the boys of the K's chapel [ann]	138
STANCHEWE, John	
S; — [keeping of mns]	115
STANLEY, Edward	
S; knt for the K's body [mns or ldsp]	267
STANLEY, Humphrey	
S; knt for the body [keeping of lands]	229
STANLEY, Richard	
S; — [forester]	38
STANNALL, (Mr) William	
K's cpn; — [licence to found a chantry]	373
STAUNTON, Robert	
S; ush of the chmb [receiver and std]	27
STONE, Stephen	
S; — [K's promoter in England]	112
STRAUNGE, Roger (le)	
K's servitor; K's sewer [(lump sum?)]	342
S; K's sewer [ann]	426
SURLAND, Richard	

APPENDIX (3) — cont.

S; sub-dean of the K’s free chapel [free chapel or rectory of St. Peter within the Tower of London] 142

SUTHWORTH, Nicholas

S; — [bf of town] 35

SWYNERTON, John

S; — [pt of castle] 63

SYMOND, Robert

S; — [ann] 455

SYMSON, John

S; — [bowyer (*archifectores*), surveyor of the bowyers, and kp of the bows, in the Tower of London, Ireland and elsewhere, and keeping and purveying strings (*cordulas*) for the same] 59

TAILLOUR (Tayllour), **Thomas**

K’s servitor; ym of the cr [bf of ldsp] 304

S; the same [keeping of common gaol] 449

TAWKE, Edward

S; — [bf of ldsp] 27

TEMPEST, Thomas

K’s knt; — [std of ldsp] 86

THOMAS, Rice ap

S; knt for the K’s body [ann] 308

‘K’s faithful knt’; “..... John Baker, svt to the K’s faithful knt, R. ap Thomas” 449

THORP, William

S; — [bf of the ldsp, town and liberty, of Tonnebrige, co. Kent] 24

TREFFRY (Trefrye), **William**

S; — [surveyor of all customs and subsidies in the city of London] 15

S; — [controller of the coinage of tin in Cornwall and Devon] 36

S; gtlm ush of the K’s chmb [bf] 302

TREMAYLLE, John

S; — [cnst of castle] 100

S; — [ann] 333

TROLLOP, Robert

S; ym of the cr [bf of town and ldsp] 306

TRUE, Thomas

S; — [tns] 94

TUNSTALL, Richard

K’s knt; — [std of ldsp] 95

K’s councillor and knt for the body; — [ann] 169

TUNSTALL, William

S; esq of the body [cnst of castle] 87

TURBERVILL, John

S; knt [cnst and kp of castle, etc.] 129

TWYNYHO, William

S; esq [std of ldsp, kp of pk] 19

TYLER, William

S; knt [controller of the K’s works in England] 21

S; — [one of the four messengers of the Exchequer] 69

S; knt [cnst of castle, etc.] 97

S; knt [kp of the K’s jewels] 110

K’s knt; — [next presentation to the deanery of the college of the Virgin Mary in the town of Shrewsbury in the diocese of Lichfield] 126

S; knt, captain of the town and castle of Berwick [ann] 295

UPCOTE (-cotes), **John**

S; — [as one of the ymen of the cr] 37

(late) K’s svt; deceased 336

URSWYK, (Mr) Christopher

K’s clk and almoner; — [(in augmentation of K’s alms) goods of all felons of themselves, and deodands, pertaining to the cr, forfeited in England] 16

K’s cpn (Urswik); ‘his almoner’ [prd] 24

K’s clk (Urswyke); K’s almoner [warden or master of the college called K’s hall in the university of Cambridge] 66

APPENDIX (3) — *cont.*

K's councillor and almoner; — [parish chch]	170
K's clk and cpn; — [parish chch]	170
K's clk and councillor; K's almoner [..... mastership or wardenship of the college or hall called the 'Kynges hall,'..... surrendered by..... Master Chr. Urswyk, K's almoner — cf. John Blithe]	237
K's almoner; (Viswyk- <i>rectius</i> Urswyk) [next presentation]	292
VAUGHAN, Hugh	
S; gtlm ush of the K's chmb [place]	316
VAUGHAN, William	
S; — [kp of mn or ldsp]	54
VAVASOUR, Edward	
S; — [bf of ldsp]	32
S; — [appraiser of the fish of Newebig-gyng and Tynnemouth, co. Northumberland]	58
VAVISOUR (Vavysour), Henry	
K's knt; — [exemption from being put on assizes etc. and from being made justices of the peace etc. againt his will]	198
VENABLES, John	
S; 'gentilman' [one of the K's sjts at arms]	31
VERNEY, Ralph	
S; — [kp of pk]	35
VISWYK, (Mr)) Christopher	see
URSWYK	
WALKER, Henry	
S; ym of the cr [daily fee]	129
WALLER, John	
S; esq [kp of mn and parker of pk]	43
WALLYNGTON, Osbert	
S; groom of the K's buttery [warrener of ldsp]	61
WALSH (Walshe), John	

S; esq [kp of pk]	371
S; — [surveyor, approver and receiver general of lands]	378
S; esq [cnst kp and pt of castle, etc.]	412
S; esq [power of surveying and approving lands]	427
WALSSHE, Robert	
S; ym of the guard [cnst of castle]	27
WARDE, William	
S; ym of the cr [bf of ldsp]	420
WARHAM (Ware-), (Mr) William	
K's clk and councillor; kp of the rolls and records in Chancery [mandate]	123
K's clk; clk [kp of the rolls, books and records of the chancery]	469
WARNER, John	
S; — [warrener]	154
WARTON, Peter	
S; — [bf of ldsp]	60
S; ym ush of the K's chmb [bf of ldsp]	418
WESTBURY, Thomas	
S; ym of the chmb [keeping of K's game]	63
WHETELEY, William	
S; ym of the cr [gauger of the town of Bristol]	206
WHITE, William	
S; — [pt (<i>portitoris</i>) of the great wardrobe]	172
WHYTYNG, John	
—; sewer (<i>depositorum alias dictum</i> 'sewer') to the K's first born son Arthur [ann]	296
WIGHTHILL, Robert	
S; ym ush of the K's chmb [ranger in forest]	391
WILLIAMS, John	
S; — [kp of the pk of Lepworth and of the artillery in the castle of Warwick]	64

APPENDIX (3) — *cont.*

WILLOUGHBY, Robert

S; — [receiver of the duchy of Cornwall] 20

WILLOUGHBY, William

K’s knt; — [mns or ldsp] 127

WODE, (Mr) Henry see **WOOD**

WODE, Thomas

S; one of the K’s guard [customer of Stanys bridge, co. Middlesex, over and under the said bridge] 17

WODEHOUS, Richard

S; gtlm ush of the K’s chmb [licence to buy 100 bullocks and to export them to Flanders, notwithstanding any statute or proclamation to the contrary, provided he answer to the k for customs, subsidies and other dues] 306

WODWARD, Ralph

S; — [purveyor of all stone-cutters, plumbers, and other workmen and labourers, and all stuffs for the works at the palace of Westminster, and Tower of London] 10

WOLASTON, John

S; chief clk of the K’s kitchen [bf and kp of pk] 316

WOLMERE, Walter

S; — [pt of town] 469

WOOD (Wode, Woode), (Mr) Henry

K’s cpn; — [chch] 16

K’s cpn; — [parish chch] 43

WORLEY, Thomas

S; one of the K’s chapel [tnt, or brew-house] 75

WORSLEY, James

S; — [one of the K’s sjts-at-arms] 67

WORSLEY, Robert

S; — [bf of ldsp or mn] 196

WORTLEY, Nicholas

S; ush of the K’s chmb [mn or ldsp] 173

WRATON, Peter

S; — [see William Smyth] 390

WROTTESELEY, William

S; — [kp of pk] 380

WYLDE, Humphrey

S; K’s harbinger [bf of hundred] 377

WYMAN, William

S; — [forester of fforest] 458

WYNDESORE, Henry de

S; — [ann] 341

WYNGFELD, Edward

S; knt, one of the K’s carvers [ann] 419

WYNTER, Thomas

S; esq [kp or parker] 24

WYOT, Henry

S; — [kp of castle and gaol] 74

S; — [messuage or tnt] 153

S; clk of the jewels [clk of the K’s mint, money and change, in the Tower of London, and ush of the change within the Tower] 219

S; kp of the K’s jewels [messuage, garden and toft] 433

YOU, Richard

K’s subject; — [forester of forest] 458

APPENDIX (4)

King's Servants, etc. in *Calendar of Patent Rolls, 1494–1509*

Henry VII, vol. 2

- ABELL, John**
late svt to the qn; — [bf of hundred] 307
- ADAMS, Hugh**
S; ym of the cr [daily wage] 186
- ALDBURGH, Richard**
S; knt for the body [lands] 567
- ALEYNSON, Robert**
S; — [controller of the town and port of Berwick] 206
- ALMER, Robert**
S; ym of the cr [keeping of lands] 266
- ALMER, William**
S; ym of the cr [keeping of pk] 13
S; the same [kp of pk] 188
- AMBROSE (of Southampton), William**
K's servitor; — [tronage and pesage of wools in the port of that town] 222
- ARDERN, Robert**
S; groom of the chmb [kp of pk] 270
S; — [mn] 554
- ARUNDELL (of Lanhern), John**
S; knt for the body [mn or ldsp] 567
- ASSHEBY, George**
S; one of the clks of the signet [bf of ldsp] 605
- ATKYNSON, John**
S; — [clk of the ordnance] 225
- AYNESWORTH, (Mr) Henry**
K's clk; — [prd] 272
- BAKER, Matthew**
S; esq for the body [messuages, houses, dwelling places and buildings within the palace of Westminster, etc.] 314
- S; the same [wardenship of the hospital of St. Mary of Bethlehem, London] 349
- BARCLOT, Roger**
K's servitor; ym of the cr [kp of pk] 165
- BARFOTE, Thomas**
S; — [cleaner of sewers and latrines (*gurgitum et latrinarum*) in the castle of Windsor] 77
- BARKELEY, James** see **BERKELEY**
- BARONS, (Mr) William**
K's clk; — [kp of the rolls, books and records of the chancery] 262
K's clk; clk [parish chch] 262
- BASKET, John**
S; — [forester or riding forester] 124
- BASSH (Basshe), Thomas**
S; ym of the cr [watchman of castle] 22
S; ym of the cr and guards [kp of pk] 189
- BAYNBRIG, Christopher**
K's clk; — [kp or master of the rolls, books and records of chancery, and keeping of the house or hospital of Converts assigned by the K's progenitors for the habitation of the said kp, and one tun or two pipes of Gascon wine yearly in the port of London] 387
K's clk and councillor; — [deanery] 463
- BELKNAP, Edward**
S; esq for the body [cnst of Warwick castle and master of the game of deer of the pks of Wegenok, etc., and of the warren near Warwick] 280
S; the same [surveyor of the K's preroga-

APPENDIX (4) — *cont.*

tive]	591
S; the same [exemption from fines for the pulling down of houses or enclosures in the mn or ldsp of Dorsett and in all the lands of the said Edward in the parish which are held of the k against the Act concerning pulling down of houses and maintenance of tillage, 3 (<i>sic</i>) Henry VII]	599
BELL (Belle), Robert	
S; ym ush of the K’s chmb [kp of the forest of Marwode and Marwode Hag in the ldsp of Barnardcastell] cf. Robert Bull	443
BEREMAN, William	
S; ym for the K’s mouth in the kitchen [tnts]	451
BERKELEY (Bar-), James	
S; gtlm ush of the chmb [kp of wood]	451
BERKELEY, Richard	
S; — [controller of the customs and subsidies in the port of Chechester (<i>sic</i>)]	215
BERKELEY, Thomas	
K’s sjt; — [bf of ldsp]	496
BERWORTH, Stephen	
K’s cph; — [prd]	125
BOLLE, Robert	see BULL
BÖYDELL, Hamenet	
S; ‘depositor’ of the K’s chmb [cnst of castle]	105
BRADBURY, Ralph	
K’s clk; priest [parish chch]	267
BRADSHAW, Richard	
S; — [kp of pk]	223
BRANDON, Thomas	
S; knt [parker of pk]	412
BRAYBROK (-broke, -brooke), James	

S; — [lands forfeited]	142
S; — [weigher (<i>ponderatoris</i>) of wool in the town and port of Southampton]	267
K’s servitor; — [keeping of lands]	272
S; — [kp of pk]	527
S; — [kp of pk]	535
BRENT, Thomas	
K’s cph; doctor of laws [prd]	220
BRERETON, Ercanus (Erean)	
S; gtlm ush of the chmb of the prince [bf of ldsp and kp of pk]	413
S; gtlm ush of the chmb of the K’s son the prince [the same]	443
BRERETON, Randolph	
K’s knt; — [lands]	131
BRIAN, Thomas	
S; knt for the body [std of mns]	386
BROUN, Wistan	
S; — [exemption from serving as sheriff in the counties of Essex and Hertford]	563
K’s humble svt; esq, for the body [kp of pk and mn and bf of ldsp]	607
BRUGE (Bruggis), Giles	
S; knt for the body [mns]	599
BULL (Bolle), Robert	
S; ym ush of the chmb [kp of the forest of Marwod and Marwod Hag in the ldsp of Barnacastell (<i>sic</i>)] cf. Robert Bell.	444
BULLES, Stephen	
S; — [cnst of castle]	268
BURTON, Thomas	
S; — [pt of castle]	303
BURWELL, John	
—; — [sjt of the K’s plumbery and as the K’s plumber]	26
BUSSH, William	
S; — [keeping of passage or ferry]	511
BUTLER, Maurice	

APPENDIX (4) — *cont.*

S; — [one of the K's sjts-at-arms]	206
BYGGE, John	
S; — [kp of game]	607
BYLLARD, Simon	
—; — [one of the K's gunners (<i>vibrellatorem</i>)]	15
CAREU (Carewe), John	
S; knt [marshal of the household]	566
CAREU, Richard	
K's servitor; knt for the body [std of ldsp or mn]	331
S; the same [lands]	518
CARMELIANUS, (Mr) Peter	
K's secretary in Latin and K's cpn; — [canonry and prd]	242
CARNEBULL, Henry	
K's clk and cpn and councillor; late archdeacon of York in the cathedral chch of York [licence to found chantry]	394
CARRE, John	
S; K's sewer (<i>depositorum</i>) [kp of pk]	337
—; the same (<i>depositoires</i>) [as to former grant]	446
S; the same [mns and advowsons of chchs]	524
S; the same [lands]	570
S; the same [licence to alienate lands]	586
CARVANELL, Thomas	
S; one of the pages of the chmb [tns]	309
CECILL, David	
S; — [bf or kp of the water or mere called Wittellesmere and kp of the swans there]	498
CHAMPAIGNE, Peter	
S; esq for the body [licence to import 50 tuns of woad called 'Tholose wode' and 50 tuns of Gascon wine in a ship of	

Spain or Brittany or other friendly power]	564
CHAPEL (of London), William	
—; horner (<i>cornutario</i>) [K's horner]	414
CHESELLEZ, Reney de	
S; gtlm ush of the chmb [ann]	185
CHEYNE, Francis	
S; esq [cnst and pt of castle and std of ldsp and mn]	506
CHOLMELEY (-monley), Hugh	
S; one of the K's sits-at-arms [messuages and lands]	352
CHOLELEY, Richard	
S; esq [(with John Dawney) next presentation to the parish chch of Etton, co. York, in the diocese of York]	14
K's knt; — [kp of pk]	518
S; knt [mn]	595
CHOLMELEY, Roger	
K's humble svt; — [forester of forest]	451
S; gtlm ush of the chmb [pt of castle]	553
CLAPHAM, Christopher	
S; gtlm ush of the chmb [receiver of castles, mns, and ldsp]	418
S; the same [customer of the port of Berwick]	536
CLEGG, Hamlet	
S; — [kp of gate of pk]	368
CLEMENT, John	
S; — [(with Henry Devell) office of searching upon land all silks woven and not woven called in English 'courses, grydels rybands, laces, Calles silkes and Colensylke thrown or wrought']	341
COKE, Humphrey	
S; — [chief carpenter of the town and castle of Berwick]	187
COKESEY, William	
S; — [keeping of lands]	277
COKKES, (Mr) William	

APPENDIX (4) — *cont.*

qn’s chpl; — [prd]	198
COLEPEPER, Walter	
S; esq [ann]	466
CONYERS, John	
S; one of the K’s sjts-at-arms [bf of town]	384
CONYNGESBY, Humphrey	
—; K’s sjt-at-law [kp of lands]	520
—; the same [commission]	579
COOPE, William	
S; esq, cofferer of the household [mns]	133
S; cofferer of the household [std of ldsp, etc.]	168
COTTON, George	
S; — [office of feodary of all the K’s possessions in the counties of Gloucester, etc.]	225
COURTENAY, William	
S; knt, son of Edward earl of Devon [(for his daily and diligent attendance on the K’s person) ann]	223
CRAFORD, Leo	
K’s servitor; esq [keeping of castle, etc.]	355
CRESWELL, Edward	
S; ym of the cr [searcher in the ports of the counties of Cornwall]	534
CROMER, Henry	
S; one of the gunners of the ordnance [daily fee]	528
CROWMER, William	
K’s servitor; gtlm ush of the chmb of the Qn Consort [marshal of the castle of Dover and kp of the artillery there]	269
CROUCH, Henry	
S; — [searcher in ports]	214
CUTTE, John	
S; — [(with Thomas archbishop of York)	

fishery]	313
S; knt, receiver general of the duchy of Lancaster [std of ldsp]	350
DACRE, Ranulph	
S; esq for the body [mn]	532
DALBY, (Mr) Thomas	
K’s clk and cpn; archdeacon of Richmond [warden and chief justice of forest]	566
DALYSON, George	
S; — [one of the auditors of the exchequer]	538
DAVY, John	
S; — [walker and kp of game of deer]	619
DAVY, Richard	
S; ym of the cr [daily fee]	241
DAWNEY, John	
S; esq [see Richard Cholmeley]	14
DECONS, Richard	
S; esq [(for his service to the k and qn) kp of the writs and rolls of the Common Bench]	265
DENYS, Hugh	
S; — [(in survivorship) gauger of the town of Bristol]	38
S; — [verger to bear the rod before the k at the feast of St. George in Windsor Castle]	44
DENYS, William	
S; esq for the body [kp of pk]	356
DESCRETE, Cornelius Van	
S; — [(for good service in making of the K’s arras) arras maker (<i>stragulatoris</i>)]	278
DEVELL, Henry	
S; — [see John Clement]	341
DEY, John	
K’s clk; — [parish chch]	204
DIACRE (Dyaconi), (Dr) Michael	
—; professor of theology and the K’s	

APPENDIX (4) — cont.

confessor, a native of Normandy [denization]	25
K's confessor; — [promotion to the bishop- ric of St. Asaph]	46
DICONS, Richard	
S; esq [receiver general of all the hon- ours, castles, mns and lands which Eliza- beth late Qn Consort, deceased, held for life]	312
DIGBY (Dyg-), John	
—; knt the K's marshal [commission]	34
K's marshal; knt [commission]	115
K's marshal; knt [commission]	118
DIGBY, Simon	
S; esq [mns and ldsp]	44
S; esq [keeping of lands]	270
DONNE, Edward	
S; gtlm ush of the chmb [kp of pk]	319
DORE, Humphrey	
S; chief purveyor of the butlery [house with tnts]	121
DOVEDALE, Christopher	
K's cpn and archdeacon of Myth; — [one of the masters of the Chancery in Ire- land and one of the K's council there]	7
DRYE, Ralph	
S; ym of the cr [bf of towns]	38
DYACONI, (Dr) Michael see DIACRE	
DYGBY, John; DYGBY, Simon see DIGBY	
DYSON, John	
S; ym of the chmb [bf and kp]	482
ECCLESTON, John	
K's clk and cpn; bachelor of theology [master or warden of Jesus College, Cambridge]	451
EDNAM, (Mr) John	
K's clk and cpn; doctor of theology	

[deanery]	110
—; K's almoner [(in augmentation of the K's alms) goods and chattels of felons of themselves and deodands, so long as he shall continue to be K's almoner]	522
EDWARDYS, William	
S; page (<i>pagetta</i>), of wardrobe of the robes [cnst of castle]	368
ELYS, Geoffrey	
K's cpn; — [wardenship of collegiate chch]	16
ELYS, John	
S; ush of the chmb [sjt of ldsp]	273
EMSON, Richard	
S and councillor; — [licence to impark]	163
S; — [keeping of mn or ldsp]	219
ESTERFELD, (Mr) John	
K's cpn; — [prd]	220
K's cpn; clk [parish chch]	373
EYSTON, John	
S; sjt of the cellar [kp of pk]	307
S; the same [the same]	341
FAUCONER, Richard	
S; master of the gunners of the ordnance [daily fee]	501
FENYS, Thomas	
K's knt; lord Dacre [<i>inspeximus</i> and con- firmation of charter]	340
FERDINANDUS, Gundissalvus	
K's cpn; clk, precenter of St. Paul's cathe- dral, son of Roderic Gundisalvi (<i>sic</i>) Ferdinandi, doctor of both laws, some- time ambassador (<i>oratoris</i>) of Spain to the k [pardon and release]	604
FETIPLACE (Fety-), Anthony	
S; esq [lands]	107
S; esq for the body [std of lands]	356
FISSHER (Fyssher), Christopher	
K's clk; — [parish chch]	202
FISSHER, Robert	
K's cpn; — [rectory]	623

APPENDIX (4) — *cont.*

FITZJAMYS, (Mr) Richard	
— ; K’s almoner [goods of all felons of themselves and deodands in the realm]	23
FITZWATER, Robert	
K’s servitor; — [ann]	311
FLEMMYNG, Stephen	
S; — [cnst and kp of castle, etc.]	39
FLIGH (Flygh), John	
S; ym of the robes [kp of mn and pk]	111
FLYNT, Nicholas	
S; — [pavillioner or sjt of pavillion and tents in the realm]	60
FOLJAMBE, Godfrey	
S; gtlm ush of the chmb [std]	499
FOURNESSE, William	
S; — [clk of the ordnance in England and elsewhere]	11
FYSSHER, Christopher see FISSHER	
GIBSON (Gyb-), Richard	
S; — [ym tailor in the Gt Wardrobe]	221
S; — [porter (<i>portator</i>) of the great wardrobe in the city of London]	350
GILDFORD, Richard see GULDEFORD	
GLASSE, Thomas	
S; — [one of the K’s sjts-at-arms]	168
GOODMAN, Thomas	
S; — [surveyor and receiver-general of castles, ldsp and mns]	215
GRENEWAY (Grenway), Thomas	
S; ym ush of the chmb [tnts]	113
S; ym of the chmb [messuages, lands and rents]	169
S; the same [bf of ldsp]	367
GRESHAM, Richard	
K’s clk; — [parish chch]	124
GREVES, (Mr) Peter	
K’s cpn; — [parish chch]	136

S; — [prd]	266
GREVES, Thomas	
S; — [one of the gunners]	167
GREVILLE (Grevell), Giles	
S; esq [mns]	575
GRICE (Gryce), John	
S; — [house and land]	115
K’s servitor; sjt of the confectionary [tnt]	136
S; — [tnt]	164
S; sjt of the K’s confectionary [house]	203
GRICE, Thomas	
S; — [clk of the ldsp and town of Wakefeld, co. York, with the keeping of the K’s courts there and the records and rolls thereof]	242
GRIFFITH (Griffyn, Gryffyn), Edward	
S; ym ush of the chmb [bf of ldsp and keeping of pk]	127
S; the same [one of the K’s sjts-at-arms]	497
GRIFFITH, Nicholas	
S; knt for the body [kp of pk]	431
GRIFFITH, Owen	
S; ym of the cr [tnts]	163
GRIFFITH, Walter	
S; knt [cnst of castle]	228
S; knt [cnst and kp of castle]	386
GRIFFITH (Gruffith), William	
S; esq for the body [chamberlain of the principality of North Wales]	569
GRYCE, John see GRICE	
GRYMALD, John Baptist	
S; — “L. G., son of the K’s svt John Baptist G.”	625
GRYMESDICHE, John	
S; — [cnst of castle]	273
GULDEFORD (Gildford), Richard	
S; knt for the body, <i>alias</i> late master of the ordnance, <i>alias</i> master or sjt of the	

APPENDIX (4) — cont.

- armoury, *alias* master of the horse
[pardon and release, of all debts by
reason of these offices, or of the keeping
or farm of the mn of Kenyngton, or of
surveying, making, keeping or repair of
any ships or victuals or other appur-
tenances of the K's works or wars] 453
- GYBSON, Richard** see **GIBSON**
- GYMLYN, John**
S; ym of the cr [kp of castle] 594
- GYTTON, John**
S (by the death of John G., ks) 241
- HALYWELL** (Haligh-, Hal-), **Richard**
S; gtln ush of the chmb [kp of pk and
warren, etc.] 206
S; — [the same] 208
S; gtln ush of the chmb [kp of pk] 468
- HAMERTON, John**
S; — [(in survivorship) one of the K's
sjts-at-arms] 549
- HAMERTON, William**
S; — [kp of the K's place of 'Baynardes
Castell' in the city of London] 364
- HAMPDEN, Edmund**
S; esq for the body [std of hundred] 340
- HARRYS** (Harreys, Harryes), **Thomas**
K's cpn; clk [commission] 159
K's cpn; clk [former commission] 202
- HASILRIGGE, Robert**
S; groom of the wardrobe of beds [kp of
the standing wardrobe in the palace of
Westminster] 348
- HATTON, (Mr) Richard**
K's cpn; doctor of both laws [prd] 13
K's councillor and cpn; clk, doctor of
both laws [to treat (on behalf of the k)
with M. M.,.....rebels in Ireland] 27
K's cpn; — [parish chch] 85
- K's cpn; — [prd and dwelling place in
the collegiate or free chapel of St.
Stephen, Westminster] 193
- K's cpn and councillor; doctor of laws
[prd] 221
- HAULTE, Jaquett**
K's esq; — [std of ldsp] 109
- HAWTE, James**
S; — [bf of ldsp, etc.] 57
- HERON, John**
S; — [next collation to the first canonry
and prd in the royal free chapel of St.
Stephen, Westminster, that shall become
vacant] 215
S; — [receiver general of all castles,
ldsp and lands of the K's late uncle
Jaspar duke of Bedford] 303
- HIGGYS, John**
K's cpn; — [chantry] 220
- HILL, Henry**
S; ym of the cr [kp of pk] 604
- HOBART, James**
—; K's attorney [keeping of lands] 11
—; the same (late justice) 273
- HOBBS** (Hobbys), (Mr) **Thomas**
K's clk and cpn; — [prd and canonry] 268
S; — [canonry and prd] 373
K's councillor and cpn; doctor of theology
[deanery of the royal college of St.
Stephen in the palace of Westminster] 388
- HOG** (Hogge), Peter
S; ym of the cr [kp of pk] 624
- HOLAND, Morgan**
S; one of the marshals of the hall [kp of
pk] 113
S; the same [the same] 158
- HOLDEN, Thomas**
S; ym of the chmb of Elizabeth the Qn
Consort [kp of the royal household in

APPENDIX (4) — *cont.*

the palace of Westminster]	317
HOLLAND, John	
S; ym of the cr [kp of pk]	113
HOPTON, John	
S; ym of the chmb [pt of castle and kp of garden]	266
HUSE (Hosy, Husee, Husey, etc.), John	
S; knt for the body [chief immediate officer for overseeing, managing and selling the wardships of all lands which may be in the K's hands]	344
IVE, William	
S; — [one of the gunners in the Tower of London]	496
JACKSON (Jak-), John	
S; ym of the cr [kp of pk]	528
JENET, Ralph	
S; groom of the Wardrobe of the Beds [ush of the change of money in the Tower of London]	106
S; ym of the wardrobe of the beds [kp of the wardrobe, beds and armour within Windsor castle]	270
JOHN, Thomas ap	
S; ym of the cr [pt of castle]	158
JOHNSON, Richard	
S; sjt-at-arms to the K's son the prince [kp of pk]	386
KEBY, William	
S; ym ush of the chmb [bf of ldsp]	39
KYDWELLY, Morgan	
—; knt, the K's butler in the port of Lyme and Weymouth, co. Dorset [pardon]	475
KYNG, (Mr) Oliver	
K's secretary; — [pardon and release to executors of Oliver late bishop of Bath and Wells, <i>alias</i> bishop of Exeter, <i>alias</i>	

Mr Oliver Kyng, the K's secretary……]

338

KYNGESTON, William

S; ym of the chmb [daily fee] 122

S; gtlm ush of the chmb [bf of ldsp] 354

KYRKEHAM (Kyrkham), **George**

S; esq [stewardships and bailiwicks] 511

LANCASTRE, John

K's cpn; prior of Launde [“…… whose fealty has been ordered to be taken by the K's cpn John Lancastre, prior of Launde”] 353

LANG, Mark

S; native of Almain [denization] 311

LANG (of Caundell Purs, co. Dorset), **William**

S; 'gentilman' [keeping of lands] 239

LANGLOYS, Roger

S; — [one of the K's gunners] 239

LATHBURY, William

S; sjt of the hall [kp of warren] 549

LEE (Legh), **Nicholas**

S; kp of garden [keepership, with 1*d.* a day, with the house in which he dwells and grass for one cow and one horse within pk there, and fuel necessary for the expenses of his house] 241

LEE, William

—; priest [one of the K's priests of the chantry in the cathedral chch of Chichester] 390

LEYR, John

S; K's cellarer [houses, etc.] 139*f.*

LICHEFELD, William

K's cpn; “presentation…… directed to the K's cpn, William Lichefeld, doctor of laws, guardian of the spiritualities of the see of London” 374

LLOID, Robert

S; ym of the cr [kp of pk] 158

APPENDIX (4) — *cont.*

S; ym of the Cr [clk of the K's works in Denbigh castle and the pk there, etc.]

385

LONDON, John

K's cpn; — [parish chch] 244

LOUTHER (Lau-, Loweder), **Launcelot**

S; — [cnst of castle] 525

LOVELL, Robert

S; knt [receiver and surveyor of all the lands in Norfolk and Suffolk late of the rebel Edmund, earl of Suffolk] 265

LUCAS, Thomas

S; — [std and bf of mn] 187

S; esq [messuage, land and meadow] 253

LUPTON, Roger

K's cpn; doctor of decrees [prd] 220

K's cpn; the same [the same] 222

K's clk and cpn; — [parish chch] 468

LYNCHE, William

S; one of the K's physicians [house with garden] 242

MADOK (Madoke), **William**

S; ym of the chmb [ldsp and gardens] 269

S; the same [messuages and gardens] 271

MARINIS, Blank de

S; merchant of Genoa [see Anthony Spynell] 317

MARLER, Thomas

S; — [bf of hundred] 335

MARTYN, Edmund

K's clk and kp or clk of the hanaper of the Chancery; — [yearly fee] 122

MARZEN, Francis

S; groom of the chmb [bf of ldsp, etc.] 356

MAUDESLEY (Maw-), **Gilbert**

S; one of the K's sjts-at-arms [kp of pk]

499

MAYEU (-yew, -hew), (Mr) **Richard**

K's clk and almoner; — [(in augmentation of the K's alms), all goods of felons of themselves and all deodands in England] 108

K's almoner; cpn and councillor [prd] 222

K's councillor and almoner; — [archdeaconry] 243

MAYNWARYNG, Peter

S; ym of the cr [clk of the ordnance] 431

MEAUTIS (Mawtys), (Mr) **John**

K's secretary in the French tongue (as one of the council) 389

S; K's secretary for the French tongue [messuage] 510

MELEY, William

S; — [keeping of lands] 569

MENOU (Menow), **Pryngent**

S; — [cnst] 44

MERSTON, Thomas

S; — [herbage, pannage and pasture of pk] 123

METCALF, Humphrey

S; one of the esqs of the household, collector of the K's rents and farms in the ldsp of Middelham and especially in the valleys of Wynsladale and Bisshopdale [yearly rent] 242

METCALF, James

S; gtln ush of the chmb [kp of pk] 207

MONSON, John

S; — [escheatry of the county of Lincoln] 571

S; esq [receiver of all lands late of John viscount Beaumont in the counties of Lincoln, etc.] 571f.

MORGAN, William

S; one of the K's sewers (*depositorum*) [cnst and pt of castle] 265

APPENDIX (4) — *cont.*

S; — [cnst and pt of castle]	269
MORGAN, William	
S; esq [std of ldsp or mns]	570
MORYS (Mores), James	
svt of the K’s mother, Margaret countes of Richmond and Derby; — [licence to act as controller of customs in the port of Boston, co. Lincoln]	386
NORBONNE, Peter	
S; — [yearly pension]	5
ORAM, Thomas	
S; ym of the K’s ‘le Picherhouse’ [(with George Vanhorne) tnt]	419
ORMESTON, Roger	
svt of the K’s mother; — [mns or ldsp]	64
OVERAY, Thomas	
S; esq [keeping of castle]	58
OWEN, Richard	
S; — [(for services to the k and his son Arthur late prince of Wales) as auditor of accounts and clk of the turn of justi- ces of the petty and great sessions in South Wales]	258
PARR, William	
S; esq for the body [kp of pk]	500
PATE, John	
S; groom of the wardrobe of beds, [pt of castle]	510
PENNEC, (Mr) Peter	
K’s clk and councillor; — [canonry and prd]	167
PENYNGTON, Adam	
S; — [mn and castle]	106
PHILIPPS, Thomas	
K’s servitor; — [std, cnst, receiver, over- seer and forester of the castle, ldsp or forest of …… in the principality of South	

Wales, parcel of the earldom of March]
268

POLE, Thomas

S; ym of the chmb [bf of hundred] 395

POLLARD, Lewis

—; — [one of the K’s sjts-at-laws] 539

PORTER, Oliver

S; ym of the K’s stirrup [houses, etc.] 139

PORTH, John

K’s humble svt; kp of certain books of
the k [stewardship or stewardships of
ldsp and hundred] 564

POULET, Quintin

S; kp of the K’s library, a native of the
castellany of Lille by Flanders [deniza-
tion] 208

PUDSEY (Puddsey), Ralph

S; groom of the chmb [kp of forest] 174

S; groom of the K’s chmb [keeping of
pk] 307

S; groom of the chmb [bf of ldsp] 340

S; one of the grooms of the chmb [bf of
ldsp and kp of pk] 417

S; the same [kp of pk] 498

PUDSEY (Puddissey), Richard

S; knt for the body [ldsp and mns] 201

PURDE, William

S; — [ranger of forest] 124

PYE, William

S; gtlm ush of the chmb [keeping of pk]
121

RAUFF, John

S; — [kp of pk] 554

RAYNESFORD (Reynes-, -forth), John

S; knt [honour and mn, etc.] 588

RECE, Edward Ap see **RHYS**

REIGNOLD, Paice see **REYNOLD**

REYNOLD (-nolds), Henry

S; — [messuage] 60

S; one of the clks of the Signet [receiver

APPENDIX (4) — cont.

and surveyor of land and tnts]	312
S; — [keeping of lands]	398
REYNOLD (Reignold), Paice	
—; 'gonner' [place or seat of one of the K's gunners]	553
RHYS (Rece, Rees, Res, Rice), Edward	
Ap	
S; — [protection]	343
RODLEY, William	
S; — [lands]	254
S; — [one of the sjts-at-arms]	497
ROUTHALE, (Mr) Thomas	
—; the K's secretary (as one of the hearers of complaint)	380
—; the same (as one of the council)	388
ROY (Roye), John	
S; one of the gtlmen ushs of the chmb [yearly fee]	390
S; — [office of 'tronator' of wool in the city and port of London]	264
RUFFORD, Robert	
S; ym of the cr [bf of ldsp and kp of woods]	527
RUSSHE, Thomas	
S; — [sjt-at-arms]	605
RYCE (cf. Rhys), Kidwalider ap	
S; one of the <i>dapifers</i> of the chmb [offices of rhaglawr (regulator) or Dynbyghlande and rhaglawr of Arthel in the said ldsp of Dynbygh]	124
RYCROFT, John	
S; — [bf of ldsp]	21
RYSEBANK, —	
S; one of the pursuivants-at-arms [ann]	312
RYTON, William	
S; — ["Request to the abbot and convent of Pypwell to admitt William Ryton, ks,	

to a corrody in their house"]	350
SAMSON, Robert	
K's 'servitor'; — [one of the clks of the Privy Seal]	112
SERCHE, William	
S; ym of the cr [one of the kps of forest]	120
SEYNT JOHN, Maurice	
K's humble svt; one of the K's sewers [std and receiver of ldsp]	522
K's humble svt; the same [keeping of R. H., during idiocy of the said R.; with all his lands so that they exceed not the yearly value of 100s.]	538
SHARP, John	
S; one of the grooms of the wardrobe [keeping of pk]	568
S; the same [kp of pk]	600
SHARPE, Edmund	
S; ym of the acatry (<i>emptoria</i>) [water-bf of the Thames from Stanes bridge and the mouth of the river]	281
SHEFFELD, Robert	
S; knt [std and stewardship of ldsp and mns]	572
SHERBORN (Shir-, -bourn), (Mr)	
Robert	
K's clk and councillor; — [parish chch]	237
K's cpn; dean of St. Paul's Cathedral, London [pardon and release]	309
K's clk and councillor; — [mandate to escheator to restore the temporalities of the bishopric of St. David's to Mr. R. S.]	414
SHYRLEY, John	
S; chief clk of the kitchen [bf of town and ldsp]	185
SIMEON (Sym-), (Mr) Geoffrey	
K's clk and councillor; dean of the chapel	

APPENDIX (4) — cont.

of the household [prd and canonry in the same chch of Windsor]	268
K’s clk and councillor; — [canonry and prd]	396
SMETHURST, John	
S; ym of the cr [searcher in port]	265
SMYTH, Henry	
S; — [controller and clk of the works in Windsor castle]	200
S; clk of the works at Windsor castle [kp of leads there]	285
SMYTH, Richard	
S; ym of the robes [daily fee]	351
S; — [kp of the K’s garden in the Tower of London]	484
SMYTH, William	
S; — [lands forfeited]	142
S; groom of the robes [ranger of forest]	496
S; the same [the same]	532
S; esq [keeping of the county of Stafford with the privileges and duties of sheriff]	552
SOUTHWELL, Robert	
S; knt for the body [chief butler of England]	420
K’s knt for the body [std of mn or ldsp]	526
SPYNELL, Anthony	
S; — [yearly fee]	314
S; merchant of Genoa [(with Blank de Marinis) keeping of the change within the town of Calais and within the realm towards foreign parts]	317
STANHOP, Edward	
S and knt for the body; — [std of town and ldsp, cnst, etc.]	303
STRETE, Henry	

S; ym of the cr [kp of pk, etc.]	558
SWAN, Thomas	
S; groom of the wardrobe of beds [governance and keeping of parish and mns]	124
S; groom of the wardrobe [carrier (<i>portitores</i>) of the great wardrobe in the city of London]	189
SYDENHAM, (Mr) George	
K’s cpn; — [presentation to the second prd and canonry……in Salisbury Cathedral]	270
TAILLOUR, William	
—; K’s scholar of the university of Oxford [canonry and prd]	170
TEMPEST, Thornas	
S; knt [exemption from being made sheriff or escheator or being put on juries, etc.]	300
TENANT, Christopher	
cpn to the K’s son Henry, duke of York; — [perpetual vicarage]	39
THOMAS, Thomas	
S; esq for the body [cnst and kp of castle]	164
THORNTON, Richard	
K’s clk; — [perpetual chantry]	495
TUKE, Brian	
S; one of the clks of Spicery [feodary of honour]	479
S; one of the clks of the signet [bf by water and land and verger]	569
TURNER (Tour-, -nour), Oliver	
S; — [kp of a place called the place of the earl of Westmoreland in the city of London]	470
TWYCROSSE, Leonard	
S; page of the confectionery [tnt]	345
UNDERWODE (-wood), (Mr) Edward	
—; cpn, the qn’s confessor [deanery]	7

APPENDIX (4) — *cont.*

K's clk; the qn's confessor [hospital]	10
URSWYK (Ursewik), (Mr) Christopher	
—; K's almoner [—]	23
K's clk and councillor; —“by the resignation of Christopher Ursewik, K's clk and counçillor”	218
USKE, Angelus	
S; — [messenger of the receipt of the exchequer]	587
UVEDALE (-all), Henry	
S; — [kp of pk in forest]	356
S; one of the gtlmen ushs of the chmb [sjt of the K's dogs for taking stags]	587
VANHORNE, George	
S; ym of the K's 'le Picherhouse' [(with Thomas Oram) tnt]	419
VAUGHAN (of Dover), Thomas	
S; — [water bf of Dover]	335
VAUGHAN, William	
S; — [(at a rent of one red rose at Midsummer) messuage in the parish of St. Stephen's in Colmanstrete, London, called 'le Cok,' with the adjacent tnts]	319
VAUS (Vaux), Nicholas	
S; knt [cnst of castle]	255
VEER, John	
“S and kinsman of the said earl (of Oxford)”; — [wardship and marriage]	542
VELEVILLE, Rowland de	
S; — [ann]	47
VERNON, Henry	
K's knt; — [std of ldsp or mn]	341
WALDEN, Richard	
K's esq; — [bf of ldsp]	450
WALL, William	
K's cpn; —[prd]	45

WALLES, John	
K's cpn and councillor; — [chancellorship of St. Paul's, London]	373
WALSSHE, John	
K's esq; — [std of town and liberty]	122
WARHAM (Ware-), (Mr) William	
K's clk; — [parish chch]	215
WARMAN, Richard	
S; — [kp of the K's garden in the Tower of London]	347
WARTON, Peter	
S; ym ush of the chmb [kp of the leads and gutters of Windsor castle]	220
WASHINGTON (Wasshyng-), Robert	
S; ym ush of the chmb [sjt-at-arms]	397
WASSHINGTON, Richard	
S; ym of the cr [bf of ldsp]	475
WEST, John	
S; ym of the cr [master of the K's barge]	114
WEST, Reynold	
K's cpn; — [parish chch]	444
WEST, Robert	
K's clk; — [perpetual chantry]	495
WESTHORP (Westethorp), Christopher	
S; — [bf of ldsp or mns]	585
WESTON, Richard	
S; — [kp of pk in forest and riding forester]	343
S; — [std of ldsp]	412
S; — [ranger of and within K's forest]	413
S; one of the grooms of the chmb [kp of pk]	416
K's humble svt; — [std of ldsp]	525
K's humble svt; — [stewardship of ldsp]	585
WESTOWE, John	
—; — [one of the K's gunners in the Tower of London]	494
WHITYNTON, John	

APPENDIX (4) — cont.

S; ym of the cr [searcher in the port of
Bristol and ports and creeks adjacent] 77

WILKINSON (Wylkyn-), Thomas

K’s clk; — [parish chch] 340

WILLIAMS, John

S; ym of the guard [tnts] 335

S; groom of the K’s bottles (*oborum
nostrarum*) [crier of the K’s Bench in
the palace of Westminster] 516

K’s humble svt; knt [lieutenant of the
castle and forest of Windsor] 524

WILLOUGHBY, Henry

S; knt for the body [std of mns or ldsp] 386

WOLBASTON, Thomas

S; groom of the chmb [kp of K’s woods] 425

WOTTON, Robert

S; esq for the body [chief pt of the town
of Calais] 564

WYGAN, Richard

S; footman (*pedester*) to the K’s son the
prince [bf of Parasher, late of……] 391

WYLDE, Humphrey

S; ym harbinger [tnt] 115

WYLY, William

S; one of the messengers of the chmb [kp
of garden of castle] 113

WYNDESORE, Andrew

S; esq [kp of the great wardrobe and……
kp of the said wardrobe, which R. L.,
knt, deceased, had] 470

WYOT, Henry

S; esq [kp of the change and assayer of
the money and coinage in the Tower of
London and elsewhere within the realm,
and comptroller and clk of the kp of
the said coinage and money] 16

APPENDIX (5)

King's Servants, etc. in *Calendar of Patent Rolls, 1547-53*

Edward VI, vols. 1-5

- ABBOTTE, William**
S; sjt of the Cellar [licence to grant his
tnts.....late of monastery] I 265
- ANTHONY, Anthony**
S; - [master surveyor of the K's
ordnance in the Tower and elsewhere in
England and the K's other dominions
and in the towns and marches of Calais
and Boulogne] I 353
- ANTHONY, Dirick**
S; - [chief graver of the irons of the
mint (*monete*) in the Tower of London]
IV 299
- AP HOWELL** (*alias* Lancaster), **Fulk**
-; one of the K's 'harrolde of armes'
[authority to visit noblemen and gtlmen
in the dominion and marches of Wales
..... "whereby he may make unto us a
true and perfect regester and recorde
....."] III 294
- AP HOWELL** (Aphowell), **Richard**
S; sjt at arms [K's sjnt at arms] II 133
-; K's ordinary sjt at arms [see James
Starkey] III 212
S; K's sjt at arms [see William Clerk]
IV 311
- AP Llewellyn** (ap Ll'in, ap Llyn), **Jevan**
-; K's ordinary sjt at arms [see James
Starkey] III 212
S; late gtlm pt [sjt at arms] III 294
S; K's sjt at arms [see William Clerk]
IV 311
- ARNOLD, Nicholas**
- S; knt [ann] III 320
- ASTELEY, Thomas**
S; - [(for long service to Hen. VIII)
"one of the rowmes of our Pensioners
attending on our persone"] III 290
- ASTER, John**
S; gtlm [bf of ldsp] IV 49
- ARCHER, William**
S; ym of the Guard [daily fee] III 307
- ATKYNSON** (*alias* Blewmantell),
Edmund
S; - [creation as Somerset herald] III 298
- AUCHER** (Aw-), **Anthony**
S; knt, master of the Jewels [licence to
import Gascon or French wine] I 189
S; knt [licence to grant the house and
site of the late preceptory.....late of St.
John of Jerusalem] IV 80
S; knt [the same] IV 220
S; knt [marshal of the town and marches
of Calais] IV 409
- AUDELEY, Thomas**
S; esq, gtlm of the Privy Chmb [(for
services to the K's father and himself)
ann] II 401
S; esq [(for his late services against the
rebels in Norfolk led by Robert knyght
alias Kett) mns] III 190
- AWLGAR, John**
S; ym of the Guard ["besides his wages,
the fee of the Cr of 6*d.* a day"]
IV 321
- BACON** (of London and Redgrave),

APPENDIX (5) — *cont.*

Nicholas

— ; esq, Hen VIII’s solicitor in the Augmentations, the K’s attorney in the Court of Wards and Liveries, justice of the peace in Suffolk, *alias* of Greys In (*sic*) in Holbourn, Midd., gtlm [pardon]
II 159

BAGENALL, Ralph

S ; knt, one of ‘his pensioners’ [solicitor and surveyor of kerseys shipped in London and Southampton, and receiver general of the subsidy upon the same in the said port]
II 247

BALNAVES, Henry

S ; — [(for services to the K’s father) ann]
III 211

BANNERSTER, John

S ; esq [mastership and keeping of the fence (*cavilis*) for hunting called “le toyle” *alias* “le pale of canvas” to be maintained at the expense of the k and his heirs]
I 339

BAPTIST SPINOLA, Paul

S ; gtlm, of Genoa (*nobilis Genovensis*) [(excellent service in many exploits) ann]
III 306

BARBOUR, Edward

S ; gtlm [room of a man at arms attendant on the K’s person]
III 305

BARKELEY, (Sir) Maurice

S ; knt, gtlm of the Privy Chmb [licence for 30 retainers]
III 418

BASSANUS, Augustine

S ; — [(for services as a musician) daily stipend]
IV 158

BEAMOUNT (of Gracedue), John

S ; esq [(for …… paid in the Augmentations) site of the late College *Novi*

Operis, Leic’. commonly called “le Newark College”]
I 300

BEKWITH, Leonard

S ; knt [(in consideration of the services …… to his father and for …… paid in the Receipt of the Exchequer) reversion of mns]
IV 357

BELL, Henry

— ; K’s ‘le phiphir’ [ann]
III 213

BELLINGEHAM, Edward

S ; one of the gtlmen of the Privy Chmb [deputy of Ireland]
II 57

BELLOWE, John

S ; esq [see Michael Stanhope]
I 391

BELMAYNE, John

S ; gtlm of the Privy Chmb, native of the French K’s dominions [denization]
IV 180

BERNERS, William

S ; esq [commission]
V 185

BETON (the elder), William

‘his (Hen. VIII) svt’ ; — [(whereas the K’s father promised to grant) lands]
II 384

BILL (Bille), Thomas

S ; — [(for service to Hen.VIII) K’s physician (*medicus*)]
I 103

— ; esq, one of the K’s physicians (*medicorum*) [ann]
II 2

S and physician (*medicus*) ; esq [message …… which belonged to late chantery]
IV 183

BILL, William

K’s ordinary cpn ; professor of theology [mastership or prefectship of Trinity College, Cambridge]
IV 111

K’s ordinary cpn ; the same [ann]
IV 382

BIRKHED, Thomas

K’s cpn ; bachelor of theology [canonry and prd in Westminster cathedral or in the collegiate chch in Windsor castle

APPENDIX (5) — *cont.*

- which shall next be void] IV 47
- BLAGGE, George**
- S; knt [(for services to Hen. VIII in war and peace and for paid in the Augmentations in ready money) late chantery] III 169
- BLOUNT (Blownt), Richard**
- S; knt, gtlm ush of the Privy Chmb [mn and pk] IV 153
- S; knt, gtlm of the Privy Chmb [custody of mns] V 1
- BOADISSON, Alan**
- S; — [K's "crossebowes making"] IV 412
- BORASTON, Thomas**
- S; ym of the Chmb [(for services to Hen. VIII) daily fee] III 315
- BOURSELEY, Thomas**
- S; — [ann] III 307
- BOWCOK, Richard**
- S; gtlm [ann] IV 265
- BOWES, Martin**
- S; knt [one of the under-treasurers of the change of the coinage and mint within the Tower of London] III 226
- BOWES, Richard**
- S; esq [warden (*custodis*) or captain of castle] V 6
- BOWRE, Richard**
- S; gtlm of the Chapel Royal [master of the boys of the said chapel, taking yearly for the teaching of twelve boys and for their exhibition, clothes and bedding (*pro eorum convenien' exhibit' vestur' et lect'*) 40l.] I 251
- BRADSHAWE (of London), Henry**
- ; K's attorney general, attorney general and solicitor general of Hen. VIII, *alias* of Halton, Bucks, esq or gtlm [pardon]

BRADSHAWE, Laurence

- S; gtlm [surveyor of works within England] I 231
- BRAMFORTH, William**
- S; — [ann] IV 265
- BRAYE, Edward**
- S; knt [licence to grant ldsp and mn, etc.] I 229
- S; knt [cnst of the Tower of London] IV 300
- S; knt [(for...paid to Edm. Peckham, knt, to the K's use) lands] IV 445
- BRENDE, John**
- S; esq [ann] I 290
- BREWRTON (the elder, of Eyton), Urian**
- S; knt [(with Urian Brewrton, the younger) licence to grant enclosure or pasture] I 280
- BREWRTON (the younger, of Hanford), Urian**
- S; — [see Urian Brewrton, the elder]
- BRIAN (Bryan), Francis**
- S; knt [licence to grant mn or house to the said Francis] II 67
- S; knt [(for service to Hen. VIII) underground hall (*totam illam aulam nostrum desubtus*) within the precinct of the house of the late Friars Preachers of London called "les blacke ffriers." etc.] II 100
- BRIKHED, John**
- S; esq [(for service to Hen. VIII) purveyor of K's mn, etc.] I 61
- BRISTOWE, Nicholas**
- S; esq [commission to examine the books of the K's svt Richard Cycyll, esq, ym of the wardrobe of the robes of Hen. VIII] I 261

APPENDIX (5) — *cont.*

BROCK, Robert

his (Hen. VIII) cpn; clk “whereas the K’s father …… granted to his cpn, R.B., clk, the office of controller of the coinage and mint within the Tower of London …… and assayer of gold and silver, coined and bullion, there, …… according to a certain indenture, with 100*l.* a year; which patent he has surrendered to the intent that another patent may be made to the K’s svt John Godsalue, knt, as follows: — Grant to the said John Godsalue, knt, of the said office and ann as above” I 309

BROKE, David

—, — [one of the K’s sjts at law] IV 111

BROOK, Richard

S; esq [(for services to the K’s father and the k) ann] IV 177

S; esq [(for …… paid to Edm. Peckham) mn, etc.] V 230

BROOKE, William

S; knt [mn, etc.] V 280

BROWNE (of Calais), George

S; esq [licence to grant ldsp and mn] V 275

BROWNE, John

S; Scot [(for service to Hen. VIII) ann] I 209

S; ym of the Chmb [daily fee] III 292

BROWNE (Brown), Richard

S; — [ann] II 243

BROWNE, Robert

S; — [(in survivorship) ann] I 192

BRYDGES, Thomas

S; esq [licence to grant to the K’s svt T. Brydges] II 171

BRYTTEN, William

K’s cpn; doctor of laws [(presentation to) the parish chch of St. Dionis Backchurch in Lymestrete, London, void by the resignation of W. Ereth, clk; the K’s svt Thomas Paynell …… , who by grant of the dean and chapter of Christchurch, Canterbury, held the right of presenting *hac vice* to the said chch, having by deed dated 14 Feb. 5 Edw. VI granted it to the k] IV 106

K’s cpn; the same [the same] IV 335

BUCKLEY (Bukley), William

S; master in arts [teaching of the K’s youths called “henchmen”] III 308

BUKKENER, John

S; gtlm [ann] IV 381

BUKWORTH (Buckeworthe), John

—; K’s ordinary sjt at arms [see James Starkey] III 212

S; K’s sjt at arms [see William Clerk] IV 311

BUNDY, John

S; — [master of the K’s “barge and le botes”] IV 155

BUNNY, Richard

S; esq [see Thomas Grey] III 178

BURCHIER, Anthony

S; esq [(for …… paid in the Augmentations) lands] I 328

BURLEY, John

S; — [ann] IV 307

BURRELL, Henry

—; K’s ordinary sjt at arms [see James Starkey] III 212

S; ym of the Guard [sjt at arms] III 298

S; sjt at arms [K’s title and term of years in a farm and land …… lately in tenure of J. Robinson and by reason of his outlawry …… in the K’s hands; to be held rent free] IV 402

APPENDIX (5) — *cont.*

BURWELL, Henry

S; K's sjt at arms [see William Clerk]
IV 311

BUTLER, Philip

—; — [creation as one of the K's pursuivants of Ireland by the name of Athloon, with wages of 10*l.* yearly or so much Irish money as amounts to that value, payable at the Receipt of the Exchequer of Dublin]
IV 284

BYBY, Robert

S; — [messenger of the Court of Tenths and First Fruits]
IV 52

CABOTO, Sebastian

S; — [ann]
I 320

CABRETH, David

S; — [(for services to the king's father and himself) ann]
I 55

CALLARD, Thomas

S; gtlm [(for war services to the K's father and the k) ann]
IV 161

CAREWE, Gawen

S; knt [(for services against the rebels in the West and otherwise) reversion; ldsp and mns, etc.]
III 340

CAREWE (-rew), George

K's cpn; archdeacon of Totness, prebendary and residentiary of the cathedral chch of St. Peter, Exeter, and prebendary of Barton in the cathedral chch of Wells [licence of non-residence for five years from all his benefices, taking all the tithes, daily fruits, annual distributions and dividends and other emoluments as if he were resident; and licence to go beyond the seas for study for five years]
I 102

K's cpn; *procentor* of Exeter cathedral

and prebendary and residentiary there, and also prebendary of Barton in Wells cathedral [(grant) to be non-resident from all his benefices, whether with cure or without, held or to be in future held]
IV 168

CAREWE, Peter

S; knt [(grant of) indentures and leases and K's title in premises]
III 305

S; knt [messuages, etc.]
III 406

CARLTON, George

S; — [(appointment as) K's apothecary, and (grant of) office K's apothecary and wages]
I 99

CARTER, John

S; — [daily wage or fee]
II 181

CARY, (Henry)

S; esq, son and heir of William Cary, esq for the Body [reversion of mns and borough]
IV 250

S; esq [licence to grant mns, borough, lands, etc.]
IV 330

CAWARBEN, Thomas

'his (Hen. VIII) svt'; knt, one of the gtlmen of his (Hen. VIII) Privy Chmb [(“Whereas Hen. VIII, in consideration of the good services both in attending on his person and in devising engines of war against the French king by word of mouth, granted to the said Thomas the chapel and lands; and because letters patent of that grant were not made”) chapel of the late hospital of St. Mary de Rowncevall in the parish of St. Martin formerly called the parish of St. Margaret, Mdd., and parcel of land.....]
III 111

CECILL (Cycyll), Richard

S; esq, ym of the wardrobe of the robes of Hen. VIII [see Niclolas Bristowe]

APPENDIX (5) — cont.

- I 261
- CECILL, William**
- ; K’s councillor, knt, one of the K’s principal secretaries [mn, etc.] IV 197
- ; knt, K’s prime secretary [commission] IV 355
- ; knt, one of the K’s Principal Secretaries [licence to grant mn, etc. to W. Cecyll] IV 427
- ; knt, one of the K’s two Secretaries [chancellor of the Order of the Garter within the Wyndesor castle or elsewhere] V 39
- ; k’s councillor, one of the K’s prime secretaries [(for paid to Edm. Peckham.....in ready money), land, etc.] V 182
- CELY, Walter**
- S ; esq, of Haveryng att Bowre, Essex [(for.....paid in the Augmentations) two late chantries.....mn.....in the K’s hands through the Act for suppression of certain chantries, etc., of 37 Hen. VIII] I 312
- CHALCOTT, Walter**
- ; K’s ordinary sjt at arms [see James Starkey] III 212
- S ; K’s sjt at arms [see William Clerk] IV 311
- CHALONER (Challon-), Thomas**
- S ; knt, one of the clks of the Privy Council [(for good service in that office) office of one of the clks of the Privy Council] II 2
- S ; the same [confirmation for life, in his said office of clk with an ann] III 187
- S ; knt [(for paid in the Augmentations) house and site of late priory,

- etc.] III 218
- CHAMBER, John**
- Cpn and physician to Hen. VIII and Hen. VII ; M. D. [(“for his long service as cpn *sacellam*, but the Privy Seal has it, rightly, *sacellanum*” and physician to Hen. VIII and Henry VII”) licence to be absent from his ecclesiastical benefices..... But cure of souls and other ecclesiastical services in the benefices of the said Chmb are not to be neglected] II 4
- CHAMBERLAYN, Ralph**
- S ; — [(in survivorship with Edward Scarlet) gtln pt (*janitoris superioris*) within the Tower of London] V 150
- CHAMBERLAYN, Thomas**
- S ; esq [(for services to Hen. VIII and the k) ann] III 314
- CHAMPERNON, (Sir) Arthur**
- S ; knt [(with John Chechester) “all the clappers of the said bells to take down with all the iron and other ‘furnytur’ of them”] III 318
- CHECHESTER, John**
- S ; esq [see Sir Arthur Champernon] III 318
- CHEKE (Cheeke), John**
- S ; esq [(for.....paid in the Augmentations in ready money) site of the late college of St. John Baptist of Stoke] I 284
- ; K’s tutor [commission] I 369
- K’s household svt (*famulus*) ; esq [house and site of late priory, etc.] III 113
- S ; esq [licence to retain 50 persons] III 327
- ; K’s teacher (*adolescencie nostre insti-tutori*) [commission to enquire of heresies] III 347

APPENDIX (5) — cont.

S; esq, gtlm of the Privy Chmb, in teaching the k [mn…… which belonged to the late college of Stoke, Suff., and the fulling mill and grain mill……]

IV 182

S; knt, one of the gtlmen of the Privy Chmb [ann]

IV 266

S; the same [(“for services in teaching the k and otherwise *«servicii…… tam in pubertate nostra bonis literis erudiend’ et instruend’ quam ab incunabilis nobis multipliciter diligenterque prestit’ et impens’»*”) mn or borough, etc.]

V 92

CHESTER, Robert

S; esq [mns]

IV 29

S; knt [(for……paid Edm. Peckham……to the k’s use……in ready money) ldsp and mn, etc.]

V 43

CHETWOOD, Richard

S; esq, groom of the Privy Chmb [pks, etc.]

IV 281

CHEYNE, Thomas

S; knt, treasurer of the Household [cnst of Dover Castle, Kent, with the wardenship (*custodia*) of the Cinque Ports]I 103

CLERK (Clarke, Clerke), Arthur

S; gtlm [ann]

IV 257

CLERK, John

S; — [ann]

IV 257

CLERK, Robert

S; groom of the K’s chmb [cnst of castle]

III 291

CLERK, William

—; K’s ordinary sjt at arms [see James Starkey]

III 212

S; K’s sjt at arms “whereas the K’s svts William Clerke, Richard Raneshawe, Walter Chalcott, Laurence Serle, John

Bukworth, John Knottesworth, Richard Aphowell, John Smyth, Thomas Vaugham, Nicholas Jakson, Henry Burwell, Thomas Hale, Hugh Mynors, Richard Worley, James Starkey and Jevan ap Llyn hold each for life the office of K’s sjt at arms; with 12 *d.* a day: Grant for life to the K’s svt Edward Littelton, gtlm, of the office of sjt at arms and wages of 12 *d.* a day on the first vacancy among the aforesaid”

IV 311

COCKES, Humphrey

S; — [see Thomas Cockes]

V 90

COCKES, Michael

S; — [ann]

IV 307

COCKES, Thomas

S; — [(for……paid to Edm. Peckham…… by the K’s svts Thomas Cockes and Humphrey Cockes, his brother, in ready money) (grant to the said Thomas and Humphrey of) cottage, crofts of pastures, lands, etc.]

V 90

S; — [(with Humphrey, his brother) licence to grant messuages]

V 139

COKE (Cooke), (Sir) Anthony

S; knt [licence to retain 50 persons]

III 327

S; knt, gtlm of the Privy Chmb [“eight obligations,” etc.]

IV 156

S; the same [mn, etc.]

IV 269

COKE, Richard

S; one of the grooms of the Privy Chmb [pardon]

IV 76

S; esq [kp and captain of castle]

IV 127

COKE, William

—; K’s sjt at law [custody of messuages]

IV 108

—; the same [licence to grant land to William Coke]

IV 245

APPENDIX (5) — *cont.*

—; the same [one of the K's justices of the Common Bench] IV 268

COLEPYR, Thomas

S; esq[licence to retain 20 persons] V 254

COLLEY, Humphrey

S; one of the K's footmen [pt of castle] IV 14

COLLEY, Richard

S; groom of the Privy Chmb [controller of all pleas, fines, etc.] III 291

COMPAGNI (-gny), Bartholomew

S; Florentine (who is appointed the K's merchant for provision of “silkes, clothe of golde and sylver, sables and other fures, tapissery, lynnene clothe or canvas, saltpetir or other thinges as we shall nede”) [licence to import “all manner clothes of golde and sylver, etc.”] III 208

S; merchant of Florence [(for paid in the Augmentations, in ready money) messuage] III 424

COMPTON, John

K's cpn; — [parish chch] IV 177

COPPYNGER, Thomas

S; of Cork in Ireland [ann of 2s. a day payable by the vice treasurer or general receiver of Ireland] IV 321

CORNELIUS (alias Johnson), John

S; master smith in the Tower of London [(for services to Hen. VIII) gunner within the Tower] III 308

CORNEWALLES, Edward

S; — [(whereas the K's “servaunte Edward Cornewallys, frome our berthe to this presente, in the rome and office of our grome porter wherin he was confirmyd as firmelie as then in us did

lie, ffrome thexecucion whereof after our coronacion, by reason of a graunte in revercion made by our dearest father of moost famous memorie, king Henri theight, unto Sir Miles Patriche, knyght, our said servante (*sic*) Edward Cornewalles then was excludyd”) Grant for life to the said Edward Cornewalles of the room and office of groom porter in reversion after the said Sir Miles Patriche] III 327

CORNEWALLES, Richard

S; gtlm [ann] IV 307

COTTON, Richard

S; knt [licence to grant grange.....late of Croxden monastery, Staff.] I 230

COTTON, Thomas

S; knt [chief pt of Calais] IV 232

COX (Coxe, Cockes), Richard

—; clk, S. T. P., K's great almoner [(in augmentation of the K's alms) goods, debts and chattels of all felons *de se*, and all deodands, within England, Wales and the marches, the town and march of Calais, and the towns of Upper and Lower Boulogne, forfeited to the k after 21 Feb. last. Appointing him to enquire from time to time for such profits and levy them] I 101

—; professor of theology, K's almoner, dean of the cathedral chch of Christ in the University of Oxford of the foundation of Hen. VIII [licence to alienate, by indenture, mn, etc.] I 187

K's cpn; ‘his almoner’ [(with Edward North, knt, chancellor of Augmentation) next advowson of the perpetual parish church (*sic*) of Chedse, Soms., diocese of Bath and Wells; so that they may present Nicholas Mason, priest, to the

APPENDIX (5) — cont.

said rectory (*sic*), because the said Nicholas has *gratis* granted to the k, his messuage in the suburbs of Oxford outside the South Gate] I 188

— ; professor of theology, K's almoner [licence to take to farm and occupy mns and other lands in England to the yearly value of 40*l*.; and licence, for life, of non-residence upon his benefices] II 229

— ; K's almoner and tutor [commission] II 251

— ; professor of theology and K's almoner [deanery] III 136

— ; K's almoner [commission] IV 114

— ; the same [commission] IV 355

COYLE, John

S ; ym of the Guard [custody of Pembroke castle] IV 170

CRISTMAS, William

S ; — [ann] IV 307

CURSON (Cursson), Thomas

S ; esq, clk controller of the Household [ann] III 222

DACRE (the elder), Thomas

S ; knt, of Lanercoste, Cumb. [(for services to Hen. VIII)rectories, advowsons, etc.] IV 282

DANETT, Thomas

S ; esq [ldsp and mn] IV 298

DARCY (-cye), Arthur

S ; knt [(for services to the K's father…… and surrender of the right of patronage of the hospital of St. Leonard within York) mn……late of Durham monastery, tithes, etc.] IV 150

S ; knt [oxgang and other premises] IV 284

S ; knt [(for war services in Scotland and

elsewhere…… and for…… paid in the Augmentations) ldsp and mn, etc.] V 191
S ; knt [liberty to retain 24 persons by livery or badge] V 253

DARCY (of Cheche), Thomas lord

— ; K's Chamberlain [commission] IV 391 (bis)

DARKENALL, Robert

S ; esq [one of the tellers of the Receipt of the Exchequer] III 178

'his (Hen. VIII) svt' ; esq [(whereas Hen. VIII promised to grant…… mn, etc.…… and would have completed the grant had not death prevented) (for…… paid in the Augmentations…… of) house or late hospital of St. James next Canterbury] IV 181

S ; esq [teller of the Receipts of the Exchequer] IV 310

DAVIS (-vys), Robert

S ; ym of the Guard ["improver" of ldsp] III 290

S ; ym of the Guard ordinary [daily fee] IV 12

DAWBENEY, John

S ; — [ann] IV 307

DAWE, William

S ; ym of the Guard [mandate to the Exchequer to pay William Dawe…… the 6*d*. a day for life…… which Walter David, deceased, had] I 54

DAWLTON (alias Rougecrosse),

Laurence

S ; pursuivant [creation as Richmond herald] I 94

DEICOMY, George

— ; one of the K's musicians [licence to buy…… "Gascoyne wine and Tholos woods"……and in foreign vessels import them into any port of England and

APPENDIX (5) — *cont.*

- there dispose of them to his profits] III 115
- DENNYS, Maurice**
- S; knt [treasurer of Calais] I 198
- S; knt [ann] IV 177
- DENYS, William**
- S; esq [reversion of farm] IV 304
- DREWE, John**
- S; esq [licence to import Gascon wine and Thoulouse woad] IV 105
- DUDLEY (Dudd-), Andrew**
- S; knt, gtlm of the Privy Chmb [messu-
ages, etc.] II 245
- S; the same [houses] III 190
- S; knt, one of the principal gtlmen of the
Privy Chmb [(in survivorship) keeping
of all the K's jewels, robes, dress and
furniture and all other things now
within his palace of Westminster, Midd.]
III 299
- S; the same [(“whereas the K's preroga-
tive pertains the care of idiots
(*fatuorum sive ideotarum*) so that their
lands may be preserved from waste, and
it is found by inquisition before
escheator, that Henry Wynsore, esq, has
been an idiot from birth”) (grant of)
custody of the body and lands of the
said H. W.) III 301
- S; the same [confirmation of grant] III 332
- DUDLEY, Henry**
- S; esq, captain of the guard at Boloigne
[licence to buy in France, the French
K's dominions or elsewhere beyond the
sea Tholouze woade and Gascon
wine] II 433
- S; esq [ann] III 314
- DUDLEY, (lord) Robert**

- S; knt, one of the gtlmen of the Privy
Chmb [master of the K's “buck
houndes”] IV 270
- DUNCHE (of London), William**
- S; — [licence to grant ldsp and mn, etc.,
to William Dunche] IV 416
- DUNRICHE, Anthony**
- ‘his (Hen. VIII) svt’; gtlm [(“whereas
Hen. VIII promised to grant yearly
rent , and would have completed the
grant (had not death prevented; Now
the k wishing to fulfill his father's
promise, grants) to the said A. Dunriche
the yearly rent”] IV 176
- DYER (Dyar), James**
- ; — [one of the K's sjts at law] IV 269
- ; K's sjt at law [licence to grant mn
and pks, etc., to J. Dyer] IV 330
- ; the same [licence to grant mn to J.
Dyer, etc.] V 120
- DYGBY, Anthony**
- S; esq, one of the Gtlmen Pensioners
[ranger of forest] IV 123
- DYMMOCKE, Humphrey**
- S; ym of the Pantry [(in survivorship
with John Temple) pt of castle] III 290
- EGERTON, Thomas**
- S; esq [treasurer of the change of the
coinage and mint within the Tower of
London] IV 322
- EILIEF, William**
- S; groom of the Chmb [woolweighter
(*peisatoris et ponderatoris omnium
lanarum nostrarum*) in the town of
Boston, Linc.] IV 195
- ELDAR, John**
- S; — [(for services to the K's father and
himself) ann] I 251
- ENCOLII, Nicholas**
- S; physician (*medicus*) [(for his services

APPENDIX (5) — cont.

in the dissecting of human bodies) ann of 10*l.* payable at the Receipt of the Exchequer; and, moreover, grant to him of the liberty of taking the bodies of men and women hanged for crime in Middlessex, Sussex and Essex so that he may give lessons in practical dessection (*ut eas res que sue senectuti relictæ sunt in eis se exercent videlicet ut adolescenturos bonarum artium studiosus et chirurgicos pro rei publice salute in coenobii cimiterio quod dicitur le Savoy seplire liceat et recte secare corpora doceat instituat [ac] ad omne officii munus instruat, quo quidem opere nihil potest esse preclarius*)*

* These explanation of this seems to be that "sectioni" has been misread "senectuti" and order of the words, perhaps written in the margin of an original drafts confused.]

IV 261

ERLE, Walter

S; esq, groom of the Privy Chmb [ldsp and mn, rectory and advowson late of Sion monastery, Midd.]

IV 336

ESTON, Hugh

S; K's "hosyer" [(for "thexercise of the sayd rowme,") daily wages]

IV 282

ESTON, Ralph

S; — [sjt at arms]

III 291

EVANS, Louis

S; — [ann]

IV 307

EVERICE, Robert

—; K's ordinary sjt at arms [see James Starkey]

III 212

EVERIDAYE, Everard

S; jeweller, goldsmith and stonecutter [commission]

IV 144

EYNNS, Thomas

S; esq [(for services as the K's secretary during the life of his father Hen, VIII) secretary and kp of the signet of the k and his successor for the North parts of England]

III 294

EYRE, Giles

K's cpn; professor of theology [canonry and prd in Winchester cathedral in the K's gift by the death of Cuthbert Oxley]

II 134

K's ordinary cpn; the same [canonry and prd in Westminster cathedral late of Gerard Carleton, deceased, and at the K's presentation *pleno jure*]

III 116

K's ordinary cpn; professor of theology, dean of Chichester [daily distributions, dividends, growths and refectations and other emoluments of his said deanery whether he be absent or present, as if he were personally resident in the cathedral]

III 179

K's ordinary cpn; professor of theology and prebendary of the cathedrals of Winchester and Westminster [daily distributions, dividends, excrescences, refectations and other profits of his prds when absent from them]

IV 193

FANE, Ralph

S; knt [(“whereas raised to the rank of baronet (*baronetti*)”) mn, advowson, etc.]

IV 12

‘his (Hen. VIII) svt’; knt [(“whereas Hen, VIII, for money paid, had promised”) reversion of capital messuage]

V 67

FERRERS (*alias* de Ferrariis), George

S; esq [reversion of premises and rent, etc.]

I 314

S; esq [ldsp and mn]

IV 378

FITZPATRICK, Barnaby

APPENDIX (5) — cont.

S; gtlm of the Privy Chmb [ann] V 8

FITZWILLIAMS (Fytzwylyams), **John**

S; — [ann] III 237

S; gtlm [ann] IV 109

FITZWILLIAMS (of London), **William**

S; esq [(for paid in the Augmentations) late college] II 183

S; esq, gtlm of the Privy Chmb [mns and advowsons] IV 166

S; knt, one of the gtlmen of the Privy Chmb [licence to retain 20 persons in his livery] V 101

FLAMMOCKE, Andrew

S; knt [licence to grant chantry and chapel to A. Flammoche to be held of the k by fealty only] I 191

FLEMYNG, Francis

S; knt, lieutenant of his Ordnance and Munitions [master, kp and governor of hospital near the Tower of London, Midd.] II 245

FLETEWOOD, Thomas

S; — [ann] IV 299

FLOD, Robert

S; — [pt (*janitor*) of Chester castle and bf errant of the exchequer of Chester] IV 48

FLOWER (*alias* Rougecroix), **William**

S; — [“one of his herald at arms”] I 246

FLUD, Robert

S; ym of the Chmb [kp of pk] IV 194

FOLJAMBE, James

S; knt [rectory and advowson, etc.] V 11

FOREST, Giles

S; groom of the Chmb [daily fee] IV 302

FONTENAY (Founteney), (Sir) **John**

(de) (*alias* Bertheville, Bartheville)

S; knt [licence to buy Gascon wine

and Toulouse woad] I 354

S; knt [ann] II 181

FOSTER, John

S; knt [“the said offices of ‘ffyshing’ in reversion after the said Horsley” (cf. John Horsley)] III 211

FOWLER, John

S; esq, gtlm of the Privy Chmb [custody of Richard Dawtrey and E. Dawtrey, brother of the said Richard, who are idiots from birth, as found by inquisition in Surrey and (custody) of their lands and grant of the issues of the said lands provided always that he render account of the revenues in the Court of Wards] IV 173

S; esq, groom of the Privy Chmb [ldsp and mn, lands] IV 327

FOX, Stephen

S; ym of the Guard [pt of castle, etc.] III 243

FOXLEY, George

S; one of the Gtlmen Pensioners of Ireland [ann of 2s. a day payable by the general receiver or vice-treasurer of Ireland] IV 320

FRYNGER, Luke

S; gtlm [(for war services) ann] IV 176

FYLPOTT, John see **PHILPOTT**

FYSSHER, John

S; — [sjt at arms] IV 409

GAFFYNE, Gasperin de

S; a native of Italy [denization (complete) for life] III 118

GARDINER (-dy-), **Robert**

S; ym of the Cellar [lands] IV 51

GARDINER, Roger

—; one of the K's porters (*janitorum*) [sjt of the K's bears in England] IV 163

GARGRAVE, Thomas

APPENDIX (5) — *cont.*

S; knt [(in consideration of the services
…… to his father and for …… paid in the
Receipt of the Exchequer) reversion of
mns] IV 357

GARSIA (*alias* Garrothea), **John**

— ; K's "subjectes …… frencheman"
[licence to import wine, etc.] III 313

GATE (Gates), **Henry**

S; knt, gtlm of the Privy Chmb [messu-
ages, etc.] IV 323

S; the same [licence to retain 25 persons
in his livery] V 99

S; the same [mn, etc.] V 101

GATE, (Sir) **John**

S; knt [licence to retain 50 persons] IV 26

GIRLING, **Anthony**

S; gtlm [ann] IV 307

GLYN, **William**

— ; K's ordinary sjt at arms [see James
Starkey] III 212

S; esq [sjt at arms] IV 52

GODOLPHYN, **William**

S; knt [bailiwick of the ldsp and county
of Bulloigne] I 248

S; 'Syr William Godolphyn knyght'
[surveyor and general overseer of woods
within the counties of Bullonoys and
Newehavon] I 249

GODSALVE, **John**

S; knt [see Robert Brock] I 309

S; knt, *alias* late of London, esq, *alias* of
the Household, one of the clks of the
Signet [pardon] II 144

GOLIGHTLY, **John**

S; K's ym smith [custody of the place
called le Mewes beside Charing Cross]
IV 325

GONSON, **Benjamin**

S; — ["the rowne or office of treasourour
of our maryne causeys"; with 100 mks.
yearly for himself and 8*d.* a day each
for his two clks and allowance of 6*s.* 8
d. a day when travelling or occupied by
sea or land upon business of his office,
and 8*l.* a year for boat hire] III 164

GOODRICKE (-rike), **Richard**

S; esq, attoney of the Augmentations
[(for …… paid in the Augmentations)
cottages, etc.……in tenure of the chantry
priests……] II 32

S; attorney of the Court of Augment-
ations [(for services to Hen, VIII and
the k) ann] IV 195

GORYNG, **William**

S; knt, gtlm of the Privy Chmb [reversion
of mns, lands, etc.] IV 300

GOSNOLD (-nolde, -noll), **John**

— ; K's solicitor general, son and heir
apparrant of Robert Gosnolde, gtlm
[licence to grant mn and castle, etc.……
to Robert G.……and John G.] IV 240

— ; — [K's general solicitor] IV 336

GOWER, **Thomas**

S; esq [commission as surveyor of fortifi-
cations] IV 351

GRAFTON, **Richard**

S; — [licence and privilege (in survivor-
ship) to print all books "concerning
divine service or containing any kind of
sermons or exhortations that shall be
used, suffered or authorised in our
chches of England and Ireland or either
of them, by whatsoever name or names
the same book or any of them be or
shall be called, being in English or
Latin tongue." No other printer is to
print such books on pain of forfeiture of
the books and imprisonment at the K's

APPENDIX (5) — cont.

- will, and no person shall print or set forth any books that Grafton and Whitchurche have been at the cost of printing, for seven years after the printing of such book] I 100
- S; — [K’s printer of all books of statutes, acts, proclamations, and other volumes issued by the k, his heirs or successors, in English or English mixed with any alien tongue, except only instructions in the rudiments of Latin grammar; with the fee of 12*d.* yearly at Easter] I 187
- ; K’s printer [writ of aid] II 99
- GRANADA, Barnardyn**
- S; — [“the rome of a gtln quirrie of our Stable”] III 290
- S; — [“the rowme of a gtln quirrie of our Stable”] the same
- GRANADO, James**
- S; knt [(for good service to the k and his father) ann] I 338
- GREANE, John**
- S; — [“our coffer maker”] IV 302
- GRENE (of Thorpe), Michael**
- S; gtln (“whereas the said Michael Grene, gtln, *alias* the K’s svt……”) IV 276
- GRESHAM, John**
- S; knt [licence to cut and sell all woods, underwoods, trees and timber within his mn……] I 192
- GRETE, Barnard**
- S; — [ann] III 315
- GREY (Graye), John**
- S; knt, lord Grey [ann] III 164
- GREY, Thomas**
- S; knt, lord Grey [ann] III 164
- S; knt [“whereas…… was granted…… the office of treasurer of Berwick upon

- Tweed and chief paymaster of the 1,000*l.* assigned to the payment of pensioners; and now by the said Thomas’s wish the patent is cancelled in order that another may be made to the K’s svt Richard Bunny, esq: Grant to the said Richard of the said office of treasurer of Berwick”] III 178
- GRIFFIN (Griffith), Edward**
- ; esq [K’s general attorney] IV 336
- ; esq, K’s solicitor general [licence to grant mn, etc. to Edward Griffyn] IV 417
- ; esq, K’s general attorney [for…… paid to Edmund Peckham] mn, etc.] V 88
- GRINDAL (Gryndall), Edmund**
- K’s ordinary cpn; bachelor of theology [prd] IV 311
- K’s ordinary cpn; the same [ann] IV 382
- GRYMSTON, Edward**
- S; esq [controller of Calais] V 41
- GULDEFORDE, (Sir) John**
- S; knt [licence to retain 30 persons] V 254
- GUYDOTTI, Anthony**
- ; K’s personal attendant (*familiaris*), knt [ann] III 307
- GUYDOTTI, John**
- S; son of Anthony Guydotti, knt [precept to the collectors of the petty customs of London to pay the arrears…… of an ann……and henceforth to pay it quarterly] III 174
- S; esq, son of Anthony Guydotti, knt [ann] III 307
- HALE, Thomas**
- ; K’s ordinary sjt at armn [see James Starkey] III 212
- S; K’s sjt at arms [see William Clerk] IV 311
- HALES (Hale), James**
- ; knt, K’s sjt at law [commission] I 78

APPENDIX (5) — *cont.*

- ; the same [commission] I 83
 — ; knt, one of the K's justices of Common
 Bench [commission] IV 355

HALL, William

- S ; — [(for services to the K's father)
 ann] III 307

HAMPTON, Bernard

- S ; esq [one of the clks of the Privy
 Council] IV 286
 S ; esq [ldsp and mn and hundred] V 86

HANMAR, Kenrick

- S ; groom of the Chmb [(for services to
 the K's father and himself) teller of the
 change of the K's coinage and money
 witin his realm of Ireland] I 357

HANNYNGTON, William

- S ; gtlm, victualler of the K's ships [house,
 etc.] IV 177

HARLESTON, John

- S ; esq [(for his services to the k's father
 and himself) lieutenant or captain of the
 tower or castle of Ruysbanke in Picar-
 dy] IV 361

HARLEY, John

- K's ordinary cpn ; bachelor of theology
 [ann] IV 383

- K's cpn ; professor of theology [bishopric
 of Hereford, now void by the death of
 John late bishop ; except the house
 or mansion commonly called "the Bys-
 shop of Herefordes house".....London]

V 3

HARMON, James

- S ; page of the wardrobe of Beds [kp of
 the wardrobe and vestry within the mn
 of Westminster, Midd.] V 253

HARMOND, Gerard

- S ; 'then his (Hen. VIII) svt and now the

k's' [messuages, etc.] I 163

HARPER, (Sir) George

- S ; knt [licesce to retain besides his house-
 hold svts and those under him in his
 office, 30 persons with his livery or
 badge] V 254

HARRENDEN, Edward

- S ; esq [ldsp and mn] V 38

HARRES (of Monden), William

- S ; esq [licence to grant advowson] I 53

HARRIS, John

- ; K's sjt at law, mayor of Exeter [com-
 mission] I 76
 — ; esq, K's sjt at law [custody of lands]
 IV 9

HARTE, Percival

- S ; knt [licence to grant mn.....late of.....
 priory] I 207

HARVYE (alias Somerset), William

- S ; herald at arms (" licence was grantee
 to grant the property to the K's
 svt W. Harvye *alias* Somerset") I 271
 S ; one of the K's heralds at arms [the
 same] II 99

- S ; — [appointment and creation as the
 king of arms and principal herald of the
 North parts of England with the title of
 Norrey] III 178

HASTINGES, Edward

- S ; esq [ann] I 63

HASYLWOODE (of Madewell), John

- S ; esq [(for paid in the Augmenta-
 tions) ldsp and mn] III 122

HAWARD, (lord) William

see

HOWARD

HAYNES, Simon

- K's cpn ; dean of Exeter (" whereas Kath-
 arine Copelston, widow, by deed
 granted to the k the next advowson to
 the parish chch upon its voidance by

APPENDIX (5) — *cont.*

- death or otherwise of Simon Haynes,
K's cpln……”) IV 410
- HAYWARD** (*alias* Pery), **Robert**
S; ym of the Chmb [daily fee] IV 282
- HEMYNGWAYE, John**
S; — [(for services to the K's father) K's
apothecary] IV 168
- HERMAN, Edmund**
S; esq [licence to grant messuage, etc.]
I 52
- HOBBY** (-bbye), (Sir) **Philip**
S; knt, gtlm of the Privy Chmb [licence
to buy 1,200 “tonnes of beare,” export it
……] I 250
- S; knt [pardons and releases] III 312
- S; knt, gtlm of the Privy Chmb [mn, pk
and advowsons] IV 167
- S; knt, one of the Privy Council and of
Privy Chmb [(for services to the k and
Hen. VIII) licence to grant the site of
……monastery] V 47
- HOLCROFTE, John**
S; knt [office of *custos rotulorum* within
the county of Lancaster; office of clk of
the peace in that county pertaining to
the said office of *custos rotulbrum*] I 102
- HOLLAND, Geoffrey**
S; — [one of the rangers within the
forest of Deane, Glouc.] IV 93
- HOLLANDE, John**
S; ym of the Chmb [“the terme title and
entereste of a parsonage called Bradnyn-
che,” Devon] IV 403
- HOLLIS, John**
S; gtlm [(with John Malyn) deputy cap-
tain of the said bulwark with one man
under him] I 66
- HOLTE, John**
- S; one of the sewers of the Chmb [(in
survivorship) ym of the pavillions and
tents] III 227
- HONNYNG, William**
S; esq, one of the clks of the Privy Coun-
cil “whereas…… granted to the K's svt
William Honnyng…… all the houses and
lands……” I 182
- S; one of the clks of the Privy Council
[(for services in that office) the said
office] II 4
- S; esq, one of the clks of the Privy Coun-
cil [mns, rectories and other premises
and the K's title therein] II 368
- S; esq [licence to John bishop of Salis-
bury, etc. to grant the said canonry or prd
and all its possessions in…… to the K's
svt William Honnyng…… to be held of
the k by fealty only and a reut of……at
the Court of First Fruits and Tenths by
the name of tenth] IV 174
- HOPTON, Arthur**
S; knt [grant and release of yearly rent]
V 79
- HOPTON, Ralph**
S; knt, marshal of the household [land]
IV 299
- HORSLEY** (Horse-), **John**
S; knt [(grant by Hem. VIII) std, recei-
ver, cnst and pt of castle, ldsp……
fishery] III 210
- S; knt, of Horseley, Nthld. [messuage,
land, meadows, etc.] IV 385
- HORSEMAN, Thomas**
S; gtlm, sewer of the Chmb [stewardship
of ldsp, etc.] I 249
- HOWARD, (Sir) George**
S; ” knyght, one of the Queriers of our
Stable” [master of the “Hynchmen”]
III 179

APPENDIX (5) — cont.

S; knt [(for……paid in the Augmentations
……in ready money) messuages, etc.]

IV 307

HOWARD (Haw-), (lord) **William**

S; — [licence to grant farm, etc.] V 110

S; *alias* William lord Howard [licence to
grant mns and ldsps] V 111

HUGGAN, Thomas

‘his (Hen. VIII) svt’; esq [(“whereas
Hen. VIII for a certain sum of money
……granted …… but died before the
grant could be completed: now for ……
paid in the Augmentations”) mn, messu-
ages, etc.] III 332

HUNGERFORDE, Walter

S; esq [land and mn, advowson, etc.]

IV 438

HUTTON, Cuthbert

S; — [licence to purvey and buy ……
cloths……and export……] I 246

HUYKE, Robert

S; doctor in medicines [grant of an ann
of 50*l.* and appointment as physician
(*medicum*) extra-ordinary to the k]

III 299

INGOLDESBY, John

S; ym of the Toils [(for services to Hen.
VIII and the k) to buy beyond sea ……
Gascoyne wines, ship them to England
in bottoms of France, Brttany, Norman-
dy, Spain or other friendly peoples and
sell them to his profits; provided that
the King’s customs are duely answered
and ammounts of wine as imported
endorsed on the licence, so that when
fully executed it may “surcease”] I 306

INNES, Philip

S; — [surveyor and kp of the K’s new

orchard and lodge and the two gardens
within the mn of Grenewich called
“theold Greate Garden” and “the Newe
Garden”] III 190

ISLEY, (Sir) Henry

S; knt [licence to retain 30 persons] V 254

JAKSON (Jaxson), **Nicholas**

—; K’s ordinary sjt at arms [see James
Starkey] III 212

S; K’s sjt at arms [see William Clerk]

IV 311

JENNYNGES, John

S; — [ann] IV 257

JOBSON, Francis

S; knt, Mr of the Jewels [ldsps and mns]
V 133

JOHNS, Robert

‘his (Hen. VIII) svt’; esq of the Body
[Hen. VIII granted herbage and pan-
nage] I 197

JOHNSON, Ralph

‘his (Hen. VIII) svt’; sewer of the Chmb
[Hen. VIII granted herbage and pan-
nage] I 197

KENDALL (of Lawnceston), **William**

‘his (Hen. VIII) svt’; gtlm [Hen. VIII
leased all the iron mines and “les iron
oweres”] I 197

KEYME, John

S; — [chief smith (*fabri ferrarii*) within
the K’s honours, ldsps and mns of
England] IV 295

KING, Matthew

S; — [clk of the check of the army and
garrisons in Ireland] III 309

KNOTTESWORTH (Knottysworthe),

John

—; K’s ordinary sjt at arms [see James
Starkey] III 212

S; K’s sjt at arms [see William Clerk]

APPENDIX (5) — cont.

- IV 311
- KNYGHTE, George**
- S; — [authority to take at reasonable prices in any parts of the K’s dominions, mats to serve for the palace of Westminster, the honour of Hampton Courte, the mns of Grenewiche, Riche-
mond, Oteland and Nonesuche and other of the k’s palaces, mns and lodgings] III 310
- KYNGESTON, Anthony**
- S; knt [licence to grant pk] IV 59
- KYNWELMARSCHE, Anthony**
- S; — [ann] IV 257
- LAMBE, William**
- S; gtlm [licence to grant his tnt in Flete-
strete in the parish of St. Dunstan in le West in the suburbs of London, between Chancery Lane on the east and the tnt of J. P. on the west, the K’s highway (*viam regiam*) on the south and the tnt of W. Cholmeley on the north, late of St. John of Jerusalem and now in tenure of T. R.] I 263
- LECHE, James**
- S; esq for the Body [(for services to the K’s father and himself) ann] I 274
- LEE, Richard**
- S; knt [licence to grant meadow, etc.] I 201
- S; knt [licence to grant mn, etc.] I 213
- ‘his (Hen. VIII) svt’; knt [(“whereas Hen. VIII promised to grant…… the site of St. Albans monastery…… but was prevented by death: Now in fulfilment of his father’s intention and for 16l.”) land in the town of St. Albans, Herts, upon which the said monastery now pulled dow was built……] IV 5
- LEEKE (Leke), Francis**
- S; knt [*custos rolutorum* in the county of Derby] I 320
- S; knt [kp of pk] IV 177
- LEWKENOUR, Edward**
- S; esq [(for…… paid to Edm. Peckham……in ready money) ldsp and mn, etc.] V 102
- LIGH, John**
- S; esq [licence with three guests at his table, to eat flesh and milk foods in Lent and other fasts] IV 335
- LITCO, Christopher**
- S; one of the gtlmen Pensioners [keeping of pk] II 182
- LITTELTON, Edward**
- S; gtlm [sjt at arms: see William Clerk] IV 311
- LLOID (of Anglesea), David**
- S; ym of the Chmb [pt (*janitoris*) of the town of Caernervan] IV 169
- LLOID, John ap Robert**
- S; ym of the Guard, *alias* late of the town of Newburrough, co. Anglesea, “yeoman” [pardon] III 328
- LOMELINO (Lomylyn), Dominic**
- S; esq, of Genoa [ann] III 308
- S; esq [licence to grant messuages, etc.] III 350
- LORDE (alias Burley), Richard**
- S; — [ann] IV 257
- LOVEBAND, Oliver**
- S; — [collector and receiver of the K’s “quietrentes” in Calais] I 267
- LOVELL, Gregory**
- S; gtlm, one of the clks of the Household [ann] V 5
- LOVELL, John**
- S; — [surveyor or kp of the orchard

APPENDIX (5) — *cont.*

within the mn of Richemonde, Surr.]

III 308

LOWEBERIE (*alias* Arnold), **Henry**

S; — [K's shoemaker with 12*d.* a day and 22*s.* yearly for his livery coat, payable at the Receipt of the Exchequer, half yearly]

IV 412

LOWTHER, John

S; knt [*custos*, governor and captain of Calais castle, and appointment of 20 men called "souldeours," horsemen, for the keeping of the castle, with yearly wages of 100 marks for himself, and 10 marks for each of the "souldeours"]

I 231

LUCAS, John

S; esq [ann]

IV 50

LUTTRELL, John

S; knt [ann]

III 315

LYNSEY, John

S; — [K's *brigendarius* or armourer]

III 109

MALYN, John

S; gtlm [to be captain of "oure bulworke of bootes" in the marches of Calais with two men under him in the K's wages at his nomination]

I 66

MANNERS, Richard

S; knt [licence to grant the site and capital messuage of late college, rectory and advowson, etc.]

I 146

MARKHAM, John

S (*servientis*); knt, lieutenant of the Tower of London (grant to Thomas Markham, son of John Markham)

III 210

MASON (-sone), **John**

—; K's attendant (*familium*), knt, secretary in French tongue [(for his sound

doctrine, integrity, morality and other virtues, he being a master in arts) dispensation and special licence that he, a layman and married and not in holy orders, may accept and hold deanery of Winchester cathedral, now void; also to be absent from the said chch when engaged in the K's affairs]

II 246

—; knt, master of Arts, K's secretary in French tongue [deanery of Holy Trinity, Winchester, void by death]

II 246

S; knt [(for services to the k and to Hen. VIII) house and site of mn]

III 197

—; K's councillor, knt, secretary in French tongue and one of the K's ambassadors (*ac publicorum nunciorum nostrorum*)

[clk of the Parliaments]

III 298

S; — [daily fee]

III 305

S; knt [mn (late of Abenden monastery), advowson of rectory and vicarage, portion of tithes]

IV 111

MERVYN, Thomas

S; sewer of the Hall [bf of wapentakesin the East Riding, Yorks.]

IV 295

MIDDLETON, William

S; 'his embroiderer (*intextor*) in his wardrobe of Robes' [ann]

I 251

MILDMAY (Myld-, -de-, -maye),

Edward

S; — [one of the tellers of the change of the K's coinage and money within the Tower of London]

II 132

MILDMAY (of Mulseham), **Thomas**

S; esq [(for paid in the Augmentations) land, rectories and advowsons]

III 242

S; esq [(for paid to Edm. Peckham) house and site of late priory]

V 96

S; esq [commission]

V 185

APPENDIX (5) — *cont.*

MILDMAY, Walter

S; knt, one of the general surveyors of the Court of Augmentations [(for services to Hen. VIII) ldsp and mn and hundred, etc.] III 177

S; the same [(for an ann surrendered) ldsp and mn] V 225

MOFFETT, Robert

S; — [ann] IV 51

MOHUN, Reynold

S; esq for the Body [reversion of premises] IV 454

MOLYNEUX, Edmund

—; knt, k’s sjt at law [commission] I 77

—; the same [(for……paid in the Augmentations) messuages, etc.] II 317

—; the same [justice of the Bench] III 223

MORICE (Morris, -ryce), William

S; — [ann] I 141

S; esq, of Chepyngonger, Essex [messuage and garden, etc.] III 273

MORYSON, Richard

S; knt, gtlm of the Privy Chmb [(for……paid in the Augmentations) reversion of site of priory and other premises] III 207

MOUNDEFORDE, Osbert

S; — [ann] IV 157

MOUNTFORTH, George

S; — [(for services to the late Qn Katharine) ann] III 292

MULGROVE, John

S; ym of the Guard extraordinary [daily wages] IV 51

MYNORS (-ners), Hugh

—; k’s ordinary sjt at arms [see James Starkey] III 212

S; k’s sjt at arms [see William Clerk] IV 311

MYRES, Walter

S; gtlm [custody of capital messuage, etc.] IV 8

NARBON (alias Blewmantell), Nicholas

S; — [creation as one of the k’s pursuivants with the name and office of Blewmantell for life, and an ann] IV 12

NAUNTON, William

S; esq [marshalsea in the k’s Bench] III 164

NEVILL (-vell, -vyll), Edward

—; gtlm, svt of the k’s sister Mary (and elder son of Edward Nevell, knt, attainted) [mn, lands, etc.] V 12

NEVILL, Henry

S; gtlm of the Privy Chmb [(for services to Hen. VIII and the k) ann] III 222

S; gtlm of the Privy Chmb, knt [master of the k’s dogs called “harriers”] IV 381

S; knt [late prd, rectories, advowsons, etc.] IV 406

NEVILL, Humphrey

S; — [(for services to Hen. VIII) ann] IV 109

NOWELL, John

K’s cpn; vicar of Gygleswyck in Craven, Yorks. (“At the petition of……John Nowell, etc. for a grammar school to be established there”) V 68

OCKESLEY, John

S; ‘one of his gunners of the city of Carlisle’ [pt of castle and wages] IV 381

OSBORNE (-born), John

S; groom of the Privy Chmb [goods and chattels] IV 166

S; the same [next presentation to the rectory of Ockham Surr., Winchester dioc., in the K’s patronage *pleno jure*] IV 295

APPENDIX (5) — *cont.*

OTWEY, Anthony

K's cpn; bachelor in laws [rectory of Slatborne, York dioc.] III 186

OWDERLEY, Francis

—; Breton, 'our chief workeman of weving of our poldavies and olerounde in Abington,' Berks [ann of 8*d.* a day, provided that he remains in England, payable quarterly, beginning at Christmas 1548, by the Treasurer of Augmentations; provided always that he not only works himself but teaches others whom the k shall appoint to him to learn] III 310

OWEN, George

S; esq, one of 'his physicians (*medicorum*)' [(for.....paid in the Augmentations) late chapel, etc.] II 191

S; esq, one of the k's physicians (*medicorum*) [licence to grant tithes to George Owen] IV 237

—; esq, k's physician (*unum medicorum nostrorum et in re medica nobis intime a consillis*) [mn, etc.] V 260

S; esq, one of the k's physicians (*medicorum*) [ldsp and mn, hundred, advowson] V 304

OWEN (the elder), John

S; 'gunfounder' [ann] III 314

OYSTRICHE, Henry

S; — [ann] III 315

PADUA, John de

S; — [(for services to Hen. VIII in architecture and music) daily wages or fee] II 338

PAGET, William

—; knt, k's chief secretary (..... an agreement between of the one part, and

William Paget.....of the other part.....)

I 165

—; K. G., k's premier secretary [(grant by Qn Katharine) std of mns or ldsp]

I 191

—; knt, lord Paget of Beaudesert *alias* William Paget of Burton, Staff., or of Drayton, Mdd., or of London, knt, late one of the k's principal secretaries, controller of the Household or chancellor of the Duchy of Lancaster [pardon of all offences.....] IV 438

PALMER (-mere), Henry

S; knt [ann] IV 109

S; knt [licence to grant the house and site of the late preceptory.....late of St. John's of Jerusalem to Henry Palmer] IV 221

S; knt [(for.....paid to Edm. Peckhamin ready money) messuage, etc.]

V 81

PALMER, Thomas

S; knt, 'his (Hen. VIII) (now the k's) svt')[("whereas Hen. VIII considering services both in war and peace, determined to give the lands.....but was prevented by death") house and site of the late *domus dei* or priory or hospitalin the county of Guysnes beyond sea] I 161

S; knt [ann] III 212

PARKER, John

S; esq [Master of the Rolls of Ireland]

V 79

PARTRICHE, Miles

S; knt, of Amsbury Hyll, Glouc. [licence to grant mns] III 199

PASTON, Clement

S; esq [(for services to Hen. VIII) bf of mn] III 304

APPENDIX (5) — *cont.*

S; esq [prd, late of Edward duke of Somerset, attainted] V 133

PASTON, Thomas

S; knt, gtlm of the Privy Chmb [(for paid in the Augmentations) late chantry] II 78

PAULET (Pou-, -lett), George

S; esq [clk of the liveries of lands in the Court of Wards and Liveries] IV 195

S; esq [custody of “the said Henry,” his family and land during his lunacy] IV 230

PAULET, Hugh

S; knt [governor and captain of the island of Jersey.....] IV 12

PAULET, John

S; lord Seynt John [lands] III 204

S; knt, lord Seint John [k’s title in mn and castle] III 314

PAYNELL, Thomas

S; — [(for services to Hen. VIII) ad-vowson] III 418

S; esq, of Fisshtofte, Linc. [see William Brytten] IV 106

S; the same [the same] IV 335

PECKHAM, Edward (*sic*)

S; knt, high treasurer of the mints [commission to “make and strike into printe of the standert of.....”] III 345

PECKHAM, Henry

S; esq [(in full recompense of the mn..... sold to the k) mn, etc.] III 434

PENN, John

S; groom of the Privy Chmb [office or occupation of clk of the county and hundred courts within the county of the town of Haverford West and ldsp of Haverfort (*sic*) West in Roos, and the

office or occupation of clk of the peace and the cr within the county of the said town and ldsp, and *custos rotulorum* of the courts there] III 243

PENNYNK (of Hamborough), Conrad

S; — [(for services to the k’s father and himself) ann] I 251

PERNE, Andrew

K’s cpn; professor of theology [canonry and prd in Westminster cathedral void by the death of Simon Haynes and at the k’s gift *pleno jure*] IV 270

K’s ordinary cpn; the same [ann of 40 *l.* from Christmas last, during the k’s pleasure, payable at the Receipt of the Exchequer, quarterly] IV 382

PERONI, Tiberius

—; late of London, knt, k’s captain (inquest before coroner upon the body of Tiberius Peroni) III 296

PETALA, Mark Anthony

S; one of the k’s players upon musical instruments, who is now old and ill and desires licence to return to his own country to recover from his disease [ann] IV 176

PETRE, William

—; one of the k’s prime secretaries [ann] I 138

—; knt, k’s prime secretary [Commission to Thomas archbishop of Canterbury, Nicholas bishop of London, John bp of Winchester, John bp of Lincoln, John bp of Chichester, Nicholas Wotton, dean of Canterbury, one of the k’s council, William Petre, William Cycyll, knts, the k’s prime secretaries, John Baker, knt, k’s councillors, Anthony Seyntleger, K. G., John Cheke, knt, Anthony Cooke, knt, Robert Southwell, knt, Thomas Moyle,

APPENDIX (5) — cont.

knt, James Hale, knt, one of the k's justices of Common Pleas, John Guildford, knt, Richard bp suffragan of Dover, Richard Coxe, the k's almoner to enquire of heresies] IV 355

—; knt, one of the k's principal secretaries (annuities granted to him by religious houses) IV 379

PHILLIPP, Morgan (*alias* Morgan Wolfe)

S; k's goldsmith [(for.....paid.....in ready money) yearly rents due from tnts, etc.] III 221

PHILPOTT (Fyl-, -pot), **John**

S; gtlm [ann] II 402

S; esq, groom of the Privy Chmb [ldsp and mn, lands] IV 327

S; gtlm, groom of the Privy Chmb [(in consideration that the k is henceforth exonerated from payment of an ann of 20*l.* for his wages) ldsp and mn] V 247

PLEASINGTON, Henry

S; groom of the Wardrobe of Beds [reversion of the farm of the ulnage of cloth for sale] V 259

POLLARDE, John

K's cpn; — [parish chch, void by the death of Simon Haynes] IV 410

PONETT, John

K's cpn (*sacellano nostro*); clk [licence that he may absent himself from any promotion and benefice within the k's dominion, even though residence be stipulated, and reside for study anywhere beyond the sea, enjoying the fruits, rents, issues, stipends, salaries, diets, dividends, distributions and moneys belonging to his benefices, notwithstand-

ing the Act of 21 Hen. VIII or any other prohibition; provided that benefices requiring divine obsequies and cure of souls are not deprived of them] I 101

PONYNGES, Adrian

S; esq [(for many war services to the k's father) ann] IV 177

POOLE, (Sir) Giles

S; knt, one of the Pensioners [“whereas Sir Giles..... has hitherto had yearly of the k 46*l.* 13*s.* 4*d.* as other Pensioners have; Grant to the said Giles (for services to Hen. VIII and recompense of a grant in reversion of an ann of 20*l.* for life which he was promised but never had) to augment his pension to 50*l.* yearly payable at the Receipt of the Exchequer.....quarterly”] III 310

PORTWAY (of Dover), **Thomas**

S; — [water bf of Dover] IV 321

POULETT, George, Hugh, John see **PAULET**

POYNOR, Laurence

S; ym of the Guard [daily fee] IV 93

POYNTZ, Nicholas

S; knt [(in consideration of lands..... sold to the k and for paid in the Augmentations) mn] IV 401

PROFFETT, Hugh

S; ym of the Guard [daily fee] IV 50

PULFORD, Thomas

—; one of the officers of the Pantry [(for services to Hen. VIII) k's sjt at arms] III 179

PURSELL, Robert

S; — [marshal of castle] III 291

S; — [marshal of the courts of Chancery, King's Bench, Common Bench and Exchequer in Ireland] IV 402

PYERS, John

APPENDIX (5) — cont.

‘his (Hen. VIII) svt’; clk of the control-
ment of the Guard [(for long service)
ann] III 313

PYRTON, William

S; knt [yearly rent] IV 14

RADCLYFF, Humphrey

S; knt [house and site of late abbey]
V 232

RAGGE, Thomas

S; master of the k's barge [office of the
k's barge and “le botes”] III 163

RAMPSTON, Robert

S; “who is hereby appointed to the keep-
ing of these walks” (in Waltham Forest)
III 165

RAND, Robert

—; clk, k's pensionary [presentation to
the chch of Okeforde Fitzpaine, void by
the death of late parson at the k's
gift by the wardship of the heir of
Thomas Kytson, knt] II 182

RANESHAWE (Rayn-), Richard

—; k's ordinary sjt at arms [see James
Starkey] III 212

S; k's sjt at arms [see William Clerk]
IV 311

RANGONE, Pallavicinus

—; knt, an Italian of illustrious blood, one
of the k's attendants (*ex familia nostra*)
[ann] III 314

RAYLTON, George (sic)

S; one of the clks of the Signet [“where-
as by the witness of physians and other
worthy of credit George (*sic*) Rayl-
ton is so infirm that without danger
of his health be (he?) cannot bear the
use of fish: Licence for life to the said
Gregory (*sic*) that he and the guests at

his table (not to exceed four, for the
avoidance of solitude and the recreation
of his mind) may eat flesh and milk
foods in Lent and days when by law
such eating is prohibited; notwithstanding
the statute of 2 Edw. VI or any
subsequent ordinance”] IV 312

RAYNFORTHE, John

S; knt [(for paid to Edm. Peckham)
ldsp and mn, etc.] V 286

REDE, John

—; — [“whereas John Rede of Eye,
Suff., the elder, ‘husbondman’ is of
servile condition, the k's native and
villain; and for a fine of 6 *l.* 9 *s.* 6 *d.*
paid in the Augmentations by the said
John: Manumission of the same John
Rede, and Thomas, John, the younger,
and Robert, his sons, and Alice, Joan,
Christina, Elizabeth and Isabel his
daughters, with their issues and desen-
dants (*sequelis*); and the said John
Reed (*sic*), Thomas Reed, etc., are all
to have these letters without fine or fee
in the Hanaper”] V 78

REDE, Richard

S; knt [ann] I 298

REYNES, Francis

S; a native of the Emperor's dominions
[denization] II 8

REYNOLDES, Robert

S; a man at arms of Calais [(for services
to Hen. VIII) bf and receiver of the
ldsp of Fynes beyond sea] I 191

RICHARDSON, Peter

S; goldsmith [(for services to Hen. VIII
and the k's mother) appointment to
have the making of all spangles, bul-
lions and other garnishments expended
on the coats and other garments of the

APPENDIX (5) — cont.

k's footmen, guard (*sic*) and messengers] III 290

RIDGWAYE, William

S; gtlm [to take up "artyficers, workemen, poyners and laborers," material and carriage for the making of certain fortresses at Berwick] IV 278

RIDLEY, Nicholas

'while the k's ordinary cpn'; bishop of London [licence to Nicholas bp of London, from Michaelmas last until Midsummer A. D. 1553, to keep the vicarage of Soham, Norwich diocese, together with two prds, one in Christ Chch, Canterbury, and the other in Westminster, which he held while the k's ordinary cpn] III 335

RITHER (Ry-), John

S; esq, cofferer of the Household [licence to grant mn, advowson and yearly pension from rectory, all late of Romsey (*sic*) monastery, Hunts.] I 202

S; esq, cofferer of the Household [ann] III 292

S; esq [ldsp and mn late of Glastonbury monastery] IV 439

ROGERS, Edward

S; knt, gtlm of the Privy Chmb [ann] II 245

S; knt [ann] III 307

S; knt [ann] IV 108

RUDDE, John

K's ordinary cpn; bachelor of theology [presentation to the prd or canonry in Durham cathedral void by the death of Ralph Blakeston] III 293

K's cpn ordinary; the same [presentation to the prd or canonry in Winchester

cathedral void by the death of Giles Eyer] IV 53

RUFFORTHE, James

K's late svt; deceased [-] IV 76

RYCHEBELL, John

S; one of the k's footmen [(for services to Hen. VIII and the k) sjt at arms] III 227

SACKVILLE (Sake-, -vyle), Christopher

S; esq [ann] IV 8

SACKVILLE, Richard

S; esq [chancellor of the Court of the Augmentations and custody of the great and privy seals of the same] I 297

SADLEYR, Ralph

S; knt [licence to grant mn or ldsp] I 200

St. BARBE (Seyntbarbe), William

S; esq [licence to grant rectory and advowson which belonged to the late college in Salisbury] I 372

S; esq, a groom of the Privy Chmb "whereas by patent in the Augmentations was granted to William Seyntbarbe in lieu of his wages of 20*l.* yearly, the ldsp and mn of late of Edward duke of Somerset, attainted, for life, rent free, with remainder after his death to Mary then his wife for term of life as long as she remained a widow and unmarried at the yearly rent of 20 *l.*" V 129

S; groom of the Privy Chmb [ranger commonly called "the riding-foster shipe"] V 248

S; esq, gtlm of the Privy Chmb [custody of mns] V 302

St. JOHN (Seint John), John

S; knt [grant of term of 35 years to hold as of the k's gift, rent free] IV 410

St. JOHN, Nicholas

APPENDIX (5) — *cont.*

S; gtlm, one of the Gtlmen Pensioners [pt of castle] IV 294

St. LEGER (Seyntleger), **Anthony**

S; K. G., gtlm of the Privy Chmb [k’s deputy of his realm of Ireland] I 117

S; K.G., gtlm of the Privy Chmb, late deputy of Irelan *alias* Anthony Sentleger (*sic*) of Ulcombe, Kent, knt [pardon] III 402

SANCTA CECILIA, Anthony de

S; Spaniard [ann] I 251

SANDON, John

S; gtlm [ann] IV 257

SAUNDERS, Edward

—; k’s sjt at law [commission] III 67

—; esq, k’s sjt at law [ann] III 210

—; k’s sjt at law [licence to grant mn, etc., to Edward Saunders] IV 415

—; k’s sjt at law and recorder of Coventry [commission] IV 423

SAVAGE, Thomas

S; one of the kps of Marybone Park [office of a ym of the Crown at 6*d.* a day] III 187

SCARLET (Skar-, -lett), **Edward**

S; deputy pt of the Tower of London [daily wages] IV 51

S; — [see Ralph Chamberlayn] V 150

SEARKE, Henry

—; k’s ordinary sjt at arms [see James Starkey] III 212

SERLE, Laurence

S; k’s sjt at arms [see William Clerk] IV 311

SEWELL, Hugh

—; k’s scholar, master of arts [canonry and prd in Carlisle cathedral…… in the k’s gift by reason of his prerogative]

III 110

SHARYNGTON, William

S; knt [(for …… paid to Edm. Peckham) messuages and land] V 164

SHELLEY, Edward

S; esq, one of the masters of the K’s household [ann] II 2

SHELLEY, Richard

S; esq [ann] I 354

SMITH (Smyth, -the), **Jane**

—; k’s laundress [“inclosed garden”] II 182

SMITH, John

—; k’s ordinary sjt at arms [see James Starkey] III 212

S; k’s sjt at arms [see William Clerk] IV 311

SMITH, Peter

S; — [(for services to the k’s father) ann] IV 168

SMITH, Thomas

—; k’s secretary [commission] I 369

S; — [teller of the change of the k’s coinage and mint within his mn called Suffolkhowse in the town of Southwerke next London] II 7

SOMERSET, George

S; knt [licence to grant advowson] I 301

SPEKE, Thomas

S; knt [(for service to Hen. VIII) kp of pk] I 184

S; knt (“…… another patent made to the k’s svt Thomas Speke, knt”) I 188

S; knt, one of the gtlmen of the Privy Chmb [solicitor and supervisor of the woolen cloths called kerseys in the port of London and Southampton……] II 337

STAFFORD (-forde), **Robert**

S; knt [(for services to Hen. VIII) ann] IV 285

APPENDIX (5) — *cont.*

STAFFORD, William

S; knt [(for services to Hen. VIII) ann]
III 306

STANDISH (-sshe), John

K's cpn (*sacellanum nostrum*); professor
of theology [canonry and prd in Worces-
ter cathedral] III 293

K's cpn (*sacellanum*); the same [rectory]
IV 126

K's cpn; as 'Dr. Standishe' ("whereas
..... was sent from the Privy Council to
the dean and chapter of Worcester a
letter (recited, dated 30 Oct. 1550) in
favour of Dr. Standishe, k's cpn, to
enjoy his prd in Worcester as if resident
there") (as Richard in INDEX) IV 402

STANHOPE, Michael

S; knt "whereas E. S., master or *custos*
of the hospital of St. Sepulchre next
Hedon, Yorks, and his brethren, granted
to the k's svt Michael Stanhope, knt,
their hospital and all its possessions in
Hedon, etc....." I 170

S; knt, first gtlm of the Privy Chmb [(for
..... paid in the Augmentations) (with
John Bellowe) messuages, etc. which
belonged to the late college of St.
Stephen, Westminster] I 391

STANLEY, Thomas

—; citizen and goldsmith of London, one
of the k's assay masters in the Tower,
alias of Dale Garth, Cumb., esq
[pardon] II 153

S; esq [custody of lands] IV 378

STARKEY (Ster-), James

S; — [office or place of a sjt at arms
next to be vacant by death of William
Clerke, Richard Raynshawe, Walter

Chalcot, William Glyn, Henry Searke,
John Buckeworthe, John Knottysworthe,
Richard Appowell, John Smythe, Tho-
mas Vaughan, Robert Everice, Nicholas
Jaxson, Henry Burrell, Thomas Hale,
Hugh Myners or Evan ap Ll'n, at pres-
ent the k's ordinary sjts at arms] III 212

S; k's sjt at arms [see William Clerk]
IV 311

STARKEY, John

S; k's svt and fletcher (? *sagittarius*); —
[making and keeping the arrows within
the Tower of London] II 243

STRETE, Humphrey

S; ym of the Chmb [bf of town and ldsp]
IV 199

STRETE, Thomas

S; gtlm, one of the grooms of the Privy
Chmb [lands] IV 440

SUARDO, Jerome

S; gtlm of Belgamo (? *nobili Bergumensi*)
[ann] IV 301

SYDNEY, Henry

S, — [k's chief cupbearer] III 174
S; one of the four principal gtlmen of the
Privy Chmb [ldsp and mn, advowsons,
etc.] V 60

S; knt, one of the four knts of the Privy
Chmb and one of the principal gtlmen
of that Chmb [k's "otterhunter" or
master hunter of his "otterhundes"]
V 201

S; knt, gtlm of the Privy Chmb [mn and
pk, etc.] V 242

SYDNEY, Thomas

S; esq, of Walsyngham, Norf. [(for
paid to Edm. Peckham in ready
money) ldsp and mn, etc.] V 54

TANNER, Edward

S; sometime ym of the robes to the last

APPENDIX (5) ——— *cont.*

- qn [ann] III 313
- TAYLOUR, Nicholas**
S; — [k’s saddler *alias* “le sadler”]
IV 321
- TEMPLE, John**
S; ym of the Pantry [see Humphrey Dymmocke]
III 290
- THICKYNS, William**
S; — [ann] IV 307
- THOMAS, William**
S; — [one of the clks of the Privy Council with an ann of 50 marks] III 187
S; esq, one of the clks of the Privy Council [(for…… paid in the Augmentations) mn, etc.] III 421
S; the same [tolls, salthouses and ann]
IV 47
S; esq [mn and rectory……which belonged to the late preceptory……and the hospital of St. John of Jerusalem of Clerkenwell, Midd.] IV 129
S; esq, clk of the Privy Council “grant (at the request of the said William Thomas) to J. B.…… of the rectory and the advowson of the vicarage of……”
IV 264
- THOMPSON, Nicholas**
S; — [chief mason of the works of the town and marches of Calais; to act personally or by deputy] III 109
- THORPE, William**
S; groom of the Privy Chmb [controller of pleas, fines, amercements, redemptions……] IV 152
S; the same [messuages] IV 172
- THRELE, William**
S; man at arms of the town of Calais [ann] III 298

THROGMERTON, Nicholas

- S; esq [under treasurer of the change of the coinage and mint (*minete*) within the Tower of London] III 137

THROKMERTON, John

- ; esq, k’s attorney within the Principality of Wales [std or stewardship of mns]
IV 236

TODDE, William

- K’s cpn; master of arts and the k’s under-almoner [presentation to the parish chch or rectory of Northehill, void by death of Laurence Taylour, and at the k’s presentation *pleno jure*]
III 112

TONGE (Tong), Roger

- K’s cpn; S.T. P. [canonry and prd] I 61
K’s ordinary cpn; professor of theology [deanery of Winchester void by the death of William Kyngesmele, clk] II 181

TRESHAM, George

- S; gtln, of Newton, Ntht. [lease of site of late monastery, etc.] III 304

TREWE, Simon

- S; — [room or office of a sjt at arms]
III 291

TYDDER, Roger

- S; ym of the Chmb [(for services to Hen. VIII) daily fee] III 306

TYRRELL, Richard

- S; esq [(for services to the k and his father……and……paid in the Augmentations) mn] II 342

TYRRELL, William

- S; esq [(for services to the K’s father) ann] IV 177

TYRWHYTT, (Sir) Robert

- S; knt [licence to retain besides his household svts and persons under him in offices of stewardship, etc. 40 persons,

APPENDIX (5) — *cont.*

gtlmen or ymen in his livery] IV 77

VALOYS, Thomas de

S; — “whereas the k’s svt Thomas de Valoys has for life the office of chief gunner of the town of Carlisle (*sic*)……”

IV 176

VANNES (Vanne), Peter

K’s cpn; secretary in the Latin tongue, dean of Salisbury and archdeacon of Worcester [(for service to Hen. VIII and the k’s affection to him) licence to be absent from the deanry and any other benefice, even where residence has been required upon oath, and reside where he will notwithstanding the Act of 21 Hen. VIII against non-residents. And grant that when thus absent in the k’s service he shall take the fruits of his benefices as if resident]

I 117

S; — [k’s secretary for the Latin tongue]

III 110

VANWYLDER, Philip

‘his (Hen. VIII) svt’; gtlm [(“whereas the k’s father promised…… but was prevented by death”) messuage, lands……mns……late of……monastery]

II 385

VAUGHAN, Cuthbert

S; — [(for war services to the k’s father) bf of ldsp]

III 310

S; gtlm [ann]

V 17

VAUGHAN, Edward

S; esq, one of the Gtlmen Pensioners [ranger in forest or forests]

I 365

S; one of his pensioners [ann]

III 110

S; esq, one of the Pensioners [(for…… paid…… to the k’s use…… in ready money) grange…… formerly of Beau-liewe abbey, Hants.]

IV 313

VAUGHAN, Stephen

S; — “whereas the k’s svt Stephen Vaughan bought for Hen. VIII…… bales of fustians……”

I 140

—; esq, of London, one of the subtreasurers of the mint of the exchange and coinage in the Tower of London, the k’s clk of faculties (*ad facultates clericus*) [pardon]

II 161

VAUGHAN, Thomas

—; k’s ordinary sjt at arms [see James Starkey]

III 212

S; k’s sjt at arms [see William Clerk]

IV 311

VINCENT (Vyn-), David

S; groom of the Privy Chmb [premises]

II 174

S; esq [ldsp and mn, etc.]

IV 305

WADE, Armigil

S; gtlm, one of the clks of the Privy Council [(for…… paid in the Augmentations) capital house and site of late college]

I 381

S; one of the clks of the Privy Council [(for service in that office) the said office]

II 3

S; the same [confirmation of his said office with ann]

III 188

S; the same [(for services to the k’s father and himself) ann]

III 306

S; esq, acting one of the clks of the Privy Council [“office of one of the said clks of the Privy Council”]

IV 285

WADHAM, Nicholas

S; — [(for services to Hen. VIII) late prd]

III 292

WAGSTAFF, “Lawlens” (or Lawrence)

S; late ym of the Leashe [“the room of child of our leashe”]

I 103

WALKER, Gilbert

APPENDIX (5) — *cont.*

S; — [(for services to Hen. VIII) messuage] IV 16

WALSINGHAM, Thomas

S; esq, son and heir apparent of Edward Walsingham of Chisilhurst, Kent, knt [(for in ready money, paid in the Augmentations) rectory To hold of the k as of his honour of Hampton Courte, by fealty only, in free socage and not in chief] III 155

WARDE, John

S; ym of the Chmb [(for services to Hen. VIII) daily fee] III 307

WARNER, Edward

S; — [(for services to the k’s father) ann] III 307

WARNER, John

K’s cpn; doctor in medical art [rectory of Flansted, void by the death of Edward Leighton and at the k’s presentation *pleno jure*] II 248

K’s cpn; doctor [canonry and prd in Winchester cathedral void by the death of] III 111

WATSON, William

S; — [yearly fee] I 55

WEADON, Andrew

S; one of the kps of Marybone pk [office of a ym of the Cr with 6 *d.* a day] III 195

WELDON, Edward

S; esq [see Thomas Weldon] I 404

WELDON, Thomas

S; esq [(for paid in the Augmentations) grant to the said Thomas and Edward of the said college of] I 404

S; esq, one of the masters of the Household [mn, etc.] IV 112

WENDY (-dye), Thomas

S; doctor in medicines [next presentation to the parish chch....., pertaining to the k by the minority of E.S., esq, at the next voidance only] I 102

S; esq [(for services to the late k) ann; and appointment as the k’s physician (*medicus*)] I 102

—; esq, the k’s physician (*medicus*) [(for paid in the Augmentations) mn, etc.] III 339

S; esq, one of his physicians [custody of mn, etc.] IV 229

WHELER (-lour), Henry

S; — [(“whereas Henry Whelour or Wheler was appointed controller of customs and subsidy in the port of Chichester, and has since executed that office”) licence to exercise the said office by deputy] V 99

S; esq, gtlm of the Privy Chmb [custody of mn] V 138

S; the same [ldsp and mn, etc.] V 243

WHITEHILL, Robert

S; esq [exemption from being made mayor, sheriff, alderman, burgess, escheator or coroner of the town or marches of Calais, or burgess of Parliament for the same, cnst, assessor, taxer, collector or other officer or minister against his will] IV 157

WHITELAW, Alexander

S; — [ann] III 306

WHITTON, George

S; ym of the Chmb [controller of works and surveyor of forests, pks.....] III 308

WHYDDON, John

—; — [k’s sjt at law] IV 43

WILLIAMS, Elizabeth

S; — [see Henry Williams] IV 155

APPENDIX (5) — *cont.*

WILLIAMS, Henry

S; clk [licence in servivorship to the k's servants (*sic*) Henry Williams, clk, and Elizabeth his wife to eat flesh and milk foods in Lent and other fasts notwithstanding the Act of 2 Edw. VI] IV 155

NOTE: "Licence to John Hooperius bp of Gloucester and Anne *his wife*, with five or six guests at the most, to eat flesh and milk foods in Lent during the life of the said John, notwithstanding the Act of 2 Edw. VI" (20 June, 1551)

IV 169

WILLIAMS, John

S; knt [(at the petition of John Williams) that there shall be in future one priest or cpn in the parish chch of Thame at the appointment of the said Williams.....] IV 11

WINDEBANKE, Richard

S; knt [(for services to Hen. VIII) ann] III 227

WISE, Andrew

S; gtln [(in survivorship) under treasurer and general receiver of Ireland, treasurer of the army (*exercitus vel armat' nost'*) in Ireland] IV 7

WITHERS, Richard

S; — [creation as one of the k's pursuivants with the name of Porcolois] III 308

WOGFAN, Maurice

S; ym of the Chmb [(for services to Hen. VIII) ann] III 307

WOLFF, Reynold

—; — [k's typographer and bookseller (*typographi ac bibliopole*) in Latin, Greek and Hebrew; and licence not only to

print all Latin, Greek and Hebrew books but also grammars of Greek or Latin, although mixed with English, and also charts and maps useful or necessary to the k and his countries in those tongues;..... And prohibition to all other typographers, booksellers and printers of printing books, charts, etc., which the k appointed Wolf (*sic*) to print or which he has prepared to print in his own name] I 187

WOODEHOUSE, William

S; knt [(for.....paid to the k) ann] III 308

WORLEY, Richard

S; k's sjt at arms [see William Clerk] IV 311

S; — [k's sjt at arms] IV 381

WORSELEY, Richard

S; esq, captain of the Isle of Wight [to levy anywhere within the realm 300 men for defence of the said Isle] II 57

WORTHINGTON (*alias* Worlington), William

S; gtln [(in consideration of war services to Hen. VIII in France and to the k in Scotland where he was taken prisoner and ransomed and his daily service on the k as one of the gtlnmen pensioners, and the fact that those put in trust under him "ranne awaye withe" the said sum) gift of the said sum of 392 l. 11 s. 3 ½ d.] V 201

WROTHER (Wroth), Thomas

S; knt [rectory.....with all the messuages, houses, buildings, barns, yards, gardens, chapels, meadows, feedings, pastures, pensions, portions, tithes, oblations, obventions, glebe lands, profits and advantages pertaining to the said rec-

APPENDIX (5) — *cont.*

- tory……] II 402
- S; knt [licence to retain 50 persons] III 327
- S; one of the knts attendant upon the k's person [licence to eat flesh and milk foods in Lent and other fasts (with four or five guests at most)] III 330
- S; knt, one of the four principal gtlmen of the Privy Chmb [ldsp and mn, etc.] V 240
- WYATT (-at), Hugh**
- S; — [water mill, etc.] IV 2
- WYATT, Thomas**
- S; knt [licence to grant house, etc.] I 3
- S; knt [ldsp and mns, etc.] III 337
- WYNDHAM (Wynde-), Thomas**
- S; esq [ann] III 306
- S; esq [master of the ordnance of the k's ships] IV 310
- S; esq, master of the ordnance of the k's ships [writ of aid] V 199
- WYNGFELD, Henry**
- S; esq [(for war services to the k's father and himself) ann] IV 53
- YONGE, John**
- S; esq [licence to grant pk and enclosed pasture to John Yonge] V 268
- YORKE, (Sir) John**
- S; under-treasurer of the Mint in the mn of Suffolk Howse, Southwark [commission to receive……melt and recoin……] III 348
- S; knt [licence to eat flesh and milk foods in Lent and other fasts] III 418