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“King’s clerks”の下限考

——“King’s servants”考(序)——

東出　功

《はじめに》

筆者のこれまで一連の論稿の意図は，大きくいえば，中世後期のイギリスにおける国家と教会との相互補完的な関連を解明することにあった。国家・教会の相補関連とはいっても，具体的には“King’s clerks”(以下，KCと略記)の性格や動向を解明することに限られてきた，といわざるをえない。KCとは，国王の行政の実務担当者であるという点では国家の官僚としての一面をもち，聖職者の身分に属するという点では教会の構成員にほかならない。このKCの性格や動向を具体的に知ることによって，国家・教会の相補関連の一端を解明しよう，ということであった。その作業の概要については，「中世後期における国家と教会」という小論の中で，既発表の論稿の要旨を反復しながら，いわば中間総括として述べる機会があった。[1)]

これは中間総括であるから，未解決の問題点，いいかえると筆者自身にとっての懸案事項の一覧表にもなっている。KCの下限の解明は，まさにこの懸案事項の一つであった。

1

KCの存在が史料から確認できる時代の範囲，つまりその上限・下限については，中間総括は旧稿「“King’s clerks”に関する二つの試論」[2)]の要旨を反復したに過ぎない。すなわち，上限としては「少なくとも征服王の治世にまでさかのぼる」ということであった。現時点では，この指摘自体に若干の懸念をもってはいるが，本稿ではそれに立入らない。[3)] 下限に関しては，次

1) イギリス史研究会『イギリス史研究』29，昭55，1-12頁。

2) 北海道大学文学部『人文科学論集』9，昭47，1-31頁。

3) 懸念の要点をいえば，史料に‘clericus regis’あるいはその趣旨の表現があるからといって，それだけで後世のKCと性格までも同一視することが可能か否か，ということである。その点に再検討の必要を感じつつも，筆者の当面の関心が中世後期にあるので，上限については単に懸念を述べておくに留めざるをえない。

の3点が指摘されている。まず第1点として，*Calendar of Patent Rolls*(以下，*CPR* と略記)の Henry VII 治世の全2巻中後半の第2巻（1494－1509）から22名の KC が検出できる，ということであった。第2点として，同じ *CPR* の Edward VI 治世の全5巻(第6巻は索引)中，第1巻から第3巻まで(1547－51)を通じて1名の KC も検出できない，ということであった。そこで第3点として，中間の Henry VIII の治世が問題になる。第1点・第2点からすれば，Henry VIII の治世中に KC が消滅したという推定が可能になる。しかし同王の治世については，中間総括の時点でも史料調査が終わっていなかったので，やはり一切の明言を避けた。

そこで本節では，その後の史料調査に基づいて，KC の下限に関する現時点での所見を述べる。

まず上記の第1点については，*CPR* の Henry VII 治世の第2巻を再度点検し，さらに次の2名の KC が検出されて，合計24名となった。KC の下限の確認にはさほどの意味をもたないが，念のため指摘しておく。[4]

Edmund Martyn (p. 122);　　Christopher Ursewick (*sic*) (p. 218)

第2点については，Edward VI 治世の上記3巻を再度点検し，第4巻・第5巻をも点検したが，やはり1名の KC も検出されない。一見まぎらわしい史料がないこともない。

"…… Stephen Vaughan of London, esquire, one of the subtreasurers of the mint of the exchange and coinage in the Tower of London, the king's clerk of faculties (*ad facultates clericus*)……"[5]

がそれである。この最後の 'king's clerk of faculties' が一応は問題になりうる。しかしこの Stephen は，'esquire' と明記されているので，聖職者ではありえず，従って KC の定義にはそぐわない。'faculties' に関与する KC がいたということではなく，国王のもとに(king's)，'clerk of faculties' という職名の官僚がいた，と考えられるべきであろう。

第3点に関する所見を述べる前に，*CPR* という史料の性格の一端にふれておこう。これまで KC に関する一連の論稿において，主として *CPR* に依拠してきたのは，この史料の性格そのものによっている。上記の Stephen の例でいえば，人名の後に 'esquire' という身分が示され，次に 'one of the subtreasurers……in the Tower of London' という職掌が示されて，最後に 'the king's clerk of faculties' と続いている。いずれも同格の挿入語あるいは挿入句として，その人物の属性を説明している。このような記載の方式は，もとより *CPR* だけに限られるもの

4) 「二つの試論」の時点での調査が不完全であったのは，*CPR* をはじめ必要な文献が勤務校になかったこと，出張先で閲覧せざるをえなかったことにもよる。

5) *CPR., 1548-49,* p. 161. なおこの faculty (*facultas*) については，実態を示す史料に接していないので詳細は不明である。明らかに俗人の，しかも職名としての clerk については，すでに旧稿でいくつかの例をあげている。'clerk of the accounts of the household' 'clerk of the king's works in Denbigh castle and park there' 'clerk of the custom of the town of Bristol' 'clerk of the crown in North Wales' 等。「二つの試論」29頁以下。これらの職名のばあいには，いずれも 'of' 以下の限定詞が付されている。聖職者としての身分を表示するときには，単に 'clerk' あるいは 'king's clerk' と書かれる事例が大半である。

ではない。また *CPR* にしても，Stephen のばあいのような詳細な情報を常に与えてくれるとは限らない。しかし，この種の情報の豊富さにおいては，他のいずれの史料集も *CPR* には及ばない。KC に限っていえば，*Calendar of Chancery Warrants, 1244–1326* も豊富な情報を含んでいるが，既刊分がこの1巻のみでは，これに多くを期待しえない。KC の下限の確認にあたって主として *CPR* に注目するのは，まさにこのような理由による。

他方，*CPR* が KC に関する唯一の情報源ではないというのも事実である。*CPR* の情報は，いかに豊富とはいえ，情報の全体からすれば氷山の一角であろう。しかしその一角がある時期から極端に縮小しあるいは消滅するとすれば，氷山全体が縮小・消滅の方向に変化したとの推定が可能になろう。上記の第2点において，Edward VI 治世の *CPR* からは1名の KC も検出できないことを指摘した。*CPR* から検出されないとすれば，他の史料にも多くを期待しえない。またかりに他の史料で若干の KC が散見されるとしても，それは KC という官僚群あるいは聖職者群の健在を証明したことにはならない。もし健在であるならば，*CPR* に頻出しないはずがないからである。

ところで，問題の Henry VIII 治世に関しては，*CPR* という表題の刊行物はない。他の治世の *CPR* に相当する史料は，すべて *Letters and Papers, Foreign and Domestic*（以下，*L&P* と略記）に含まれているからである。従って前後の治世との一貫した情報をうるためには，この *L&P* の中の *CPR* 相当の史料を見なくてはならない。*L&P* は，巻数にして21巻，冊数にして33冊である。（ほかに Addenda 1巻2分冊）。巻によっては2分冊あるいは3分冊のものもある。以下，KC が検出されるものに限って，各巻・各分冊ごとにその検出件数や文面の要点を列挙しよう。なお，I−1 とは，Volume 1, Part 1 を示す。

〔I−1 (1509-13)〕 4名

○ "Roger Lupton, the King's clerk. To be clerk of the Hanaper of Chancery …… with the same emoluments as William Smyth, clk. (*sic*), enjoyed, an annual pension of 40*l*., and a fee of 18*d*. a day while in attendance on the Chancellor." (p. 70)

○ "…… Edward Vaughan, the King's clerk and chaplain, to the bpric. of St. David's." (p. 76)

○ "Master Richard Rawson, the King's clerk and chaplain. To be admitted a master in Chancery, *vice* Dr. Hobbys, dec." (p. 112)

○ "John Taillour, the King's clerk and chaplain, doctor of canon law (*juris pontific. doctor*). To be …… clerk of the Parliaments, with 40*l*. yearly, *vice* Richard Hatton, clk." (p. 113)

〔III−2 (1521-23)〕 1名

○ "(For) John Stokisley, D. D., the King's clerk, councillor, and almoner. Grant,

for increase of the royal alms, of the goods and chattels of felons *de se*, and all deodands within and without liberties …… with power for himself and his deputies to make inquisitions, and to seize all such goods, &c." (p. 1244)

〔**VII (1534)**〕 1名

○ " Mr. Nicholas Heth, King's clerk and consellor (*sic*). Passport, going beyond sea on the King's affaires as ambassador, with his servants, horses, money, & c." (p. 56)

〔**XVI (1540 Sept.−, 41)**〕 1名

○ " Thos. Autan, one of the King's clerks. Grant …… of the office of one of the King's clerks, with fees of 10*l*. a year." (p. 140)

これらは，いずれも 'King's clerk' と明示されているものである。たとえ KC と明示されていなくても，史料の内容からして KC をおもわせるものも少なくない。1例のみをあげておこう。

" Richard Eden, clk.(*sic*). To be……clerk of the King's council, with forty marks a year……"[6]

この Richard は，身分において 'clk.' (clerk)であり，'clerk of the King's council' の職名を与えられ，40 marks の年俸を国王から受給するのであるから，KC としての定義上の要件を完全に充たしているように見える。しかし上の表では，この Richard に類似の事例はすべて割愛した。割愛の理由については後述する。

第1巻第1分冊の4名については，特に問題がない。Roger のばあいには，身分の表示としての KC と，職名としての 'clerk of the Hanaper of Chancery' との区別も明白である。John のばあいにも，職名の方は 'clerk of the Parliaments' と，限定詞が付されている。Edward, Master Richard ならびに John の 'king's clerk and chaplain' については後述する。第3巻第2分冊の John に関しても疑問はない。第7巻の Mr. (Master) Nicholas に関しても同様である。称号としての Master は，当時の *CPR* や *L&P* では，むしろ聖職者の独占物である。第1巻の Richard もその称号を帯びている。'master in Chancery' というように，大法官府の中での地位を示すときには，ここでも 'in Chancery' という限定詞が見られる。さらに Nicholas について付言するならば，KC が外交使節に起用される例は，過去においても広汎に見られた。従ってこの Nicholas までは，定義上の本来の KC が現実に存在したとも考えられる。

しかし，第16巻の Thos. (Thomas)については，いささか疑問が残る。'one of the King's clerks' が反復されているが，前者だけならば特に問題はない。問題は後者であって，'office of one of the King's clerks' という表現に関しては筆者に類例の記憶がない。このばあいは，Thomas が聖職者か否かという問題にもまして，'one of the King's clerks of X' の 'of X' という職

6) *L&P.*, I-1, p. 668.

務の限定詞が省略された可能性の方をむしろ検討すべきである。'of X'を想定する方が'office'の説明を容易にするとはいえないか。[7] もしこの想定が正しければ，彼が聖職者か俗人かにかかわりなく，前段の'one of the King's clerks'の解釈も変わりうる。すなわちThomasは，旧来のKCの延長線上ではなくて，むしろEdward VI治世における前出のStephen（clerk of faculties）と同一の次元で考えざるをえない。

従って当面の所見として，第16巻のThomas（1540年11月8日）については判断を保留し，第7巻のMaster Nicholasを*L&P*におけるKCとしておこう。1534年1月24日である。

2

では，KCの歴史は第7巻のMaster Nicholasをもって終わったといえるか。あるいは逆に，KC制度が少なくともMaster Nicholasまでは続いていたといえるか。次にその点について検討しておきたい。結論を先取りしていえば，KCの制度は，このMaster NicholasがKCとして記録された時点で，すでに終わっていたと考えざるをえない。いいかえると，KCが検出できるということとKCの制度が続いているということとは，必ずしも一致しない，ということである。もしKCの制度が続いていたとすれば，上記第3巻第2分冊のJohn Stokisley（1523年4月14日）から第7巻のMaster Nicholas（1534年1月24日）までの11年間に1名のKCも検出されないのは何故か。その点が逆に問われなくてはならない。同様に，第1巻第1分冊の最後のKCつまりJohn Taillour（1509年10月29日）から第3巻第2分冊のJohn Stokisleyまでの約14年間に，1名のKCも検出されないことの理由も問われなくてはならない。John StokisleyやMaster Nicholasが検出されたということよりも，14年•11年の空白期間の方にむしろ注目すべきではないか。そこでこの節では，念のためTudor朝の成立の直前つまりRichard III治世から，Henry VII治世をへてHenry VIII治世の初年にいたるまで，ほぼ四半世紀におけるKCの検出件数の消長を見とどけておきたい。KCに関する記録の下限ではなくて，KCの

7）前注5）で，身分としてのKCを表示するばあい'of X'の限定詞をつけない事例が大半であると述べたが，例外的な事例としては，たとえばEdward I治世におけるWilliam de Monte Gaugeriiをあげることができる。彼は，一方では単に'king's clerk'と書かれ（*CPR., 1272-81,* p. 125），他方では'king's clerk of the household'と書かれている（*Ibid.,* p. 176）。しかしこの'of the household'については，次の2例との比較で解釈すべきである。1例は同治世のMaster William de Ludaに関するもので，'king's clerk and one of the household'となっており（*Ibid.,* p. 78），他の1例はMaster Robert de Scardeburgに関するもので，'king's clerk, and one of the household'となっている（*Ibid.,* p. 129）。要するに上記の'of the household'とは，'one of the household'の省略表記である。さらにやはり同治世のPeter de Sancto Georgioについては，'as one of the king's chaplains, so that henceforth he may have the title of one of the king's household'という記述があり（*Ibid.,* p. 143），'one of the household'がある種のtitleと見なされていたことがわかる。いずれにせよ，'of X'の限定詞については，それぞれの事例にそくして慎重な検討を要する。

制度の下限を考えるには，まずもってその作業が不可欠であろう。

第1に，Richard III 治世にはKCの制度の盛期が続いていると見るべきか，それともすでに衰退期に入っていたと見るべきか。この問題を考えるには，同王の治世をKCの制度の最盛期と比較するのがもっとも適切であろうが，筆者の調査は，いまだに最盛期を確認するまでにいたっていない。そこで次善の策として，本節では同王の治世をEdward I 治世と比較しておく。

G. P. Cuttinoは，Edward I 治世（1272-1307）をKCの最盛期とはいっていないが，35年間に約1,500名のKCが検出されるものと推定している。[1] この推定が正しければ，同王の治世はKCの制度の盛期に含まれるといってよい。この数字は，同王の治世の *CPR* 全4巻のほかに，*Calendar of Close Rolls* 全5巻から検出されるもの，あるいは検出が期待されるものをも含んでいる。筆者にはこの推定に対する評価を述べる用意がととのっていない。またRichard III 以降との比較のためには，両治世のいずれについても史料を *CPR* に一元化する方が簡便でしかも適切であろう。本稿では，全4巻中の第1巻（1272-81）だけを対象とした。さらに，これもやはり条件を均一化するために，史料の文面にKCと明記されているものだけを選別し，内容からKCと推定されるだけのものは除外した。しかし‘queen's clerk’や‘king's mother's clerk’とでも呼ぶべきものは，KCとしてあつかった。彼らの給養主体は国王であるから，彼らもまた基本的にはKCにほかならない。[2] Edward I 治世の *CPR* 第1巻から検出されるKCは，120名である。すべて本稿末尾のAPPENDIX（1）に収録されている。9年間で120名ということは，1年の単純平均で13名強である。

これに対してRichard III 治世（1483-85）の *CPR* からは，2年2か月で13名のKCが検出される。APPENDIX（2）では‘k's clk’と略記されている。[3] 1年間の単純平均では約6名になる。Edward I 治世の最初の9年間の単純平均は，上記の通り13名強であった。Richard III 治世がKCの衰退期であるということは，この単純平均の比較だけでは断定しがたい。盛期が

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1) G. P. Cuttino, "King's Clerks and the Community of the Realm," *SPECULUM*, XXIX, 1954, p. 396. なおCuttinoは史料の文面にKCと明記されているものだけを問題にしているのか，文面の内容からそれと推定されるものをも含めて考えているのか，その点は不明である。

2) Geoffrey de Aspale (Haspal) は，まずKCとして登場する（*CPR., 1272-81,* pp. 116, 215, 277)。次に彼は‘clerk of Eleanor, the king's consort’つまりいわばqueen's clerkと書かれ（*Ibid.*, p. 408)，その後あらためてKCとなっている（*Ibid.*, p. 443)。queen's clerkとは，KCの身分のままで王妃のもとに配属されていることを示すに過ぎない。William de Estdenは，王母Eleanorのもとに配属されて‘her clerk’と表現されている（*Ibid.*, pp. 361, 403)。Richard de Gayton (Geyton) は‘clerk of Eleanor the king's consort’と表記されている（*Ibid.*, p. 278)。

3) Thomas Bachelor, Richard Balder, Thomas Barrowe, William Beverley, Edmund Chaderton, John Gunthorpe, Thomas Hutton, John Jamys, Lawrence Mountford, Hugh Pavy, Richard Skypton, Simon Synger, John Taillour. 以上13名。なおMaster Stephen Fryonについては，"Appointment……as the king's clerk of the signet" と書かれている。*king's clerk* of the signetではなしに，king's *clerk of the signet* と読むべきであろう。KCでありしかもclerk of the signetでもあるという可能性も否定しきれないが，ここではKCの数に加えなかった。Cf. APPENDIX（3), Master Stephen Frion (*sic*).

続いているか，衰退期に入っているか，ということは，両治世におけるKCの数のみならず質の面からも，すなわち実際の役割の面からも比較されなくてはならないが，本節の意図からすれば，次の比較をもってそれに代えることができよう。すなわち一方ではEdward I治世の官僚群の中でのKCの比重と，他方ではRichard III治世における同様の比重との比較である。この比重の判定にあたっては，'king's'という限定詞を帯びているもの全員を史料から選別し，その中でのKCの比重を見るのが当面可能であり，また大まかな傾向を知るにはそれで十分でもあろう。

以下の第1表は，Edward I治世の*CPR*第1巻から'king's'という限定詞を帯びている人物を網羅的に選別したものである。'king's advocate' 'king's bailiff'などの'king's'はすべて省略した。人名も省略し，〔　〕内にその人物の初出の頁のみを示した。また（　）内の数字は，同頁から複数の人物が検出できることを示している。同一人物がKCともまた'king's advocate'とも記載されているようなばあいには，それぞれの項目で重複してかぞえられている。

《第1表》

Advocate	〔40, 134(3), 417〕	5名[4]
Bailiff	〔56(2), 88, 90, 120, 238, 267〕	7名[5]
Chaplain	〔80, 82, 143, 158(2), 330〕	6名
Clerk	〔APPENDIX (1)〕	120名
Justice	〔63(4)〕	4名
Knight	〔359, 361(2)〕	3名[6]
Merchant	〔29, 149, 169, 185(2), 196(2), 201, 213, 259, 308(2), 326〕	13名
Proctor	〔79(6), 88, 94, 112(3), 147(3), 150, 302〕	16名[7]
Serjeant	〔82, 92, 99, 101(2), 105, 138, 162, 169, 193, 194(2), 210, 219(2), 278(2), 295, 296, 302, 365, 368, 392, 403, 420, 441(3), 448, 449, 462, 463〕	32名[8]
Steward	〔127, 138, 171, 294, 334〕	5名[9]
Yeoman	〔55, 63, 92, 99, 102(2), 145, 187, 197, 212, 252, 253, 263(2), 277, 325, 335(3), 359(2), 360, 361, 390, 394, 395, 461〕	27名[10]

その他（2名のみ）: Buyer〔53(2)〕; Coroner〔61, 88〕; Gauger〔127, 360〕; Physician〔79, 96〕[11];

4) KC 1名 Angelus de Urbe〔40〕を含む。

5) KC 1名 Henry de Bray〔56〕を含む。ほかに king's under-bailiff〔238〕を含む。

6) 'knight of Eleanor, the king's mother' 2名〔260 (2)〕を含む。王母Eleanorの騎士も基本的にはking's knightである。

7) KC 6名 Francis Accursi〔94〕, Ralph Merlawe〔88〕,Henry de Newerk〔302〕Adam de Norfolk〔79〕, Bonettus de Sancto Quintino〔147〕, Robert de Scardeburg〔79〕を含む。

8) KC 1名 William de Hamelton〔462〕を含む。なおこのking's serjeantの中には，king's serjeant at arms〔441 (3)〕を含む。

9) KC 1名 Henry de Bray〔294〕を含む。

10) このうちの5名はking's serjeantでもある。前の数字はking's serjeantとしての頁を，後の数字はking's yeomanとしての頁を示す。〔101-101 (2)〕〔193-212〕〔291-335〕〔296-187〕。

11) 'physician of Eleanor, the king's mother'〔79〕を含む。

Surgeon〔169, 361〕 10名

その他（1名のみ）:Baker〔162〕; Butler〔139〕; Carpenter〔214〕; Cook〔449〕; Esquire〔320〕; Forester〔270〕; Goldsmith〔449〕; Larderer〔327〕; Marshal〔278〕[12]; Mason〔258〕; Moneyer〔313〕; Secretary〔389〕; Seneschal〔144〕; Servant〔101〕[13]; Spigurnel〔298〕; Tailor〔188〕; Treasurer〔213〕; Watchman〔433〕 17名

合　計 （のべ） 266名

この表は史料の表現に即して無作為に列挙したものであるから，さまざまな問題を含んでいる。一方にKCをはじめとしてchaplain, knight, yeoman, esquireなどの身分あるいは階層を示すものもあれば，他方にはadvocate, bailiff, justiceなどの，さらにbaker, cook, tailorなどの職務の内容を示すものも雑多に混在している。さらに‘king's treasurer’とはいうまでもなくExchequerの長官であり，この時点ではJoseph Cancy（Chauncy）がその職にあった。‘king's butler’にしてもまさに1名のみの官職であって，この時点ではMatthew de Columbariisがこれに任命されている。しかし，雑多な要素が混在しているにせよ，のべ266名中，あるいは実数で246名中，KCが120名にものぼっているという事実は無視できない。実数からすればほぼ50%に近い。なお‘king's’という限定詞は，国王から直接に給養されていることを示唆しており，実際にその証拠も豊富である。また国王から直接に給養されるということは，これらの人物の全員か大半が何らかの意味で管理者の地位にあったことをも示している。彼らはそれぞれに自分の費用で部下を給養していたものと推定される。246名というのは，国王の配下の官僚の総数ではなく，また管理者層の総数でもない。しかし上記の50%弱という比重は，当時の国王配下の官僚集団におけるKCの圧倒的な優位を示しているといえよう。

Richard III治世のAPPENDIX（2）も，人名選別の原理は基本的に同様である。唯一の相違は，‘king's councillor’を原則として割愛したことである。‘king's councillor’については別途に調査すべく，今回は割愛した。わずかに‘king's councillor and chaplain’とか‘king's clerk and councillor’とか併記されているものに限って，king's chaplainあるいはKCとして収録されている。いずれにせよAPPENDIX（2）には，実数で332名が収録された。このうちのKCは，すでに述べた通り13名である。4%弱でしかない。‘king's councillor’を加味すれば母集団がさらに拡大し，KCの比重はその分だけ低下する。Edward I治世の最初の9年における50%に近い数字とこの4%以下という数字とでは，いかに控え目に評価しても，有意差を否定しえない。KCの最盛期がほかにあるとすれば，そのばあいにはこの差がさらに拡大するまでのことである。

要するに，以上の不完全な検討からしても，Richard III治世においては，従ってTudor朝

12) ‘king's serjeant and queen's marshal’となっているので，king's serjeantとしてもかぞえられている。身分あるいは階層としてはking's serjeantに属し，役職としてはqueen's marshalである，ということであろう。

13) ‘servant of Eleanor, the king's consort’すなわちqueen's servantである。

の成立を待たずして, KC の制度はすでに衰退期に入っていたといわざるをえない。この結論は, 次節で 'king's chaplain' を検討する際に幾分修正されることになるが, そこでも大節においては不動である。

Henry VII 治世の *CPR* 第1巻(1485-94)については, 本稿末尾に APPENDIX (3) を, 第2巻(1494-1509)については APPEDIX (4) をそれぞれ用意しておいた。人名選別の原理は, Richard III 治世の APPENDIX (2) と完全に同一である。第1巻の9年間では21名, 第2巻の15年間では24名の KC が検出された。のべ45名ではあるが, 5名が重複しているので,[14]実数では40名になる。24年間に40名といえば, 単純平均で1年間に2名以下ということになる。Richard III 治世の単純平均は約6名であった。衰退傾向が一層顕著になったというためには, さらに詳細な検証を必要とする。ここでは控え目に, 衰退を強調せず, 顕著な復元の兆候もないことを指摘するに留める。

Henry VIII 治世の *L&P* 第1巻第1分冊(1509-13)からは, 上記の通り4年間に4名の KC を検出しえた。しかし実をいえば, この4名はいずれも, 治世第1年目の7月から10月までの間に集中している。[15]その後に14年の空白があり, さらに11年の空白がある。そのような事情をも考えると, 1509年に4名の KC が検出されるからといって, このわずか4名の意義を過大に評価することはできない。むしろ制度としての KC は, すでに実質を失い, 名称だけが痕跡を留めていたというべきであろう。14年後・11年後の KC とは, 痕跡のそのまた痕跡に過ぎない。

3

では, KC の下限とはどのように考えるべきか。微視的にはたとえ痕跡のそのまた痕跡でも, KC が検出される限り KC は存続したといわなくてはならない。しかし KC の国制上の意義を問題にするならば, ある程度まで巨視的な観点からこれを考える必要があろう。本節では, 現時点までの調査に基づいて当面の仮説にまで言及したい。

まずあらためて, Henry VIII 治世の *L&P* 第1巻第1分冊に注目しよう。4名の KC のうち, Edward Vaughan, Richard Rawson, John Taillour の3名は, 単に KC としてのみではなく, 'king's clerk and chaplain' と書かれていることに注目したい。このばあいの 'king's' は, 'clerk' のみならず 'chaplain' をも修飾している。それは, 次の3片の史料の文面からもわかる。

(1) "Richard Rawson, the King's chaplain, doctor of decrees. Grant……" (*L&P*., I −1, p. 403)

14) Henry Aynesworth, Edmund Martyn, Robert Sherborn, Christopher Urswyk, William Warham.

15) 出典はすでに明示してあるので, ここでは月日のみを示す(いずれも1509年)。R. Lupton, 7月29日; Edward Vaughan, 8月2日; Richard Rawson, 10月22日; John Taillour, 10月29日。

(2) "Master John Taillour, King's chaplain. Warrant……" (*Ibid.*, p. 125)

(3) "John Tailloure (*sic*), the King's chaplain. Presentation……" (*Ibid.*, p. 403)

すなわち上記3名の'king's clerk and chaplain'のうち2名までは同巻同分冊に'king's chaplain'として登場しているのである。'chaplain'とは，語源に即していえば，いうまでもなく'chapel'(*cappella*)所属の聖職者'*cappellanus*'に由来する。ここでは'king's chaplain'(以下，KCpnと略記)の語義にまでは立入らず，KCとならんでKCpnという聖職者群がすでに存在していた事実を確認しておくだけに留める。Edward Vaughanに関しては，KCpnとだけ明記した史料がほかに見あたらない。反面Roger Luptonは，第[1]節の引用では単にKCとなっていたが，彼もまた別な史料ではKCpnであった。

(4) "…… the prebend of St. Michael in Warwick College, void by the resignation of Roger Lupton, the King's chaplain." (p. 196)

要するにこのRogerも含めて,[1] 第1巻第1分冊の4名のKCは，すべてKCでありKCpnでもあった。KCの下限を解明するには，一方のKCpnにも注目しなくてはならない。

しかし，KCpnに関する筆者自身の調査は，まだ始まったばかりである。従って本節では，きわめて不完全な素描をしか提示しえない。その上限については，筆者には不明としかいえない。現時点でいえるのは，Edward I治世の*CPR*第1巻から1名のKCpnが検出できること，あるいは1名しか検出できない，という事実だけである。次の史料のPeterがそれである。

(5) "Admission of Peter de Sancto Georgio, monk of Monte Cassino (*Casinen'*), in consideration of the merits of Master Stephen de Sancto Georgio, king's clerk, his brother, as one of the king's chaplains, so that henceforce he may have the title of one of the king's household." 27 May 1276 (*CPR., 1272-81*, p. 143)

Edward Iのもとに Stephen というKCがいて勤務の実績が認められた。そこで彼の弟あるいは兄にあたるPeterがKCpnとして登用されることになった。しかもPeterは，そのことによって'king's household'所属という資格を与えられている。この'one of the king's chaplains'という表現からすれば，ほかにもKCpnがいたことになるが，*CPR*第1巻だけでは，Peter以外のKCpnの人名までは確認できない。Peterが KCでもあったか否か，そのことも現時点では不明である。

14世紀については，ここで言及する用意がない。15世紀については，たまたま旧稿[2]で若干名のKCpnに言及しているので，それを列挙するに留める。いずれも後日司教に昇任したものばかりである。〔　〕内に司教座の名称と昇任の年とを示した。またKCでもあったものには，それを表示しておいた。

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1) 後出の注6)を参照。

2) "Bishops of England and their Connection with the King, 1272-1485" Part One, 北海道大学文学部『人文科学論集』11, 1974, pp. 13 ff.

Philip Repingdon	〔Linoln, 1404〕	KC
William Aiscough	〔Salisbury, 1438〕	KC ?
Thomas Kempe	〔London, 1448〕	KC
Richard Beauchamp	〔Hereford, 1448〕	
Nicholas Close	〔Carlisle, 1450〕	KC
Edward Story[3]	〔Carlisle, 1468〕	
Thomas Langton	〔St. David's, 1483〕	
John Shirwood	〔Durham, 1484〕	KC

William Aiscough については，史料の同定(identification)にあたって若干の疑問が残ったので，疑問符を付しておいた。ともあれ15世紀には，司教の中にすらKCpnの前歴をもつものが8名も確認され，そのうちの4名まで，あるいはおそらく5名がKCでもあった。

Richard III治世の*CPR*からは，4名のKCpnが検出された。すべてAPPENDIX（2）にも明示されている。

William Beverley KC ; Edmund Chaderton KC ; Thomas Hutton KC ; Richard Mayew (KC)

KC 13名に対してKCpnは4名であるが，そのうちの3名はKCでもあって，KC 13名の中に含まれている。最後のRichardも後にKCとして史料に明記される。[4] 要するに，KCpnの4名は結局のところいずれもKCであった。

Henry VII治世についてはどうか。*CPR*の巻別にKCpnを列挙しておこう。

〔**Vol. I, 1485-94**〕APPENDIX（3）

John Alleyn ; Thomas Asshewe ; John Blithe KC ;
William Boket ; John Bostok ; Thomas Bowde ;
Richard Brakynburgh KC ; Thomas Carlell ; Thomas Chewe ;
Geoffrey Clys ; Henry Deane ; Thomas Harrys ;
John Morgan ; Walter Oudeby ; Richard Payn KC ;
William Peuet ; Thomas Savage ; William Stannall ;
Christopher Urswyk KC ; Henry Wood

〔**Vol. 2, 1494-1509**〕APPENDIX（4）

Stephen Berworth ; Thomas Brent ; Peter Carmelianus (KC) ;
Henry Carnebull KC ; William Cokkes[5] ; Thomas Dalby KC ;
Christopher Davedale ; John Eccleston KC ; John Ednam KC ;
Geoffrey Elys ; John Esterfeld ; Gundissalvus Ferdinandus ;

3) このEdwardは，'queen's chaplain'であったという。*Ibid.*, p. 8.
4) 後出の注7）参照。
5) queen's chaplain.

Robert Fissher ;	Peter Greves ;	Thomas Harrys ;
Richard Hatton ;	John Higgys ;	Thomas Hobbes KC ;
John Lancaster ;	William Lichefeld ;	John London ;
Roger Lupton[6] KC ;	Richard Mayew[7] KC ;	Robert Sherborn[8] KC ;
George Sydenham ;	Christopher Tenant[9] ;	Edward Underwode[10] KC ;
William Wall ;	John Walles ;	Reynold West

第2巻の Peter Carmelianus は，ここでは単に KCpn であるが，第1巻では KC となっていた。KC が単に 'clerk' と書かれ，KCpn が単に 'chaplain' と書かれることがあるように，'king's clerk and chaplain' はいずれか一方だけで簡略に表記されることもあった。従って今後の調査によっては，KC でありしかも KCpn でもあるという人物がふえる可能性がある。しかし当面の所見として安全を期していえば，第1巻では KC 21 名に対して KCpn は 20 名であり，そのうちの4名は KC でもあった。KCpn がほぼ同数に迫っている。第2巻では KC 24 名に対して KCpn は 30 名であり，そのうち9名は KC でもあった。KCpn がわずかながら KC の数を上まわった。

次に Henry VIII 治世の *L&P* 第1巻についても分冊ごとに KCpn を列挙してみよう。

〔**Part 1, 1509–13**〕 14 名

Thomas Dalby (KC) ;	James Denton ;	Robort Fisher ;
William Hone ;	John Kyte ;	Thomas Larke ;
Roger Lupton KC ;	John Oxonbridge ;	Richard Rawson KC ;
John Taillour KC ;	abbot of Welbek ;	Thomas Wolsye[11] ;
Geoffrey Wren ;	William Wright[12]	

〔**Part 2, 1513–14**〕 7 名

Robert Bright ;	John Chambre ;	William Cousyn ;
Gonsalvo Ferdinand[13] ;	Thomas Legh ;	Roland Phylyppys ;
Christopher Plomer		

第1分冊の Thomas Dalby は，ここでは単に KCpn であるが，Henry VII 治世の *CPR* 第2

6) Henry VIII 治世の *L&P* では KC・KCpn が併記されていない。

7) Richard III 治世の *CPR* では，単に KCpn となっていたが，ここでは KC ともなっている。

8) 第1巻では単に KC となっている。

9) 'chaplain to the king's son Henry, duke of York' すなわち王太子（後の Henry VIII）のもとに配属されている。

10) 'chaplain, the queen's confessor' つまり queen's chaplain である。

11) Thomas Wolsey (1475?–1530)。chancellor (1515–1529), bp. of Lincoln (1524), bp. of Bath and Wells (1518), bp. of Durham (1523), bp. of Winchester (1529); abp. of York (1514–30), cardinal (1515).

12) "William Wright, clk. To be, for life, the King's priest or chaplain in his chapel within the manor of Eltham……" *L&P.*, I-1, p. 165.

13) Henry VII 治世の *CPR* 第2巻では Gundissalvus Ferdinandus となっている。

巻ではKCとなっていた。このことは，他のKCpnの中にもKCが存在する可能性を示唆しているが，ここではその点に立入らない。当面の所見を要約しよう。第1分冊ではKC 4名に対してKCpnは14名であり，そのうちの3名はKCでもあった。第2分冊ではKCが皆無であるのに対してKCpnは7名であった。第2分冊でKCpn自体が少ないのは，対象の年数が短いことにもよると見るべきであろう。

その後の状況については，いくつかの時点をえらんで大まかな傾向を述べるに留める。

〔Henry VIII, *L&P.*, III−2, 1521-23〕　KCは第[1]節で述べた通り，John Stokisleyのみであるが，KCpnは4名である。[14]

〔Henry VIII, *L&P.*, VII, 1534〕　KCは Nicholas Hethのみであるが，KCpnは8名である。[15]

〔Henry VIII, *L&P.*, XVI, Sept.-Dec. 1540, 1541〕　前述の通り，Thomas Autanについて'one of the King's clerk'という記録がある。KCpnは10名である。[16]

〔Henry VIII, *L&P.*, XXI, 1546-47〕　Henry VIII治世の最終巻（2分冊）である。KCが1名も検出されないのに対して，KCpnは18名である。[17]

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14) Richard Baldwyn, clk., Chaplain to the Princess (p. 952); Gamaliel Clifton, clerk, LL. D., the King's chaplain (p. 1046); James Malett, Chaplain to Queen Katharine (p. 931); Miles Wyllen, the King's chaplain (p. 1522). ほかに Sir Wm. Clerk, priest, to the King という例もある (p. 1121)。

15) "Rob. Clyff or Cliff, LL. D., rector of Cotenham, Camb., and Hen. Mynne, rector of Balsham, Camb. Licence for two years, to be the King's chaplains……" (p. 474); "Thos. Goodricke or Goderiche, the King's chaplain" (p. 232); "Thos. Gresham, the King's chaplain." (p. 443); "Master Thos. Houghton, clk. To be the King's chaplain ……" (p. 56); "John Scott, S. T. B., rector of Barboterham, Norf., Norwich dioc. To be a King's chaplain ……" (p. 513); "Rob. Trafford, clk., perpetual vicar of St. Michael's Laxton, Notts, York dioc. To be King's chaplain……" (p. 55); "Appointment by Henry VIII. of John Wylbore, M. A., clerk……as his chaplain ……" (p. 358).

16) "Rob. Brocke, one of the King's chaplains……" (p. 328); "John Brown, the King's chaplain" (p. 140); "Ric. Gerrad, one of the King's chaplains." (p. 428); "Rob. Gulsonne, the Queen's chaplain." (p. 281); "John Hoode, the King's chaplain." (p. 142); "…… Will. Knyght, the King's chaplain……" (p. 605); "Rob. Philipps, clk …… in the royal college in Oxford …… and Ric. Lylly, sacrist of the said college. Licence to be the King's chaplains for their joint and several lives……" (p. 276)（2名）; "Thos. Thompson, the King's chaplain." (p. 276); "Will. Walker, one of the King's chaplains." (p. 576).

17) "John Barloo, King's chaplain" (I 359); "Robert Bonde, clk. Appointment as King's chaplain" (II 432); "John Budde, S. T. B., King's chaplain" (II 99); "John Compton, clk., King's chaplain" (II 161); "William Copeland, clk., King's chaplain" (I 73); "Ric. Coxe, S. T. P., King's chaplain" (II 337); "Richard Ewer, S. T. P., King's chaplain" (I 76); "William Giles, clk., King's chaplain" (II 339); "William Harrison, clk., King's chaplain" (I 148); "William Jeffrey, King's chaplain, LL. D., clk."(I 760); "Edward Leyghton, the King's chaplain" (I 245); "Henry Man, S. T. P., King's chaplain" (I 74); "William Mote, S. T. B., King's chaplain" (II 99); "Benedict Mulsho, clk., A. M., King's chaplain" (II 156); "Thomas

〔Edward VI, *CPR., 1547-48*〕　最後にEdward VI治世の*CPR*第1巻では，KCが1名も検出されないのに対して，KCpnは6名である。[18)]

要するに，KCpnの検出数は，巻・分冊によって若干の起伏があるにせよ，顕著な増加傾向も顕著な減少傾向も示すことなく，Henry VIII治世を経てEdward VI治世に続いている。前述の通り，*CPR*や*L&P*からえられる情報は，氷山の一角であろう。Henry VII治世にくらべて，Henry VIII治世の*L&P*やEdward VI治世の*CPR*は年数の区分が短くなっている。従ってそこでの若干の起伏は，過大に評価されてはならない。各時期のKCpnの総数までは不明である。しかし大まかにいえば，さほどの激変もなしに制度として持続していると考えてよかろう。

以上の経過から，KCpnの検出件数の変化をも考慮に入れながら，KCの下限について当面の仮説として次の諸点を指摘しておきたい。

第1点。KCの検出件数は，従っておそらく実数も，Tudor朝の成立を待たずして決定的に減少し，Tudor朝のKCはその盛期にくらべればもはや痕跡に過ぎない。

第2点。しかしそのことは，聖職者に対する国王の依存度が痕跡程度にまで低下したことを意味しない。KCの衰退・消滅にもかかわらず，KCpnが存続し，検出件数の点で，従っておそらく実数の上でも，ある程度の水準を持続する。

第3点。KCとKCpnとは，名称の上で区別されるほどには実質上の区別を認めがたい。特に同一人物の双方の称号を帯びているときには，KCとしての役割とKCpnとしての役割との間に明確な区別があるとは考えられない。KCからKCpnへの移行は主として称号の上で変化であろう。'king's clerk and chaplain'という併記の事例は，この称号の変化の過程における長い過渡期を象徴するものであろう。

第4点。この称号の変化の一因は，'clerk'という語が身分の呼称から役職の呼称にまで拡張され，聖職者に特有の呼称がほかに必要になったことにあろう。

第5点。聖職者がKCからKCpnへと称号を変えて国王への奉仕を続けたとしても，国王の行政における聖職者の比重は，KCの盛期にくらべれば決定的に低下した。官僚組織全体から見れば，聖職者官僚の後退は否定しえない。

この第3点・第4点については，さらに慎重な検証を必要とするが，その課題は別稿に譲る。第5点については，次節でさらに検討する。

Silke, King's chaplain" (I 573); "Thomas Sowthe, A. M., King's chaplain" (II 95); "George Wolfet, King's chaplain (II 237); "Nicholas Wotton, King's chaplain, LL. D., King's Councillor……" (II 92).

18) "…… the king's father (Hen. VIII)…… granted his chaplain, Robert Brock, clerk ……" (p. 309); "George Carew, king's chaplain" (p. 102); "…… the king's chaplain Richard Cox, his almoner ……" (p. 188); "…… John Ponett, clerk, king's chaplain (*sacellano nostro*)" (p. 101); "…. the king's chaplain Roger Tong, S. T. P." (p. 61); "…… the king's chaplain (*sacellanus*) Peter Vannes (in margin Vanne), secretary in the Latin tongue" (p. 117).

4

前節では, KC の下限を KCpn との関連で, すなわち KCpn の検出件数の推移とも関連させながら検討した。しかしそれは, 結局のところ聖職者官僚の枠内での検討であった。本節ではさらに範囲をひろげて俗人官僚にも言及されるが, 俗人の詳細は別稿であつかうこととして, さしあたり問題の概要を示唆するだけに留めたい。

ここでもまた, 史料で 'king's' という限定詞を帯びているもの全員に注目しよう。Edward I 治世の *CPR* 第1巻に関しては, 第[2]節ですでにその一覧表が示されている。第1表がそれであった。そこで次に, これとの比較のために, Richard III 治世の *CPR* に関して同様の一覧表を第2表として示しておこう。しかし本稿末尾に APPENDIX (2) が用意されているので, 頁の表示は省略する。また 'king's councillor' はすでに述べたように別途に検討を予定しているので, この第2表からも除かれている。

《第2表》

Almoner*	1名；	Attorney	1名；	Chaplain*	4名；	Clerk*	13名；		
Confessor*	1名；	Esquire	9名；	Herald at arms	1名；	Knight	5名；		
Orator*	1名；	Pursuivant at arms	1名；	Secretary	1名；	Serjeant at arms	6名；		
Servant	292名；	Servitor	13名；	Sewer	1名；	Solicitor	1名；		
Subject	1名								
合　　計								(のべ)	352名

聖職者には* 印を付しておいた。のべ20名であるが, king's almoner 1名や KCpn 3名は KC と重複するので実数では16名に過ぎない。第1表と比較して, 聖職者の比率の低下は否定すべくもない。king's knight は3名から5名に, king's esquire は1名から9名に増加している。king's servitor と king's servant との関係については, あらためて検証を要する。その他, 残された問題は少なくないが, ここでは king's servant (以下, KS と略記) のまさに爆発的な増加に注目しておこう。KS は, 第1表では1名に過ぎなかった。Edward I から Richard III までの約2世紀の間に, 第2表で最大の範疇に, しかも実数合計332名中の90%に近い規模に達している。聖職者の比重の激減, 従って俗人の比重の激増については第[2]節でも指摘した。俗人の激増とは, 実はこの KS の激増であった。APPENDIX (2) を一見して明らかなように, KS (単に S と書かれている) は多数の 'knight' を含み多数の 'esquire' や 'yeoman' を含む。身分の呼称か役職の呼称かは別として 'gentleman' と書かれているものも少なくない。king's

attorney,[1] king's herald at arms,[2] king's pursuivant at arms,[3] king's secretary,[4] king's sewer[5] の各1名は，いずれも KS であった。king's esquire のうちの少なくとも2名,[6] king's knight のうちの1名,[7] king's serjeant at arms のうちの2名,[8] king's servitor のうちの1名[9] は，いずれも KS でもある。KCpn の中にすら1名の KS が見出される。[10] KS は巨大な範疇であるだけに，かつての KC にもましてさまざまな階層を含み，多様な職務分野に及んでいたことがわかる。

Henry VII 治世・Henry VIII 治世については割愛し，最後に Edward VI 治世の *CPR* 第1巻のみに関して，同様の数字を第3表として示しておこう。

《第3表》

Almoner*	1名；	Apothecary	1名；	Chaplain*	6名；	Embroiderer	1名；
Herald at arms	1名；	Physician	2名；	Printer	1名；	Secretary	3名；
Serjeant at law	3名；	Servant	88名；	Typographer and Bookseller		1名；	
合　　計						（のべ）	108名

king's almoner あるいは king's great almoner の1名 Richard Cox は KCpn でもあるから，聖職者の実数は6名である。king's apothecary,[11] king's embroiderer,[12] king's herald at arms,[13] king's printer[14] の各1名は，いずれも KS である。king's secretary の3名,[15] king's serjeant at law の3名,[16] king's typographer and bookseller の1名[17] については，KS と明記されてはいないが，いずれにせよ実数101名のうち，KS は第2表と同様にここまでもまた90%に近い高率を示している。[18]

第2表と比較すれば，king's knight や king's esquire が見あたらない。しかしこれらは，KS

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1) Morgan Kidwelly.　see APPENDIX（2）.
2) John Walter.　3) Ralph Gosse.
4) John Kendale.　5) James Roos.
6) Thomas Fowler, Geoffrey Frank.
7) John Pykering.
8) John Paynter, Geoffrey Warton.
9) Henry Day.
10) "Grant to the king's servant and chaplain Master Thomas Hutton of the canonry and prebend in the king's free chapel or collegiate church …… within the castle of Windesore (*sic*) ……" *CPR., 1476-85,* p. 535.
11) George Carlton. see APPENDIX（5）　12) William Middleton.
13) William Flower.　14) Richard Grafton.
15) William Paget (king's chief secretary, king's premier secretary), William Petre Cone of the king's prime secretary), Thomas Smyth.
16) James Hales, John Harrys, Edmund Molyneux.　17) Reynold Wolff.
18) Henry VIII の 'his servant' 3名 (Robert Johns, Ralph Johnson, William Kendall) を含む。

中のknightやesquireを簡略に表現していた可能性もあるので，今後さらに検討を必要とする。king's serjeant at armsが消滅し，king's serjeant at lawが表面に現われているが，第3表では母集団が3分の1になっていることもあって，これだけで前者が消滅したとはいえない。また後者が第2表にはなかったからといって，Richard III治世にking's serjeant at lawが存在しなかった，と断定することもできない。要するに，当面は細部の吟味を保留して，第2表・第3表からは，大まかに基本構図だけを読みとっておこう。すなわちここでは，第2表・第3表の間に半世紀以上の開きがあるにもかかわらず，KSが90%に近いという点で，基本構図においてはほとんど変化がない，という事実を確認するだけに留めよう。いいかえるとTudor朝の(少なくも前半までの)官僚組織は，Richard III治世までに，基本構図としてはすでに完成していた，ということである。

この所見は，当然のことながら将来において修正の可能性を含んでおり，補完の必要もある。Tudor朝前半期の基本構図がすでに完成しているというならば，それがどのような経過で，またどの時点で完成したかも問われなくてはならない。それを解明するには，Edward IからRichard IIIまでのほぼ2世紀の間に，さらに幾つかの断面を選んで詳細に検討しなくてはならない。他方，Henry VII・Henry VIII治世についても，基本構図が不変か否か，克明な分析を必要とする。

KSという概念自体にしても，本稿は内容の吟味を保留した。本稿は，Richard III・Henry VII・Edward VIの各治世に関して，*CPR*の文面にKSと明記されているものを選別し，それぞれAPPENDIXに収録して今後の検討にそなえたに過ぎない。しかもHenry VIII治世に関しては，史料の名称も様式も異質であり，そのためもあって今回は同様のAPPENDIXをまとめるまでにいたっていない。KSの構成要素の分析が進めば，基本構図に関する認識自体が修正される可能性もある。

*CPR*や*L&P*の史料としての限界にも配慮せざるをえない。Edward I治世の*CPR*は，たとえばChanceryやExchequerについて，まだしも多く言及している。Richard III以後の*CPR*や*L&P*では，同種の言及が極度に減少している。各種の国政機関が国王の家政から徐々に独立し，それぞれ独自に記録を充実させてきたからではないか。Richard III以降の基本構図を不変と見たのは，あくまでも*CPR*や*L&P*からの所見であって，これを王国の官僚組織全体にまで一般化することはできない。

このように，残された問題は広汎でしかも多様である。それにもかかわらず，ここであえて当面の結論を述べるとすれば，ほぼ以下の諸点にそれを要約しうる。

第1点。KCの下限を確認するということは，微視的にいえば，史料の文面から最後の事例を発見することである。その意味での下限であれば，第[1]節で述べた通り，1534年1月24日のMaster Nicholas Hethに関する記録を下限としておいた。

第2点。しかしKCの実数からすれば，第[2]節で述べた通り，Henry VIII治世初年つまり

1509年の4名にしても，もはや痕跡に過ぎない。

第3点。またKCの実質に即していえば，第[3]節で述べた通り，その幾分かはKCpnに継承されたと見られるので，名称を変えて，少なくともEdward VI治世にまでは存続している。

第4点。さらにKCの下限に限定せず，むしろその衰退過程を問題にするならば，第[4]節で述べた通り，KSがKCあるいは聖職者官僚にかわって官僚組織全体の中で主役の地位を占め，その地位を強化していく過程を解明しなくてはならない。

以上4点が当面の結論である。要するに，「“King's clerks”の下限考」は，いわば当然の帰結としてKCの枠をこえた。KSに関する本格的な検証は，すべて今後の課題として残った。本稿はその課題を確認し，当面必要な素材をAPPENDIXとして提示した，という意味において「“King's servants”考（序）」であった。

《おわりに》

5点のAPPENDIXについて，概略の説明をしておこう。

APPENDIX（1）は，*CPR., 1272-81* (Edward I, vol. 1)の文面にKCと明記されているものの一覧表である。人名の表記が頁によって一定しないときは，原本索引の表記に従い，異綴を（　）内に示した。たとえばAccursiはAccursiiとも書かれ，AngolismaはIngolismaとも綴られている。Aspaleは Asphaleとも Haspaleとも書かれている。数字は初出の頁を示している。Audenardoの例でいえば，129頁のみならず146頁，163頁等にも記載されているが，最初にKCと明記されている頁として，129頁のみをあげておいた。

他の4点のAPPENDIXは，いずれもKC, KCpn, KS等の一覧表である。それぞれの該当史料は以下の通りである。

(2) *CPR., 1476-85*: Edward IV, Edward V, Richard IIIの各治世が1巻にまとめられているが，そのうちからRichard III治世（1483-85）の部分だけを対象とした。

(3) *CPR., 1485-94*: Henry VII治世第1巻。

(4) *CPR., 1494-1509*: Henry VII治世第2巻。

(5) *CPR., 1547-48*: Edward VI治世第1巻；*CPR., 1548-49*: 同第2巻；*CPR., 1549-51*: 同第3巻；*CPR., 1550-53*: 同第4巻；*CPR., 1553*: 同第5巻。

上記の通り(5)だけは，全体で7年間にしかならないので，一括して表示した。

紙面節約のために，頻出する単語については，下記の通り省略表記を用いた。annuity, esquire, usherの3例のように語頭が母音字のばあいは別として，他はすべて子音字のみで表記した。

ann	annuity	;	bf	bailiff	;	cpn	chaplain	;	chch	church	;
chmb	chamber	;	clk	clerk	;	cnst	constable	;	cr	crown	;
esq	esquire	;	gtlm	gentleman	;	k	king	;	knt	knight	;

kp	keeper	;	ldsp	lordship	;	mn	manor	;	Mr	master	;
pk	park	;	prd	prebend	;	pt	porter	;	qn	queen	;
sjt	serjeant	;	std	steward	;	svt	servant	;	tnt	tenement	;
ush	usher	;	ym	yeoman							

なおking's servantはk's svtとせずに，下記の通りさらに簡略化して単に'S'とした。

*　　*　　*

各人名項目の記載の要領を若干の事例によって示しておこう。事例はすべてAPPENDIX（2）から選ばれているが，(3)以下についても要領は同様である。

〔例1〕 **ABELL, John**

$$\frac{\text{S}}{\text{A}}\ ;\ \frac{\text{ym of the cr}}{\text{B}}\ \left[\ \frac{\text{pt of K's castle ; kp of K's pk}}{\text{C}}\ \right]\qquad \frac{411}{\text{D}}$$

このように，すべての項目はA・B・C・Dの4種類の情報で構成されている。これは，次の史料片を簡略に表現したものである。

"Grant, during pleasure, to the king's servant John Abell, one of the yeoman of the crown, of the offices of porter of the king's castle of Hertford and keeper of his park of Rachford, with the accustomed fee." (*CPR., 1476-85,* p. 411)

Aの部分は，この人物がKC, KCpn, KSなどのいずれに属しているかを示している。このばあいでいえば，彼は史料文面にking's servantと明記されていることを示す。Aの情報は，筆者が彼を史料の中から選別するための指標あるいは基礎になっている。その意味でこれを仮に基礎情報と呼ぶならば，Bの部分は，彼の地位・役職などに関するいわば副次情報である。このばあいでいえば，yeoman of the crownという地位が明記されていることを示す。〔　〕の内のCの部分は，一言でいえば，文書の発給の目的を簡略に示したものである。*CPR*は，いうまでもなくletters patentの発給の記録であり，上記のような各史料片は，その文書の発給目的を何らかの形で明記している。このばあいでいえば，"(Grant) of the offices of porter……and keeper……Rachford"がその発給目的に相当する。いいかえるとこの文書は，彼を上記のking's castleのporterの職に，また上記のking's parkのkeeperの職に任命する目的で発給されており，いわばその任用の辞令である。castleやparkの所在を示す文言は原則として省略した。"with the accustomed fee"は，この文書が任用辞令であるとともに給与辞令でもあることを示している。これに限らず任用辞令は給与辞令でもあることが多いので，任用辞令のばあいには給与辞令の部分を原則として割愛した。Dの部分の数字は，原本の頁を示している。このばあいでいえば，*CPR., 1476-85,* p. 411がそれである。APPENDIX（5）に関してのみ，全5巻にまたがっているので，IV 321のように巻別をも明示した。

〔例2〕 **ASSHETON, Ralph**

S ; knt of the body 〔mns, etc.〕　　445

S ; the same 〔mns, etc.〕 482

原本索引では，この人名の見出しのもとに，15の頁が示されている。いいかえると，原本には同じ人名を含む文書が15点収録されている。その中で何らかのA情報を含むものは上記の2点だけで，いずれもKSと明記されていた。後者のthe sameとは，B情報が前者と同様にknight of the (king's) bodyとなっていることを示している。C情報は，前者では次の通り書かれている。

"(Grant) of the manors of Melton and Yeffyng, Kyngesknoth, Mekell Repton, Litill Repton and Assheford, Lothfeld and Cherington, 100 acres of land in Rumney Mersshe called 'Bariers,' the manor of Hertrigge in the parish of Cranebroke and 100 acres of pastures and 100 acres of wood in the same parish called 'Gilfordis,' co. Kent." (12 May 1484).

念のため後者も併記しておこう。

"(Grant) of the manors of Melton and Yeffyng, of the yearly value of 25 marks, Kyngesknoth, of the yearly value of 20*l.*, Mekill Repton, Litill Repton and Assheford, of the yearly value of 21*l.* 6*s.* 8*d.*, Hothfeld, of the yearly value of 20 marks, and Cherington, of the yearly value of 25*l.*, 100 acres of land in Rumney Mersh called 'Baryers,' of the yearly value of 8*l.*, the manor of Hertrygge in the parish of Cranbroke *alias* Cranebroke and 100 acres of pasture and 100 acres of wood in the said parish of 'Gilfordis,' of the yearly value of 12*l.*, co. Kent, to hold with knight's fees, advowsons, liberties, franchises, profits and commodities by knight-service and a rent of 9*l.* yearly, and all issues from 18 October last." (18 August 1484).

後者では，各manor, land, pasture, woodについてそれぞれyearly valueが明記され，knight's fees, advowsons等も同時に給与されることが述べられ，最後にknight-service, rent等の反対給付にまで言及されている。その点を別とすれば，前者の〔mns, etc.〕と後者の〔mns, etc.〕とは，まったく同一の内容をさしている。しかしこのようなばあい，C情報の内容が常に一致するとは限らず，別なmanorsである可能性もある。

〔例3〕 **AWNESHAM, Richard**

K's subject ; ——〔licence to ship wools, etc.〕 548

この史料片には，B情報が含まれていないことを示す。

〔例4〕 **HUTTON, (Mr) Thomas**

K's clk ; ——〔clk of the Parliament〕 445

S and cpn ; ——〔canonry and prd〕 535

人名は，史料文面ではMaster Thomas Huttonとなっている。A情報が一方ではking's clerk

であり，他方ではking's servant and chaplainとなっている。Parliamentが大文字で始まっているのは史料のままである。前者はclerk of the Parliamentという役職の授与に関する辞令であり，その後に次の給与辞令の文言が続く。

"with all accustomed profits and 40*l.*, yearly for the office and 7*l.* 5*s.* 4*d.* yearly for so much livery with fur and lining as clerks of the first form of chancery called masters of Chancery have from Michaelmas last from the issues of the hanaper"

〔例1〕のばあいと同様に，このばあいにも役職への任用辞令は給与辞令の内容をも含んでいた。しかしAPPENDIXでは，前記の通り給与辞令の部分にまでは言及されていないがこれらの例に限らず，任用辞令は給与辞令を含むことが少なくない。後者(535頁)の文言は，次の通りである。

"(Grant) of the canonry and prebend in the king's free chapel or collegiate church of St. Mary and St. George within the castle of Windesore."

すなわち，APPENDIXでは原則として教会の名称や所在地を省略し，単にcanon職およびそれに付随する聖職禄の授与に関する辞令であることを示すに留めた。

〔例5〕 **KENDALE (-dall), John**

(a) S and secretary;——〔controller …… of the mint and coinage …… within the Tower of London; kp of pk〕 367

(b) S; ym of the cr〔daily fee〕 367

(c) ——; K's secretary〔custody of rent, prise, custom, herbage and fishery; custody of honours, etc.〕 418

(d) ——; K's secretary〔custody of the exchange within the town of Calais, etc.〕 454

(e) S; esq〔kp of the writs and rolls of the Common Bench〕 463

(f) S; K's secretary〔custody *alias* bf of K's mn, custody of warren, custody of the gate of K's pk〕 506

(g) S; ym of the cr〔rent and land〕 525

(h) K's servitor; 'his secretary'〔kp and governor of K's pk, master of K's game and deer〕 539

(i) ——; K's councillor and secretary〔master forester or master of game of deer of K's pk, surveyor and std of K's ldsp〕 540

(j) ——; K's councillor, K's secretary〔custody of a place called 'the prince warderobe' within the city of London〕 540

ここでは便宜的に，(a)から(j)までの記号を付して説明する。まず人名についていえば，(g)・(h)ではKendallとなっているが，ほかはすべてKendaleと書かれている。史料原本の索引は，

Kendale を最初にあげて Kendall を併記している。そこでこのようなばあいには，原本索引に従って見出しを決め，（　　）内に異綴を示した。また(a)・(c)・(d)・(f)・(h)・(i)・(j)では king's secretary となっているのに対して，(b)・(g)では yeoman of the crown と書かれ，(e)の B 情報は単に esquire とだけ書かれている。同名の別人が 2 名かそれとも 3 名か，今回はその点の吟味を省略し，人名が一致するものについては，とりあえず同じ見出しのもとに列挙しておいた。従ってこのばあいに限らず，同一の人名について複数の史料片があるときには，すべてについて同定の検証が必要である。同名別人の可能性がある一方，別名同人の可能性もある。同じ APPENDIX（2）の Roger Hartlington と Roger Hertlington とは，原本索引では一見別人のように扱われており，APPENDIX もそれに合わせたが，3 点の史料の内容からすれば別人の可能性はきわめて少ない。その種の検証も今回は割愛されている。

(a)・(e)・(f)・(h)・(i)・(j)は，いずれも役職への任用の辞令である。それぞれに，以下の通り給与辞令に相当する文言がついている。

(a) receiving the accustomed fees from the revenues of the same (mint and coinage); receiving the accustomed fees and the herbage of the park.

（　）内筆者。以下同様。

(e) receiving the accustomed fees.

(f) receiving fees of 4*d.* (for manor), 2*d.* (for warren) and 2*d.* (for gate) daily for the offices from the issues of the manor and lordship of Havering at Boure, with all other profits.

(h) with the accustomed fees; with all accustomed rights and commodities.

(i) receiving the accustomed fees from the issues of the lordship, with all other profits.

(j) with fees of 2*d.* daily from the issues of the duchy of Cornwall.

このように(f)・(j)以外では accustomed fees となっていて金額までは不明である。しかしここでは，この程度の情報ならば史料原本に明記されていることを指摘するだけに留めておく。

これに対して，(b)は給与のみの辞令である。原本からは次の情報がえられる。

"(Grant) of 6*d.* daily for his fee of the crown from 1 July last from the fee farm of the city of Rochester."

逆に，(c)・(d)・(g)では，それぞれに何らかの収入源が授与されており，国王に対する反対給付が原本に明記されている。

(c) rendering to the king 11*l.* yearly (for rent, etc.); rendering to the king 110*s.* yearly (for honours, etc.).

(d) rendering to the king 30*l.* 6*s.* 8*d.* yearly.

(g) to hold by the rent of 1*d.* yearly.

また(c)・(d)・(i)・(j)では，A情報が明記されていないが，B情報の役職名に'king's'という限定詞が付されているので，あわせて収録しておいた。APPENDIXの中でA情報が欠けているところは，B情報，C情報に注目して収録されたものである。

〔例6〕 **LAURENCE, Roger**

S; citizen and tailor of London〔"that he shall be one of the ym tailors of king's great wardrobe in the city of London"〕 472

この例のように，C情報のところに"　　"を用いて比較的長く引用したところもある。また"　　"を用いていないところでも，可能なかぎり原本の表現を用いてある。

〔例7〕 **MERBURG, Robert**

S; esq of the household〔ann〕 423

C情報の全文は以下の通りである。

"(Grant) of an annuity of 20 marks from the issues of the king's manor and lordship of Hanslape, co. Northampton, until he shall be provided for life with lands, an office or other reward of like value."

〔例5〕(b)のdaily feeのばあいと同様に，史料原本ではここでもannuityの金額を明記し，"from the issues……"という文言で財源の性格や所在を示している。またこの原本では，"until he shall be provided (by the king) for life with lands……of like value"という文言で，この年金が暫定的な代替物であることにまで言及されている。

要するに，以下のAPPENDIXにおける〔　　〕内のC情報は，要点を示唆しているだけであって，原則として内容にはほとんどふれていない。また*CPR*の書式には，幾通りかの定型らしいものがあるとはいえ，異例も少なくない。ある人物が他人名義の文書の中で言及されているばあいなどは，上記のA・B・Cの区分が不可能なことすらある。従って，上記の一連の記載要領はあくまでも一応の基準であり，それを適用しえないばあいには，その都度いわば便法によって処理した。〔　　〕を用いず，"　　"だけで示したばあいも少なくない。

*　　*　　*

では，4点のAPPENDIXをこのような形でまとめた理由は何か。「"King's clerks"の下限考」が「"King's servants"考(序)」になる理由については，すでに第4節の末尾で述べた。KSを本格的に検討するためには，明らかにKSである人物，すなわち史料文面にKSと明記されている人物をまずもって抽出しなくてはならない。すべてのKSが*CPR*に登場するとは限らず，また仮に登場しても，常にKSと明記されるものでもない。従ってそのように明記されているものは，KS全体からすれば氷山の一角とでもいうべきであろう。とすれば，せめて水面上にあらわれた部分だけでも，網羅的に克明に把握する必要がある。4点のAPPENDIXは，そのような意図のもとにまとめられている。

またKSの性格を解明するためには，それをKCやKCpnなどと比較する必要もある。従っ

てAPPENDIXには，KCやKCpnをも収録しておいた。そのことによって，それぞれの性格のみならず，人員の規模についてもある程度の比較が可能になろう。

さらに上記のB情報なるものは，常に明記されてはいないが，明記されている限りにおいて，KS内部の階層構成や職務分野を知るための手がかりになり，その種の手がかりが〔　　〕内のC情報からえられることもある。

情報の完全さからいえば，A情報・B情報は，史料原本の関係部分をもれなく伝えている。原本自体がそれらの情報を欠いているときには，APPENDIXにそのことを"——"で明示しておいた。他方，C情報については，すでに実例によって詳述した通り，多くのばあい文書の内容の種類別を簡略に示唆するだけに留めた。具体的な内容については，あらためて原本自体を見なくてはならない。その意味でAPPENDIXは，原本を検討するための一種の索引にしか過ぎない。

これを索引と呼ぶ理由はほかにもある。たとえば上記の〔例2〕のばあい，APPENDIXでは原本の445頁•482頁しか明示されていない。しかし原本の索引を見れば，'Assheton, Ralph'という見出しのもとに，ほかに13点の文書が示されている。逆にいえば，A情報を含む文書は，15点中の2点でしかない。この13点をすべて同一人物に関する史料と見なすためには，それぞれについて慎重な同定の検証が必要である。しかしこの13点の中に同定可能な文書が何点かでもあれば，KSとしてのRalphに関する情報はそれだけ豊富になる。APPENDIXは，その意味において，同一人物に関するほかの情報を発見するための索引でもある。またRalph Asshetonという名のKSの存在が知られたことによって，*CPR., 1476-85*のみならず，同じ*CPR*の前後の巻からも，彼に関する情報を探しだすことが容易になる。さらに*CPR*のみならず，たとえば*Calendar of Close Rolls*など他の史料集からも同一人物に関する情報を探すことが容易になろう。4点のAPPENDIXは，*CPR*の前後の巻や他の史料集への索引にもなっている。

*　　*　　*

最後に，Henry VIII治世のAPPENDIXを割愛する一方で，Edward VI治世のAPPENDIXを併載した理由について付言しておきたい。Henry VIII治世に特有の問題としては，次の諸点をあげることができる。

第1点。Henry VIII治世は，1509年から1547年まで38年間にも及んでいる。

第2点。しかも同王治世には，国教会への改宗・改組のみならず修道院解散もあって，国家と教会との相補関連を考える上で，多様な問題が含まれている。

第3点。それにもまして同王治世は，史料集の名称のみならずその性格においても前後の治世と相違している。

この第3点については，すでに第[1]節でも言及した通り，他の治世の*CPR*に相当する史料が*L&P*の中に包括されている。しかも全21巻33冊を通観した印象としては，全巻にわたって同一の編集方式が貫徹しているとはいいがたい。従ってHenry VIII治世に関しては，同様の

APPENDIXをまとめるために，他の治世とは別な配慮を必要とする。今回の割愛の理由は，主としてこの第3点にあった。

Edward VI治世に関しては，史料集が名称・形式ともに*CPR*に戻っているので，APPENDIXの作成が容易であった。それのみか，こちらの作業を先行させるについては，ほかにも理由があった。Henry VIII治世の本格的検討に先立って，同王治世における上記第2点の諸変革をその結果の側から概観しておきたい，ということであった。APPENDIX（5）は，その意味からすれば，Henry VIII治世へ接近するための予備調査でもあった。

第[4]節では，Richard III治世の*CPR*（1483-85)をひとつの断面と見なし，Edward VI治世の*CPR*第1巻（1547/48）をもひとつの断面としてとらえて両者の比較を試みた。その結果として，Tudor朝の(少なくとも前半までの)官僚組織は，Richard III治世までに，基本構図としてはすでに完成していることを知った。そのばあいの基本構図とは，官僚組織全体における聖職者・俗人の構成比であり，あるいはKSの構成比であった。しかし基本構図に変化がないということは，基本性格までも不変であることを意味しない。次の予備調査は，この2つの断面を基本性格に注目して比較し，ほぼ60年間における性格の差異を見とどけることになろう。その種の作業を幾つか重ねることによって，Henry VIII治世への接近が幾分かは容易になる。

Edward VI治世に関するAPPENDIX（5）は，その意味からして，次の第2段階の予備調査のためにも，まさに不可欠な礎石であった。

THE "KING'S CLERKS" AND THIR DECLINE

——A Note Introductory to the Study of the "King's Servants"——

by
Isao HIGASHIDE

The present paper consists of four sections and five appendices.

I In his previous paper (in 1972), the writer suggested that, within the reign of Henry VIII, the king's clerks might have disappeared from the pages of the public records. Now, by a page-to-page examination of all the twenty-one volumes of the *Letters and Papers, Foreign and Domestic* (1509-47), only six men are explicitely identified as king's clerks, in the proper sense of the word. The last mention is dated the 24th January, 1534: "Mr. Nicholas Heth, King's clerk and counsellor (*sic*)."

II True that, under the last Yorkist, Richard III, we can identify thirteen men as king's clerks in the *Calendar of Patent Rolls* of his reign (1483-85). But the reign itself had already marked a sharp decline, and the king's clerks under the early Tudors were no more than a mere vestige of their former glory.

III On the contrary, bearers of the title 'king's chaplain' were gradually increasing in number, and might have exceeded the king's clerks during the reign of Henry VII. They outlived Henry VIII and even Edward VI. Thus, in place of the king's clerks, a number of churchmen did survive as king's chaplains.

IV The survivors were to continue to play some important rolls in the royal service. But already under the last Yorkist, laymen had acquired an absolute preponderance over churchmen. Of all the royal servants, then, bearers of the title 'king's servant,' who were almost exclusively laymen, had reached an irrevocable percentage (ca. 90 per cent). Hence, as suggested in the subtitle, the present paper is to be a note introductory to the study of the king's servants.

In the postscript, explanations are given on the appendices. The four appendices out of five will serve the writer's future investigation of the king's servants in the late fifteenth and the first half of the sixteenth century.

APPENDIX (1)

King's Clerks in *Calendar of Patent Rolls, 1272–81*

Edward I, vol. 1

ACCURSI (-sii) (of Bologna), Francis 278
AGMODESHAM, Walter de 321
ANGOLISMA (In-), Iterius de 226
ASPALE (-phale, Has-), Geoffrey de 166
AUDENARDO, Giles de 129
BATAILLE, John de la 274
BEK, Anthony 92
BEK, Thomas de 83
BEKINGHAM, Elias de 283
BELVERO, Robert de 73
BEREWIK, John de 378
BESAGES, Ralph de 185
BEVERLACO, William de 330
BLIBURG (Blithe-), William de 228
BLUND, Richard le 212
BOCHARD (-di), Iterius 226
BONEL (Bouel), Nicholas 297
BORHAM, Hervey de 42
BOYVILL, William de 47
BRAY (-ye), Henry de 11
BRETUN, Walter le 427
BROMPTON (Brump-), William de 171
BROUGHTON (Brogh-), Ralph de 148
BRUN, Fromund le 203
BURES, Richard de 425
CASTELLO, Nicholas de 311
CASTRO, Nicholas de 154
CHADDEWORTH (Cheddeworthe), Thomas de 3
CHETEWINDE (-wynd), Adam de 95
CHILLINGDEN, Walter de 274
CLARELLI (-ell), John 94
CLERE, Nicholas de 365
CLIFFORD, Richard de 9
CLIFFORD, William de 226
DIGNINETON (Dunyene-), Hugh de 133
DROKENESFORD, Ralph de 149
ESTDEN, William de 361
EVERLE, Geoffrey de 169
EVESHAM, Roger de 242
FAUCONER, John le 297
FULCONIS, Robert 450
GARSI (-sie), John 172
GAUGER (-geri), William 83
GAYTON (Gey-), Richard de 278
GERBERGE (-berg), William 318
GERMENY, William de 323
GERNEMUTA, John de 437
GOUNEIS (Guness'), Thomas de 100
HAMELTON, William de 365
HANINTON, William de 329
HAREWORTH, William de 258
HATHFELD (Haff-), John de 217
HATHFELD, Michael de 224
HENLENG [*rectius* Kenleng], John de 328
HEREFORD, Richard 154
HEREFORD, Simon de 139
HERLAWE, William de 194
HOUDENE (Houedon), John de 103
IDESHALE, William de 136
IPPELEYE (-le), William de 185
IVO, Walter son of 456
KANCIA, Walter de 156
KENDAL, Hugh de 88
KENLEY (-leye, -le), John de 90
KILKENNY, Simon de 314

APPENDIX (1) —— *cont.*

KIRKEBY, John de 266
LAVANN [IA], Robert de 427
LEONIUS (Lio-), Leonius son of 185
LEYCESTRE (Lei-), Robert de 329
LEYCESTRE, Roger de 146
LOF, Peter 76
LONDON, John de 3
LOVETOT, John de 325
LUDA, William de 78
LUKA, Theobald de 337
MARESCALL, Gerard le 3
MAYDENESTAN, John de 227
MERLAWE, Ralph 88
MIDDELTON, William de 126
MIRIDENE, Nigel de 11
MONTE GAUGER (-gerii), William de 125
NEAPOLI, Berard de 336
NEUBAUD, Geoffrey de 360
NEUWERK, Henry de 302
NORFOLK (-ffolk, -folch), Adam de 147
ODE, Peter de 429
PEMBROKE, Walter de 135
PERCY, William de 33
PERTON, William de 213
PETRI, Hugh 163
PIRITON, William de 370
PRITREWELL, Ranulph de 274
SAHAM, William de 463
SALINIS, William de 75
SANCTO ALBANO, John de 80
SANCTO AUDOMARO, John de 110
SANCTO DIONISIO, John de 12
SANCTO GEORGIO, Stephen de 143
SANCTO QUINTINO, Benettus de 399
SAUNFORD, John de 330
SCAMEL, Walter 202
SCARDEBURG, Robert de 129
SHANKETON, Geoffrey de 94
STRATTON, Adam de 244
SUTTON, Elias de 304
SUTTON, Gilbert de 82
SWYNEFORD, John de 73
TACHMON, Nicholas de 159
TADECASTRE, Robert de 229
TALAZUN, Raymond de 159
URBE, Angelus de 274
VIENNE, Hugh de 163
WADENHALL, Adam de 225
WILEGHBY, Philip de 59
WINTON (Wyntonia), Adam de 60
WINTON, Elias de 230
WINTON, Peter de 362
WODESTOK, Andrew de 229
WODESTOK, Henry de 54
WYMUNDEHAM, Thomas de 328

NDIX (2)

King's Servants, etc. in *Calendar of Patent Rolls*, 1476–85

(Edward IV, Edward V &) Richard III (1483–85)

BELL, John
; ym of the cr [pt of K's castle; kp of K's pk] 411
S; the same [mn or ldsp] 452
ALEYN, Thomas
S; – [auditor of castles, etc.] 483
ASPAR, Thomas
S; – [ann] 538
ASSHETON, Ralph
S; knt of the body [mns, etc.] 445
S; the same [mns, etc.] 482
ATKYNSON, John
S; – [ym or kp of the K's armoury] 423
S; – [ann] 534
AVEREY, William
S; esq of the household [ann] 449
AWNESHAM, Richard
K's subject; – [licence to ship wools, etc.] 548
BACHELOR, Thomas
K's clk; – [parish chch] 413
BAKER, Thomas
S; ym of the cr [lands] 428
BALDER, Richard
K's clk; master of K's chapel [prd] 380
BANASTRE, Ralph
S; – [mn] 482
BANK, Thomas
K's esq; – [kp of K's new pk] 486
BARROWE, (Mr) **Thomas**
K's clk; – [canonry and prd] 366
K's clk; kp of the rolls of Chancery [wine of Gascony] 412
BARSWORTH, John
S; – [forester] 455
BAWDRIP, Thomas
S; esq of the body [cnst of castle] 380
BEESTON, Richard
S; esq of the household [cnst and pt of castle] 528
BELFELD, Charles
S; ym of the cr [bf] 376
BENTLEY, Christopher
S; – [ann] 386
BEVERLEY, (Mr) **William**
K's clk; – [deanery] 367
K's cpn; – [deanery or wardenship] 373
BIKLEY, Roger
S; ym of the cr [cnst of castle] 521
BILLER, (Mr) **William**
S; notary [promoter of all the K's causes civil or criminal] 411
BIRMYNGHAM, William
S; esq [ann] 478
BLOUNT, Edward
S; esq of the body [ann] 498
BOLLE (of London), **John**
S; 'Wolman' [to make search ..... f
defective wool]
BOLMAN, Robert
K's servitor; – [ann]
BOLTON, William
S; ym of the cr [parker]
BONYNGTON, John
S; esq [cnst]
BOXE, George

APPENDIX (2) —— *cont.*

S; — [bf] 381

BRACHER, William

S; ym of the cr [custody of K's pk] 366

S; the same [bf and parker] 373

S; the same [mns or ldsps] 390

BRAKENBERG, Robert

S; esq of the body [ann] 433

BRAKENBURG, Robert

S; — [cnst of the Tower of London] 418

BRAKENBURY, John

S; — [ann] 458

BRAMPTON, Edward

S; esq of the body [messuage, etc.] 416

BRAYTHWAYT, Henry

S; ym of the cr [custody of K's pk] 463

BREWSTER, John

S; late bf of K's mn [pardon] 479

BRICE (*alias* 'Blewmantell'), **John**

S; — [lands, rents and services] 473

BROWN (of Cotton), **John**

S; — [std or rider of forest] 448

BRUER, William

S; ym of the K's chmb [ann] 502

BRYTTE, Nicholas

S; late sjt at arms of Edw. IV [sjt at arms in attendance of the Speaker of Parliament] 413

BURGH, Thomas

S; knt of the body [mns or ldsps] 424

BURNARD, John

S; ym of the K's chmb [ann] 503

BURY, brother John de

—; K's orator [custody of K's chapel] 372

BYRITON, John

S; — [std or rider of forest] 448

BYRKHEDE, Henry

S; — [bf] 463

CARTMAYLL, Peter

S; ym of the cr [daily fee] 415

CATESBY, William

S; esq of the body [chancellor of the earldom of March] 474

CHADERTON (Chater—), (Mr) **Edmund**

K's clk; — [kp or clk of the hanaper of Chancery] 375

K's councillor and cpn; — [treasurer and receiver of the K's chmb] 449

K's clk and councillor; — [receiver of mns or ldsps] 453

K's cpn; treasurer of the K's chmb [mns or ldsps] 542

CHAMBER, Robert

S; — [ann] 380

CHAMBERLAIN, Ralph

S; son of Rober Chamberlain (*q. V.*) [cnst of K's castle] 509

CHAMBERLAIN, Robert

S; knt of the body [cnst of K's castle] 509

CHAMPNEY, Richard

S; herald of arms [King of arms and principal herald, Wales] 465

CHARLETON, John

K's knt; — ["he shall be one of the K's knts within the royal college of St. Mary and St, George within the castle of Wyndesore, with fees such as any of the knts had"] 497

CHATERTON, Edmund see **CHADERTON**

CHESTER, John

S; esq [gauger, Bristol] 439

CLAPHAM, John

S; — [pt of castle] 424

CLAXTON, William

S; esq [mns or ldsps] 427

CLAY, Henry

S; ym of the K's cellar [lands] 517

APPENDIX (2) —— *cont.*

CLERK, Robert
S; — [K's sjt at arms] 414

CLERVAUX, Richard
S; esq [a tun of wine yearly] 482

CLYFFORD, Henry
S; — [ann] 503

CLYFTON, Gervase
S; knt [mn or ldsp] 439

COKET, John
S; sjt at arms [kp or parker] 508

COLE, John
S; ym of the cr [ann] 535

COLYNS, Christopher
S; esq [cnst of K's castle] 481

CONSTABLE, Marmaduke
S; knt [mns or ldsps] 471

CONSTABLE, Philip
S; — [yearly rent] 533

CONYERS, Richard
S; esq of the household [ann] 439

CONYERS (the younger), **William**
S; esq [ann] 391

CONYSTABLE (of Barneby), **Robert**
S; — [ann] 423

COORTE, Robert
S; — [auditor of all accounts of ministers and officers of the duchy of Cornwall] 478

CORINGTON, John
S; esq [mn or ldsp] 454

CORNBURGH, Alured
K's esq; — [controller of the coinage of tin in the counties of Cornwall and Devon] 465

COTINGTON (Cotyng-), **John**
S; ym of the cr [daily fee] 416
S; — [parker of K's pk] 457

COURTENEY, Humphrey
S; — [ann] 429

COURTENEY, John
S; esq of the body [yearly rent] 428

COURTENEY, Philip
S; knt of the body [yearly rent] 428

COURTENEY, William
S; — [ann] 428

COWPER, John
S; — [bf] 516

COWPER, William
S; — [ldsp] 488

CRAFFORD, Thomas
S; — [ann] 509

CRAWFORD, Thomas
S; ym of the cr [verger (*virgebajuli*) of the town of Sandwich and the custody of the castle there] 482

CRESSET, Thomas
S; — [master of chase and game] 379

CROCHARD, John
S; — [chief smith within the Tower of London] 383

CROWCESTER, William
S; ym of the cr [tnt] 455

CUTTE, John
S; — [receiver of K's castles, etc.] 505

DALE, Adam
S; — [pt of K's castle] 460

DALE, George
S; — [custody of K's mn] 506

DAY, Henry
K's servitor; — [sjt tailor in the great wardrobe] 408
S; — [kp of K's mn and garden] 408

DELAHAY, Thomas
S; ym of the cr [bf] 387
S; the same [daily fee] 498

DENTON, Richard
S; esq [ann] 368

DESTURE, Grymond
K's servitor; ym of the cr [ann …… at the

APPENDIX (2) —— *cont.*

hands of the treasurer and chamberlain of the receipt] 522

DIKONSON, Richard

S; ym of the cr [forester] 412

DRAPER, Richard

S; — [clk of the works] 511

DUPLACHE, Robert

S; — [bf] 471

EGREMOND, John

S; knt [mn or ldsp] 428

ELRYNGTON, John

S; knt of the body [cnst or lieutenant of the castle of Wyndesore] 367

FENTON, Thomas

S; ym of the cr [ann] 471

FENYS, Robert

K's knt; — [ann] 391

FLECCHER, William

S; ym of the cr [custody of pk] 369

FORD, Walter

S; — [ann] 415

FORDE, John

S; ym of the cr [fee-farm of town, daily fee] 454

S; the same [rents] 506

FOREST, Henry

S; ym of the cr [bf] 512

FOREST, Miles

S; — "grant to Joan Forest, widow, late wife to the K's svt Miles Forest" 473

FORTESCU, John

S; esq [appointment as one of the esqs of the body] 379

FOULESHURST, Thomas

S; esq [master of game] 413

FOWLER, Thomas

S; esq of the body [ann] 383

S; the same [lands, rents and services] 391

S; the same [mn] 417

S; the same [std of towns and ldsps] 429

K's esq; ush of the K's chmb [the same] 411

FRANK (-ke, -aunke), **Geoffrey**

K's esq; esq of the body [ann] 392

S; the same [kp of K's landary within forest] 411

FRANKE, Ranulf

S; — [kp of the wardrobe within the castle of Notingham and kp of pk] 513

S; — [the same] 528

FRYON, (Mr) Stephen

—; — ["Appointment for life of Master Stephen Fryon as the K's clk of the signet and secretary in the Gallic tongue ....."] 413

FRYTH, John

S; — [pt of castle] 496

FULTHORP, John

S; — [custody of K's mn] 411

GARNET, Richard

S; — [pavillioner and sjt of K's pavillions and tents within the realm] 443

GEDNEY, Robert

S; esq of the household [kp and paliser of K's pk] 414

GODMOND, Henry

S; — [kp of warren and woods] 454

GOSSE, Berwyk (*alias* Ralph)

S; K's pursuivant at arms [("who is expert and erudite in the occupation of his office but has received no fees") ann] 482

GOUGH, Richard

S; second clk of the kitchen ["amobrage with the office of rhaglawship within the custody of Merioneth and rhaglawship of the avowry in North Wales"] 455

GOWER, Edward

APPENDIX (2) —— *cont.*

S; esq, ush of the K's chmb [custody of K's mn or ldsp] 381

GOWER, Robert

S; esq [ann] 423

GRAUNT, Walter

S; ym ush of the chmb of the K's consort the qn [custody of castle] 417

S; ym of the K's chmb [ann] 507

GRAVELEY, Edmund

S; — [chief carpenter of the K's works within the palace of Westminster and the Tower of London and elsewhere; (grant of) a robe of the suit of the K's esqs] 443

GRAY, Henry

S; knt [yearly rent] 538

GRAYSON, Thomas

S; — [mns or ldsps] 415

GRENEHILL, John

S; ym and ush of the K's chmb [bf of K's ldsp] 501

S; — [custody] 516

GREY (of Horton), **Thomas**

S; knt [ann] 535

GUNTHORPE, (Mr) **John**

K's clk and councillor; kp of the privy seal [daily fee] 460

HAME, John

S; — [bf of ldsps] 417

HANSARD, Richard

S; esq [cnst of K's castle] 412

HARDGILL, Edward

K's servitor; esq, ush of the K's chmb [parker] 454

HARDGILL, John

S; — [bf and warrener of ldsp or mn] 451

HARGILL, Thomas

S; ym of the cr [bf] 457

HARINGTON, William

S; esq [ann] 484

HARPISFELD, Nicholas

S; esq [ann] 524

HARREISE, William

S; ym of the cr [daily fee] 484

HARTGILL, Thomas

S; ym of the cr [pt of K's castle] 475

HARTLINGTON, Roger

S; ym of the cr [std of ldsps] 482

HARWARD (of Sandwich), **Robert**

S; merchant [ann] 457

HARYNGTON, (Mr) **John**

K's servitor; — [("for his good service before the lords and others of the council and elsewhere and especially in the custody, registration and expedition of bills, requests and supplications of poor persons") ann] 413

HASTINGES, Hugh

S; knt [mns] 442

HASTINGES, John

S; — [ann] 514

HATFELD, Richard

S; esq [ann] 499

HAWET, James

S; — [mn or ldsp] 458

HEDLAM, Nicholas

S; — [pt of the castle of Sherefhoton and kp of the K's wardrobe within the castle and the pk there] 434

HERREYSE, William

S; ym of the cr [daily fee] 524

HERTLINGTON, Roger

S; ym of the cr [bf of hundred] 482

S; the same [lands] 507

HIDE, Richard

S; esq [ann] 383

HIXE, Henry

S; — [pt of castle] 412

APPENDIX (2) —— *cont.*

HOBART, James

K's servitor; — [yearly fee] 429

HOGESON, Edmund

S; ym of the cr [pt of castle] 389

HOPERTON, John

S; ym of the cr [ann] 471

HOPTON, Thomas

S; esq [bf and warrener] 438

HOTON (*alias* Huton), **John**

S; esq of the body [cnst of K's castle] 412

S, the same [custody of K's pk] 480

HOUGHTON (Hogh-), **William**

S; knt of the body [std of ldsp] 528

S; the same [cnst and bf] 538

HUDDELSTON, James

S; — [ferry (*passagium*) in North Wales called 'Portathowe'] 431

HUDELSTON, John

S; esq of the body [std of K's ldsps and mns] 379

HUET, William

S; — [ann] 410

HUNTE, Robert

S; — [custody of K's wood and deer] 391

HUTTON, (Mr) **Thomas**

K's clk; — [clk of the Parliament] 445

S and cpn; — [canonry and prd] 535

IVE, Richard

S; — [clk of the cr of Chancery] 438

JAMYS, John

K's clk; — [parish chch] 410

K's clk; — [chch] 414

JEBBE, Thomas

S; — [ann] 484

JERBEYS, John

S; — [chief joiner within the Tower of London] 514

JOHN, Petit

S; mariner, born in the parts of Normandy [("for his good service at sea and elsewhere against the rebels and because he has not received any wages from the K") ann] 498

JOHN, Thomas ap

S; ym of the K's chmb [pt of castle] 405

S; the same [the same] 410

S; — [ann] 505

JOSEPH, William

S; esq [kp and governor of K's pk] 539

KENASTON, Roger

S; knt [cnst of K's castle] 403

KENDALE (-dall), **John**

S and secretary; — [controller …… of the mint and coinage …… within the Tower of London; kp of pk] 367

S; ym of the cr [daily fee] 367

—; K's secretary [custody of rent, prise, custom, herbage and fishery; custody of honours, etc.] 418

—; K's secretary [custody of the exchange within the town of Calais, etc.] 454

S; esq [kp of the writs and rolls of the Common Bench] 463

S; K's secretary [custody *alias* bf of K's mn, custody of warren, custody of the gate of k's pk] 506

S; ym of the cr [rent and land] 525

K's servitor; 'his secretary' [kp and governor of K's pk; master of K's game and deer] 539

—; K's councillor and secretary [master forester or master of game of deer of K's pk, surveyor and std of K's ldsp] 540

—; K's councillor, K's secretary [custody of a place called 'the prince warderobe' within the city of London] 540

KIDWELLY (Kyd-), **Morgan**

APPENDIX (2) —— *cont.*

S; K's attorney [std of ldsps, etc.] 392
S; — [mns] 453
S; — [K's attorney general in all the K's courts of record in England and Wales] 463
—; K's attorney [exemplification of the tenour of an inquisition] 525
—; K's attorney [custody of K's pk] 535

KIGHLEY, John

S; esq [cnst of castle] 512

KYNASTON, Roger

S; knt [sheriff and escheator, co. Merieniouth, North Wales] 441

LANGTON, John

S; — [bf] 496

LAURENCE, Richrd

S; — [yearly fee] 417

LAURENCE, Roger

S; — [ym tailor of the great wardrobe] 470
S; citizen and tailor of London ["that he shall be one of the ym tailors of K's great wardrobe in the city of London"] 472

LEE, Richard

S; ym of the cr [bf] 446
S; the same [bf] 499

LEKE, Andrew

S; ym of the cr [bf] 435

LEPTON, John

S; esq [ann] 423

LEPTON, Richard

S; — [bf] 505

LEVENTHORPE, John

S; ym of the cr [daily fee] 449

LEWES, John

—; — [one of the K's sjts at arms] 372

LIGHTFOTE, John

K's servitor; — [bf] 460

LILBOURNE, William

S; — [yearly rent] 439

LITILBURY, Humphrey

S; gtlm ush of the K's chmb [ann] 454

LOID, Richard

S; ym of the K's chmb [bailiwick] 471

LOVELAS, Richard

S; esq [ann] 528

LOVELL, Thomas

S; — [mn and ldsp] 455

LOWTHE, Thomas

S; — [ann] 391

LUCYMAN, Thomas

S; — [ann] 527

LUSSHER, Richard

S; — [auditor of all accounts of officers and ministers of K's castle, etc. in South Wales] 474

LYLLY, Richard

S; — [bf] 539

LYNOM, Thomas

K's servitor; — [K's solicitor] 460

LYTLEY, William

S; — [bf] 412

MALYVERER, Halnath

S; esq of the body [cnst of castle] 503

MALYVERER, William

S; esq [lands] 515

MANERS, Robert

S; knt [mns or ldsps] 483

MANNYNG, Robert

S; — [provider of all stonecutters, plumbers and other workmen and labourers and all stuffs for the K's works within the palace of Westminster and the Tower of London] 365

MARKYNFELD, Robert

S; — [kp of pk] 379

MARKYNFELD, Thomas

APPENDIX (2) —— *cont.*

S; knt of the body [yearly rent] 470

MAYEW Richard

K's cpn; president (Univ. of Oxford) [land] 378

MAYMOND, Thomas

S; — [bf] 438

MERBURY, Robert

S; esq of the household [ann] 423

MERSSHETON, Richard

S; — [kp of gaol] 392

MERYNG (of Newark), **Thomas**

S; —[mn] 478

S; esq [mn] 542

METCALF, Brian

S; esq [ann] 517

METCALF, Christopher

S; — [(with his son William) kp of pk] 539

METCALF, James

S; esq [master forester and master of game] 456

METCALF, Oto

S; — [ann] 456

METCALF, Peter

S; — [ann] 456

METCALF, Richard

S; — [ann] 455

METCALF, Thomas

S; esq [mn or ldsp] 380

METCALF, William

S; — [(with his father Christopher) kp of pk] 539

MIDDELTON, Robert

K's knt of the body; — [ann] 470

MILES, William

S; — [mn] 392

MIRFELD, William

K's esq; — [custody of K's castle, etc.] 425

MISTELBROKE, William

S; — [auditor of all accounts of officers and ministers of the K's castles, etc. in South Wales] 474

S; — [mn or ldsp] 529

MODY, John

S; — [ann] 384

MOLLE, John

S; ym of the cr [parker or kp of K's pk] 512

MORESBY, Christopher

S; knt [std] 453

MORGAN, David ap Guillm

S; gtlm ush of the K's chmb [std of K's ldsps] 485

MORLEY, Thomas

K's servitor; 'one of his sjts at arms' [daily wage; livery] 372

MORTYMER, John

S; esq of the body [ann] 502

MOUNJOYE, James

S; ym of the K's chmb [pt of K's castle] 408

MOUNTFORD, George

S; — [ann] 457

MOUNTFORD, Lawrence

K's clk; bachelor in decrees [free chapel] 536

MUSGRAVE, John

S; esq of the body [cnst of K's castle] 478

S; — [ranger of K's forest] 507

MYNOURS, Richard

S; ush of K's chmb [std] 516

NESFELD, John

S; esq of the body [mn or ldsp] 448

S; esq [appointment as one of the esqs of the body] 448

S; esq of the body [cnst of castle] 460

NEWARK, William

APPENDIX (2) —— *cont.*

S; — [yearly rent] 534

NICHOLSON, Roland

S; ym of the cr [daily fee] 534

NORREIS, Henry

S; groom of the K's chmb [pt of castle] 460

NORRESSE, Thomas

S; —[ann] 516

NORTON, William

S; — [custody of K's mn and pk] 411

OTTER, John

S; ym of the cr [kp of K's pk] 421

S; the same [herbage of K's woods] 423

OTTER, William

S; — [riding forester] 464

S; — [kp of forester] 513

PALMER, Nicholas

S; — [water bf in the port of Dertmouth and ports and creeks pertaining it] 375

PAYNTER, John

S; K's sjt at arms [ann] 497

PAVY, Hugh

K's clk; — [custody of the temporalities of the bishopric of St. Davids] 527

PENNY, William

S; — [ann] 512

PERCY, George

S; esq [ann] 508

PERCY, Robert

S; knt, controller of the household [mns] 434

PETITE (of London), **John**

S; 'marchaunt' [to make search …… for defective wool] 494

PEYNTOUR, John

K's servitor; K's sjt at arms [daily wage; livery] 368

PIERS, John

S; — [master viner of K's vine] 410

POLE, Richard

S; esq of the body [std, etc.] 475

PONTESBURY, Thomas

S; — [lands] 388

PORTER, George

S; — [chief carpenter of the K's town and castle of Berwick] 541

PORTER, William

S; ym of the cr [ann] 529

PORTINGTON, George

S; ym of the cr [bf] 387

PULLOWE, Henry

S; ym of the cr [ann] 440

PYKERING, John

K's knt; — [farm] 372

S; knt [ann] 532

QUADERYNE, Alexander

S; esq of the household [mn] 388

QUADRYNG, Richard

S; ym of the K's chmb [bf of town] 435

RATCLIFFE (Rad-, -clif, -clyff), **Edward**

S; esq [mns or ldsps] 424

RATCLIFFE, Robert

K's esq; — [("for his good service to the K and Edw. IV in foreign parts and elsewhere and because he was suffered losses by imprisonment and otherwise") yearly rent] 528

RATCLIFFE, Thomas

S; ym of the cr [bf] 473

RAWE, Thomas

S; — [forester] 455

REDEMANE, John

S; — [ann] 497

REDEMAYNE, Richard

S; 'gentilman' [ann] 501

REDHEDE, Thomas

S; — [pt of the Tower of London] 380

APPENDIX (2) —— *cont.*

RIGBY, Nicholas
S; ym of the cr [bf] 515
S; the same [constableship or custody of K's castle] 535

ROBY, (Mr) John
— ; professor of theology and the K's confessor [ann] 506

ROOS, James
S; esq, K's sewer [bf] 542

RUSSEL, Robert
K's esq; — [ann] 501

SALKELD, Richard
S; esq [ann] 424

SALMON, Henry
S; ym of the cr [daily fee] 534

SANDLAND (of Shrewsbury), **Thomas**
S; — [ann] 452

SAPCOTES, John
S; esq of the body [ldsps and mns] 431

SAPCOTYS, William
K's esq; ush of the K's chmb [mn] 428

SAVAGE (the younger), **John**
S; knt [(income from) marriage] 534

SAVILLE (-vyl, -vyle), **Thomas**
S; — [parker or kp of K's pk] 409
S; — [kp of K's mn] 422
S; ym of the cr [kp and surveyor of mn] 470

SCOPHAM (Scope-), **Richard**
S; ym of the cr [kp of the tower near the Exchequer] 379
S; the same [daily fee] 457
S; the same [kp of the K's tower by the Exchequer] 505

SCOPHAM, William
S; ym of the K's chmb [lands, etc.] 503

SCROPP, Robert
S; — [mn or ldsp] 376

SEYNTABYN, Peter
S; — [mn] 479

SILL, Ralph
S; — [bf] 479

SKYPTON, Richard
K's clk; — [parish chch] 541

SMALWODE, Robert
S; ym of the cr [custody of K's pk] 409

SMYTH, John
— ; late one of the sjts at arms of Edw.IV [" that he shall be one of the K's sjts at arms with wages …… daily …… and a coat of the K's livery yearly …… at the great wardrobe……"] 376

SNOWDEN, John
S; ym of the chmb of the K's consort Anne, qn of England [custody of mn] 496

SPICER, Nicholas
S; esq [cnst of castle] 422

STOK, John
S; — [clk of the K's ordnance within the realm and elsewhere] 444

STRANGWAYS, James
S; knt of the body [mn or ldsp] 435

STRAUNGE, Thomas
S; esq [ann] 448

STRYKLAND, Thomas
K's knt; — [ann] 487

SUTHWORTH, Nicholas
S; — [collector of the great custom and the subsidy of wools, hides and wool-fells] 536

SUTTON, Thomas
S; — [bf] 406

SWALE, John
S; — [kp of K's pk] 532

SYDBURGH, John
S; ym of the cr [bf] 450

SYNGER, Simon
K's clk; — [chch] 522

APPENDIX (2) —— *cont.*

TAILLOUR (the elder), **John**
S; — [kp of K's pk] 521

TAILLOUR, (Mr) **John**
—; K's almoner [(in augmentation of the K's alms) all goods and chattels of felons *de se* and all deodands within the realm] 374
K's clk; professor of theology [canonry and prd] 509

TAILLOUR, Nicholas
S; ym of the K's chmb [ann] 503

TAILLOUR, Richard
S; ym of the cr [lands, rents and services] 480

THOMAS, Rice ap
S; esq [ann] 406
S; esq [ann] 410

THOMPSON, John
S; — [collector of toll] 535

THORNETON, Thomas
S; — [forester] 411

TILLES, Richard
K's servitor; — [controller of K's works within the realm] 458

TIRELL, James
S; knt of the body [std of the duchy of Cornwall] 474

TIRWHIT, William
S; esq of the body [std] 540

TOBY, John
S; — [ann] 422

TOURNOUR, William
S; — [ann] 473

TUNSTALL, Thomas
S; esq of the body [mn or ldsp] 479

TUNSTALL, William
S; esq of the body [mn or ldsp] 376

USSHER, Thomas
S; — [bf] 380

VAGHAN, John
S; esq [ann] 367

VAGHAN, Richard
(*alias* Richard ap Robert ap Jevan Vaghan)
S; 'a Welshman' [denization] 389

VAGHAN, Thomas
S; knt of the body [std] 384

VERNEY, Edmund
K's esq; marshal of the K's hall [bf] 540

VERNEY, John
S; — [kp of pk] 463

VEYSY, Robert
S; — [riding forester] 514

WAKE, John
S; esq, gtlm ush of the K's chmb [ann] 514

WALSHE (*alias* Fawcon), **John**
S; — [ann] 522

WALTER (*alias* Yorke), **John**
S; K's herald at arms [mn] 429

WARDE, John
S; esq [yearly fee] 423

WAREN, William
S; — [yearly fee] 500

WARTON, Geoffrey
S; K's sjt at arms [ann] 444

WASSHEBOURN, John
S; esq [ann] 440

WEBBE, John
S; ym of the K's chmb [pt of K's castle] 408

WEDEHOKE, Henry
S; — [office of the ymen and kps of the K's armour and other habilments of war within the Tower of London and the realm of England and elsewhere] 390

WEDON, John
S; — [bf] 485

APPENDIX (2) —— *cont.*

WELLESBOURNE, Christopher
S; — [mn or ldsp] 418
WENTWORTHE, Henry
S; knt [stewardship] 500
WENTWORTHE, Thomas
S; esq [cnst of castle] 428
WHARTON, Lancelot
S; — [bowbearer (*architenentis*) of Mallerstrange, co. Westmoreland] 481
WHETEHILL, Adrian
S; controller of the town of Calais [ann] 527
WHITE (the elder of Tenibie), **John**
S; — [lands, meadows and pastures] 410
WHITFELD, James
S; ym of the K's pitcher-house (*picherie*) [custody of a weir (*sewere*)] 431
WILDECOTES, Thomas
S; groom of the K's chmb [mn] 500
WILKYNSON, Robert
S; — [ann] 376
WILLIAMS, Richard
S; esq, ush of the K's chmb [cnst] 405
S; the same [cnst and std of K's castle] 414
S; ush of the K's chmb [ann] 501
WILLUGHBY, Ralph
S; esq of the body [mns and ldsps] 428
S; the same [cnst of castle] 451
WITTELBURY, Robert
S; — [ann] 376
WORTLEY, Thomas
S; knt of the dody [mn or ldsp] 415
S; knt, knt of the body [std] 436
WRANGWISSHE (of York), **Thomas**
K's servitor; — [ann] 450
YONGE, Reginald
S; — [purveyor of timber, stone, lead and other necessaries and carriage for the same for the K's works……] 424

APPENDIX (3)

King's Servants, etc. in *Calendar of Patent Rolls, 1485–94* Henry VII, vol. 1

ACTORIS, Peter
– ; 'born in Savoy' [" K's stationer, with licence to import, at the port of London or elsewhere in the realm, books as well printed as not printed, and to sell the same without paying customs or rendering account "] 45

ADAMS, James
K's clk ; – [chantry] 406

ALESTRE, (Mr) John
– ; cpn of the qn consort [prd] 424

ALEYN, John
S ; – [bf] 25

ALEYN, Thomas
S ; – [auditor of the duchy of Cornwall] 13

ALLEYN, John
K's cpn ; dean of St. Patrick's cathedral in Dublin [(grant) that he be one of the masters of the chancery of Ireland and appointment of him as one of the K's council there] 473

ALMOR, John
S ; marshal of the K's hall [sjt at arms with the K's son the prince] 292

ALSTON, John
S ; – [inn or tnt] 157

AMYAS, John
S ; ym of the cr [daily fee] 63

ANDREWSON, James
S ; – [protection] 380

ANNESLEY, Hugh
S ; – [tnt] 175

APRYSE, Edward
K's humble svt ; ym of the chmb [mansion or brewhouse] 220

APREYS, Lewis
S ; ym of the cr [pt of castle] 221

ASSHETON, Ralph
S ; esq [verger at the office of St. George in Windsor castle] 268

ASSHEWE, (Mr) Thomas
K's cpn ; – [parish chch] 57

ASTELEY, Nicholas
S ; – [licence for alienation in mortmain] 42

ATKYNS, Thomas
S ; – [(" for services in time past to the K and his mother ") coroner of the marshalsea of the household] 16

ATTEWODE, Edward
" late K's ym " ; – [–] 77

AYNESWORTH, Henry
K's clk ; doctor of laws [prd] 420

BACHELER, Gilbert
S ; – [clk of the cr of the chancery (*servitoribus*) (with Richard Ive)] 4
S ; clk of the cr in the Chancery [yearly fee] 5

BAKER, Matthew
S ; – [mn or ldsp] 101

BAKES, John
S ; 'arras maker' [maker, mender or repairer of the K's cloths and pieces of arras within the K's household] 69

BARANTYNE, Drew

APPENDIX (3) —— *cont.*

S; — [lands] 156

BARLEY (of London), **Nicholas**

S; skinner [K's skinner] 66

BAYLLY, William

S; — [(with John Redy) licence to export wheat to Holland, Brabant or Zealand without payment of customs thereupon] 420

BEAUCHAMP, Richard

S; knt [kp of forest] 56

BEAUFORD, Charles

K's knt; — [(grant of) the presentation and power of conferring the free chapel or hospital of St. Katharine by Bristol, co. Somerset, whenever it fall vacant, for one voidance only] 68

BEDENNE, Richard

K's servitor; — [searcher and surveyor of all hides tanned and to be tanned, in England, with power to enter houses, dwellings and tanneries or *bercarias* …… within liberties and without, and seize all hides improperly tanned] 121

BEDWHALE, William

S; — [receiver of honour and ldsp] 30

BENDELL, William

S; ym of the cr [bf of hundred, etc.] 391

BENE, (Mr) **Richard**

S; cpn, bachelor in law [free chapel] 344

BERY, John

S; — [bf(*balliagii*)] 45

BLITHE, (Mr) **John**

K's cpn; — [mastership or wardenship of the college or hall called the 'Kynges hall,' in the university of Cambridge] 237

K's clk; — [kp of the rolls, books and records of the chancery] 381

BLOUNT, Edward

S; esq for the body [ann] 192

S; esq for the K's body [wardship and marriage] 386

S; esq for the body [std of mn or ldsp] 463

BLOUNT, Philip

S; — [pt of castle] 68

BOKET, (Mr) **William**

K's cpn; — [sub-deanery] 365

BON, John

S; esq [ann] 426

BOSTOK, (Mr) **John**

K's cpn; — [parish chch] 461

BOTELER, Maurice

S; — [keeping of lands] 331

BOTELER, Otwell

S; — [ann] 113

BOWDE, (Mr) **Thomas**

K's cpn; — [deanery] 293

BOWELEY (Bowley), **Robert**

S; — [keeping of the toll and petty custom of Pole, co. Dorset] 62

S; — [the same] 79

BRAKYNBURGH, (Mr) **Richard**

K's clk and cpn; — [prd] 332

BRAMPTON, John

S; — [kp of lands] 44

BRAYBROKE, James

S; page of the k's chmb [keeping of lands] 332

S; the same [mn] 378

S; the same [verger of castle, etc.] 386

S; — [bf of the town of Sandwich by land and sea] 469

BRIKENDEN, Robert

S; ym of the cr [ann] 333

BROMFELD, Richard

—; K's under-almoner [parish chch] 94

BROWN, William

S; — [pt of castle] 11

APPENDIX (3) —— *cont.*

BROWNE, Robert

S; groom (*garcius*) for the K's own mouth in the K's privy (*secretum*) kitchen [bf of ldsp] 456

BROWNE, Thomas

S; gtlm ush of the K's chmb [std of lands] 47

BRUTALHS, Lewis de

S; esq for the body [ann] 130

BURGH, Richard

S; esq [ann] 170

BURLEY, Richard

S; gtlm ush of the chmb [bf of mn or ldsp] 168

BURWELL, (Mr) **Thomas**

—; cpn to the K's mother [prd] 195

CAERLION (-lyon), **Lewis**

S; doctor in medicine [ann] 145

S; the same ["that he be one of the knts of the K's alms, in the college of the Virgin Mary and St. George the Martyr and St. Edward the Confessor in the castle of Wyndesore] 365

CALTON, John

S; — [tnts] 274

CARLELL, Thomas

K's cpn; — [parish chch] 89

CARLILL, Christopher

S; one of the K's herald [chief herald Norrey King of arms of the north parts] 458

CARMELIANUS, (Mr) **Peter**

K's clk; — [prd] 412

CARR, James

S; groom of the K's chmb [bf of ldsp] 422

CARRE, Henry

S; — [lands] 110

CARRE, John

S; ym of the guard [bf] 17

CARVANALL (the younger), **Peter**

S; — [bf] 41

CASE, William

S; esq [cnst of castle, bf] 22

CHAMBRE, John

S; — [forester and ranger] 144

CHAMPAYNE, Peter de

S and esq; — [ann] 340

CHENEY, Robert

K's esq; — [ldsp or mn] 150

CHESEMAN, William

S; 'one of his guard' [bf of ldsp] 58

S; —. [bf of rapes] 65

CHEWE, Thomas

K's cpn; — [yearly fee] 27

CHOLMELEY, Richard

S; gtlm ush of the K's chmb [ann] 176

S; the same [std of ldsp] 299

S; esq [mn] 466

CHYLDE, Miles

S; — [one of the K's four messengers of the Exchequer] 61

CLEGGE, Hammett

S; — [ranger in forest] 207

CLYS, (Mr) **Geoffrey**

K's cpn; — [parish chch] 333

COETLOGEN (*alias*-legon), (Mr) **Oliver**

—; proctor general of the duchy of Brittany ["K's councillor and familiar svt, with a grant of an ann of 1,000 gold crowns; and if, by the misadventure of war he shall by reason of the K's service suffer in those possessions in Brittany which he has in right of his wife; he shall receive recompence thereof in England"] 365

COLARD, John

S; — [warrener] 154

COLDEWELL, Thomas

APPENDIX (3) —— *cont.*

S; ym of the cr [kp of forest and bf of ldsp] 176

COLTRED, Robert

S; — [forester] 75

CONYERS, James

S; esq of household [kp of Byicarfelde, and of the woods of the same] 317

S; esq [K's sjt at arms] 409

COORTE, Robert

S; — [kp of pk] 23

S; — [one of the auditors of the duchy of Cornwall] 24

COPE, William

S; ym of the cr [lands and tnts] 196

S; esq [keeping of lands] 364

CORNBURGH, Alfred

S; esq [keeping of the great wardrobe] 141

CORNYSSHE, William

S; — [keeping of brewhouse and messuages] 473

COTON (Cotton), **Roger**

S; knt [sheriff of the county (*com'*) of Glomorganc and Morganc, and std of the castles, mns, towns and lands there, and chancellor of the said county, cnst of the castle of Cardif, and master forester of the forests chaces, pks, warrens and woods of the said county] 20

S; knt [ann] 96

S; knt [ann] 151

S; knt [revision of the offices of std of ldsps and kp of pks] 236

S; knt [kp of pk] 421

COTTON, Thomas

S; — [std of ldsp] 99

COURTENEY (Curte-), **Walter**

S; knt [riding (forester) and master forester, etc.] 21

S; knt [yearly rent] 65

CRAFORD, Lionel

S; — [one of the K's sjts-at-arms] 451

CROFT, John

K's dapifer; — [ann] 138

CROFT, Thomas

S; — [ranger] 7

S; — [ranger in forest] 57

CROKKER, John

S; esq [mn] 228

CROMPE, Richard

S; — [feodatory of honour] 31

CROWE, Richard

S; — [prd] 424

CRUMP, Richard

S; esq [(grant of) 6*l.* a year which the abbot and convent of Shrewsbury are bound to pay for the wood or hay called Lethewode] 219

CURTEIS, Peter

S; — ["in consideration of his true heart and service and of the great persecusion, dangers and losses of goods, sustained by him in the K's cause, he having kept sanctuary at Westminster long time in sadness, punishment and fear, awaiting the K's arrival, (grant) of the office of kp of the privy palace of Westminster and of the wardrobe in the same"] 26

CURTENEY, Walter see **COURTENEY**

CURWEN, Thomas

K's esq; — [std of forest] 411

DANET, Gerard

S; — [std of town and ldsp] 275

DARRELL, Edward

S; knt [ann] 291

DAWNEY, John

S; esq [next presentation to the parish

APPENDIX (3) —— *cont.*

chch of Rowley, co. York] 173

DEANE, Henry

"K's cpn, Henry, prior" [frankalmoin] 97

K's cpn; prior of Lanthony ["surveyor of the repairs of the highway leading from the town of Gloucester to the said priory and elsewhere in the county of the town of Gloucester, and to purvey stones, sand (*sabulum et arenam*) and labourers needful, and grant to him of all small stones and fragment of stones and plaster from Gloucester castle, which has been thrown down, called '*lez rubbeys*,' all squared stones called '*lez asshelers frestone*' excepted, at all time until the said road be repaired."] 298

DEE, John

S; ym of the cr [receiver of ldsp in the earldom of March] 430

DENTON, William

S; — [K's carver] 95

DESCURE, Grimond

S; gtlm ush of the K's chmb [ann] 314

DEVY, Reynold

S; — [ann] 130

DIGBY, Simon

S; esq [mn or ldsp] 222

DORE (*alias* Doore), **Humphrey**

S; ym and purveyor of the buttery (*promptuarii*) of the household ["a certain ruinous messuage or mansion"] 420

DOWSON, Thomas

K's subject; — [forester of forest] 458

DRAGON, Rouge

S; — [ann] 89

S; one of the K's pursuivants [ann] 458

DRAPER, Thomas

S; — [ym purveyor of carriage for the K's household] 75

DUDLEY, John

S; esq for the body [ann] 317

DUPON, Francis

—; esq, a native of Brittany [K's secretary for the French tongue] 301

EDE, Edmund

S; — [kp of pk] 8

EDERICHE, James

S; — [std of hundred and parker of pk] 88

EDMUNDES, William

S; gtlm of the K's chapel ["K's part of the water of Aven, in the ldsp of Warwick, which lately belonged to the earl of Warwick, to wit, from Cibclif mille to Baiforde, co. Warwick; worth 4 marks yearly"] 309

EDWARD, John

S; ym of the guard [std and reeve of ldsp, cnst of castle] 10

EDWARDES, John

S; — [one of the ym of the cr] 80

EGGECOMBE (Egecombe), **Richard**

S; knt [std of the earldoms of Salisbury and Warwick in the counties of Devon and Cornwall] 17

S; knt, controller of the household [std of ldsp] 27

S; knt for the K's body [controller of the K's silver mines in the counties of Devon and Cornwall] 93

EGLESFELD, John

S; — [bf of ldsp] 24

ELYOT, William

K's clk; — [(in survivorship) kp of the rolls, books and records of the Chancery] 128

APPENDIX (3) —— *cont.*

ENDERBY, Walter

S; esq [keeping of lands] 451

ERDESWYK, Hugh

S; esq [std of lands] 32

ESTRETE, John

S; — [mns or ldsps] 64

S and councillor; — [master of the coinage in Ireland] 158

S and councillor; — [the same] 169

S; — "Grant in tail mail to George Estrete, son of the K's svt, John Estrete, in consideration of his father's services, of mns or ldsps" 314

FAUNT, John

S; — [ranger of forest] 86

FERROUR, William

S; — [marshal of the K's mares] 137

S; — [tnt] 422

FETEPLACE (Fet-, Fety-), **Anthony**

S; esq [launder of the laund of Bursford, in the forest of Whichewood, co. Oxford] 36

S; esq [the same] 137

S; esq [kp of pk] 386

FILLOWE, Peter

S; groom of the K's privy spicery [toll] 175

FISSHER (Fyssher), **Thomas**

S; — [kp of pk] 5

S; — [ann] 273

S; ym of the cellar with the K's son, the prince [ann] 311

FITZ WILLIAM, Thomas

K's knt; — [std of town] 238

FLIGH, John

S; ym of the wardrobe of the robes [cnst of castle] 257

S; ym of the wardrobe of the K's robes [daily fee] 58

S; — [messuages and tnts] 334

FLYNT, Nicholas

S; — [controller, changer and assayer, of the money and coinage of gold and silver within the Tower of London and in all places in England and Ireland, and in the town of Calais; also of the office of graver of the irons] 19

S; — [the same …… and in all places in the realm] 173

S; esq [surveyor and controller of the mints of the cities of Dublin and Waterford and elsewhere in Ireland] 299

FOES, Dyago de

S; — [ann] 334

FORDE, John

S; ym of the cr [daily fee] 36

FOX, (Mr) **Richard**

K's secretary; (late notary or prothonotary of Chancery) 251

FRAUNCEYS, Thomas

K's clk; — [prd] 198

K's clk; prebendary of Exeter [prd] 205

FREME, William

S; — [feodary of K's castles and lands] 471

FRERE, Richard

S; ym of the guard [bf of town] 14

FRION, (Mr) **Stephen**

—; — ["to be the K's svt in the office of clk of the signet and secretary in the French tongue"] 17

FRUTZE, Benedict

S; physician ["to be one of the K's physicians"] 55

FULBERG (-burg), **Richard**

S; groom of the chmb [pt of castle] 255

S; groom of the K's chmb [forester] 346

FULBROKE, Thomas

APPENDIX (3) —— *cont.*

S; ym of the chmb [bf of town] 158
FYNALL, William
S; — [bf of ldsp and hundred] 30
FYSSHER, Thomas see **FISSHER**
GARTH, Thomas
S; — [cnst of castle] 461
GAYNESFORD, John
S; esq [(in survivorship) std of ldsp and mn] 95
GAYNSFORD (Gaynesford), **Nicholas**
S; esq [ldsp or mn] 140
S; esq [(in survivorship) std of ldsp or mn] 95
S; esq, ush of the chmb of the K's consort qn Elizabeth [ann] 100
GAYWODE, Thomas
S; ym of the guard [pt of castle] 28
GERVEYS, John
S; ym of the guard [bf of ldsp] 16
GILPIN, Gilbert
S; — [" the office of the swans, and master of the game on the Thames and its streams and creeks (*rivulis et crecis*)] 15
GETYNS, John
S; — [bf] 55
GRENE, William
S; — [bf of ldsp] 18
S; ym of the K's chmb [bf of town] 194
GRENEHALL, Robert
S; — [bf of ldsp] 87
GRICE (Gryce), **John**
—; K's apothecary [ann] 251
—; the same [messuages] 366
—; the same [house or messuage] 469
GRIFFITH, William
S; esq [chamberlain of North Wales] 5
GRYFFITH, John
S; esq [keeping of lands] 240
GULDEFORD, Richard
K's knt; — [kp of mn] 18
S; knt [master of the ordnance] 77
HALEWEYLL, John
K's knt; — [std of the county of Cornwall] 35
HAMMARTON, Richard
S; — [kp of mn and pk] 37
HAMPDEN, Edmund
K's servitor; esq [stewardship or lieutenant of mn] 110
HARDING, Robert
S; — [crier of the Bench in Westminster Hall] 14
S; — [ush and crier in the K's Bench] 20
HARGYLL, Thomas
svt to the K's kinsman, the earl of Oxford; — [(in consideration of services to the k) kp or (parker) of pk] 192
HARPER, John
S; ym and 'harbeger' of the household [sjt at mace of the noble mansion of parliament] 6
HARRISON, Robert
S; ym of the cr [daily fee] 220
HARRYES, (Mr) **Thomas**
K's cpn; — [free chapel] 31
HART, Robert
S; one of the K's footmen (*pedissequorum*) [keeping of garden of mn] 193
HASELEY, (Mr) **Edward**
K's clk; instructor of the K in grammar in his tender age [ann] 332
K's clk; — [prd] 346
HASSALL, Reynold
S; — [bf of ldsp] 121
HAUTE, James
S; son of Martin Haute [std] 14
HAUTE (Hawte), **Richard**

APPENDIX (3) —— *cont.*

K's knt; K's carver [ann] 199

S; knt for the K's body [place or messuage] 365

"HENRY 'at Lode'"

S; — [ranger of forest] 43

"HENRY, prior" see **DEANE, Henry**

HENSLEY, John

S; — [kp of pk] 12

HERON, John

S; — [mn or ldsp] 223

HEYNES, George

S; ym of the cr [keeping of the hares within the warren of K's ldsp] 191

HILLE, (Mr) **Richard**

K's clk; dean of the K's chapel [free chapel] 64

HOBARD (Hoberd, Hubberd, Hubert), **James**

—; K's attorney [petition] 387

HOBART, James

—; 'gentilman,' the K's attorney "…… by the supervision of J. H." 451

—; K's attorney [keeping of lands] 452

HODY, William

S; — [attorney general in all the courts of record in England and Wales] 20

HOLAND, Roger

S; esq [stewardship of earldoms of Salisbury and Warwick, in the counties of Devon and Cornwall] 379

HOLLAND, Morgan

S; one of the K's pts [lands] 419

HOLME, Thomas

S; — [as king of arms and principal herald of the south parts of England, with the name of 'Clarencew'] 177

HONY, John

S; ym of the guard [bf of ldsp] 29

HOPTON, Roger

S; esq [cnst and kp of castle] 273

HORN, Robert

S; esq [kp of pk] 7

HOWELL, *Joan*

S; sometime the K's nurse [ann] (see Philip ap Howell) 95

(sometime) the K's nurse; — [wine yearly] 365

HOWELL, Philip ap

S; — ["Grant, in survivorship, to the K's svts, Philip ap Howell and Joan his wife, sometime the K's nurse, of an ann of 20 marks, by the hands of the chamberlain of the exchequer of Carmerdyn"] 95

HOWELL, Richard

S; marshal of the household of Arthur the K's son [10 marks (lump sum?)] 312

HUNTWADE, Edmund

S; ym of the cr [kp of gaol] 427

HYDE, James

S; esq, ush of the chmb [ann] 220

IDEN, Thomas

S; esq [kp of castle] 32

ISAAC, James

S; esq [marshal of the castle of Dover, and kp of the artillery there] 251

S; — [(in survivorship) bf of town] 275

IVE, Richard

S; — [clk of the cr of the chancery (*servitoribus*) (with Gilbert Bachelor)] 4

JAKSON, John

S; — [one of the K's sjts at arms] 60

JAMYS, (Mr) **John**

K's clk; 'of the chancery' "…… by the resignation of John James" 449

JAY, Robert

S; — [kp of 'le bulwerke' at the Tower of London] 14

APPENDIX (3) —— *cont.*

S; ym ush of the K's chmb [forester and hayward, and bf of town and ldsp] 293

JENET, Ralph

S; groom of the wardrobe of beds [kp and governer of forest] 472

JEWET, Henry

S; — ['rydyng forster'] 109

JOHN, Robert

S; groom of the K's chmb [cnst of castle] 102

JOHN, Stephen

S; — [kp of pk] 11

KAYLEY, James

S; — [kp of garden] 8

S; esq, one of the marshals of the K's hall [bf of town and ldsp] 464

KEMYS, Arthur

S; — [wardship and marriage] 86

KENE, Anthony

S; esq [mansions within the palace of Westminster] 22

KENE, George

S; — [kp of mn] 83

KING, (Mr) Oliver

K's councillor; K's secretary ["Grant to the K's councillors Giles lord Dawebeney and Oliver King, the K's secretary, and John Baily, clk, of the collation of the canonry and prd next vacant in the free chapel or collegiate chch of the Virgin Mary, St. George the Martyr and St. Edward the Confessor in the castle of Wyndesore] 249

K's secretary; — [the same] 252

K's councillor and secretary; clk [keeping of temporalities] 389

—; K's secretary [(with John Morgan) licence to found a fraternity or perpetual guild of themselves and other persons, as well men as women, in the parish chch of St. John the Baptist, New Windsor, ……] 457

KNYGHT, William

S; ym of the cr [daily fee] 78

KNOLLES, John

S; ym for the K's own mouth in the K's pantry [reversion of the office of keeping of pk] 270

KNOLLYS, Robert

S; — [ann] 314

KNYFTON, Nicholas

S; esq [cnst, std and pt of castle] 6

S; esq [mn or ldsp] (not Luston but Knyfton —— P. R. O.) 167

KYNG, John

K's clk; — [parish chch] 26

"**LANCASTER** herald at arms"

S; — [yearly fee] 93

S; — [ann] 260

LANG (of Caundell Purse), **William**

S; — [for 100 *l.*, keeping of lands] 467

LANGTREE, Lambert

S; — [bf] 41

LANTHONY, the prior of see **DEANE**

LAURENCE (the younger), **John**

S; — [poundage (in forest)] 58

LAVELOK, John

S; — [gaoler or kp of gaol] 251

LEE, James

S; — [one of the K's sjts at arms] 30

LEINSTER, Walter

—; doctor in medicines [one of the K's physicians] 48

LEWELYN, William

S; esq [receiver and approver of ldsp] 35

LEWES, William

S; — [wardship or keeping……] 343

LEY, Henry

APPENDIX (3) —— *cont.*

S; one of the K's guard [kp of pk] 30

LLOID, Lewis

S; — [bailiwick of ldsp or mn] 145

S; ym of the cr [bf of mn or ldsp] 232

LLOID, Robert

S; ym of the cr [escheatorship and attorneyship of 'Denbiegh land' in North Wales, in the K's hands by the death of William Lloid, late the K's svt] 379

LLOID, William

'late the K's svt'; — [see LLOID, Robert] 379

LODE, Henry att

S; — [ranger of forest] 207

LOVEKYN, George

S; — [messuages] 293

LOVELL, Thomas

S; — [admission as one of the esqs for the K's body] 23

S; knt [mn] 474

LOVELL, William

S; — [office of making and keeping the K's arrows in the Tower of London] 33

LOWD, Thomas

S; — [bf of ldsp] 78

LOWDER, James

S; — [ann] 423

LUGGE, Robert

S; — [bf of ldsp] 68

LYNCHE, (Mr) William

K's physician; — [ann] 379

LYNNE, William

S; — [(in survivorship) ranger] 81

LYTELL, John

S; — [place of habitation] 111

LYTTON, Robert

S; esq [keeping of the great wardrobe] 455

MADOKES, William

S; — [bf of ldsp] 27

MAKWORTH, Thomas

S; — [std of K's ldsp] 124

MANERS, Gilbert

S; ush of the K's chmb [ann] 266

S; the same [land] 379

MANSFELD, Thomas

K's clk; — [parish] 31

MARKHAM, John

S; ym of the cr [kp of gaol] 120

MARLETON, Robert

S; — [one of the K's sjts-at-arms] 67

MARSTON, William

S; groom of the K's chmb [bf of town] 192

MARTON, Henry

S; ym of the cr [governance of the lead mines in the ldsp of Middelham] 459

MARTYN, (Mr) Edmund

K's clk; — [kp or clk of the hanaper of the chancery] 420

MARTYNDALE, John

S; — [kp of pk] 23

MARZEN, Francis

S; — [ann] 457

MAUDESLEY, Gilbert

—; K's sjt at arms [pt of castle] 15

S; — [sjt at arms] 15

S; K's sjt at arms [kp of pk] 122

MAUDESLEY, Thomas

K's clk; — [kp of hospital] 7

MAYDEFORD, Thomas

K's servitor; 'of the Chancery' [toft of tnt] 80

MEAUTIS, John

—; — [K's secretary for the French tongue] 312

—; — [the same] 344

—; K's secretary for the French tongue

APPENDIX (3) —— *cont.*

〔licence to import in any bottoms of Spain, Brittany or other the K's allies into England and there sell 100 tuns of Gascon wine, provided that he pay the customs and moneys due〕 421

MEDE, William

S; — 〔kp of pk〕 53

MEDFELD, (Mr) **Thomas**

S; clk 〔ann〕 97

MEREDYTH, Owen

S; — 〔K's attorney general in all the courts of records in South Wales〕 173

MERSTON, William

S; groom of the chmb 〔forester or kp〕 219

METCALF, James

S; esq 〔master forester, etc.〕 130

S; ush of the K's chmb 〔herbage of pk〕 299

METCALF, Thomas

S; — 〔ann〕 299

MILLE, Edmund

K's servitor; — 〔ranger in forest〕 88

MOLLE, John

S; — 〔K's sjt at arms〕 298

MONKELEY, John

S; — 〔to be one of the ymen of the cr〕 35

MORE, William

S; ym harbinger 〔kp of warren〕 68

MORESBY, Christopher

S; knt 〔std of mns or ldsps〕 91

MORGAN, John

S; knt 〔sherifwick of Wentlouk and Newport, with the stewardship of Maghen, member thereof, and constableship of Newport castle〕 26

MORGAN, John

K's cpn; doctor in laws 〔chch〕 16

MORTON, Robert

K's clk; K's councillor 〔resignation〕 82

MOTON, John

S; esq 〔cnst, pt and kp of gaol〕 390

MOUNTFORD, Edmund

S; knt 〔std of ldsps and mns〕 167

MOYNE (Moigne), **John le**

S; esq 〔yearly fee〕 123

MULSO, Edmund

S; — 〔ann〕 256

MUSGRAVE, John

S; knt for the K's body 〔cnst or kp of castle〕 429

NANFAN, Richard

S; esq for the body 〔mns〕 232

NARBONNE, Peter de

S; — 〔place of one of the knts of prayers (*militum precum*) in the collegiate chch of St. Mary and St. George, in the castle of Wyndesore, in the K's gift by the death of Charelton, *alias* Charleton, knt〕 420

NELE, John

S; — 〔tnt〕 316

NERBONNE, Peter

—; K's barber 〔ann〕 333

NEVILL, Thomas

S; esq 〔ann〕 422

NEWAM, Ralph see **NEWHAM**

NEWBURY, John

S; — 〔bf of ldsp〕 388

NEWHAM (Newam), **Ralph**

S; ym of the cr 〔messuages and possessions〕 178

S; ym of the cr 〔land〕 301

NEWHAM, Richard

S; ym of the K's chmb 〔bf of ldsp〕 462

NEWTON, Richard

S; — 〔one of the esqs for the K's body〕 125

NORMAN, John

APPENDIX (3) —— *cont.*

S; — [one of the four messengers of the Exchequer] 35

NORRYS, Henry

S; one of the marshals of the K's hall [bf of ldsp] 38

NORRYS, William

S; knt [mn] 129

NORTON, Sampson

S; — [mn or ldsp] 88

S; — [mn or ldsp] 270

NORYS, Richard

S; — [annual pension] 60

ORMOND, James

S; — [castles, ldsps, etc.] 368

OSELEY, John

S; ym of the K's chmb [bf of ldsp] 302

OUDEBY, Walter

K's cpn; last rector [resignation] 26

OWEN, David

K's knt; — [chief carver (*trenchiatorem*)] 59

S; knt for the K's body [mns] 275

PALMER, Robert

S; — [kp of garden of mn] 177

PARKER, James

S; esq [feodary of the honour of Walyngford, co. Berks, and pt of the castle there] 23

PARKER, John

S; gtlm ush of the K's chmber [ann] 463

PARVESYN (Per-), **Leonard**

S; — ["as one of the officers pursuivance with the name of 'Coller,' title, style and liberties"] 177

PAULT, William

S; — [gauger of the city of London] 12

PAVY, Hugh

K's clk; — [keeping of the temporalities of the bishopric of St. Davids] 112

PAWON, William

S; — [bf of ldsp or mn] 160

PAYN, John

S; — [office of the chirography in the Common Bench] 41

PAYN, Richard

K's clk and cpn; — [parish chch] 194

PAYNE, John

S; ym for the K's own mouth in the office of the K's pantry [parker or kp of pk] 463

PEND, John

S; — [master viner or kp of garden] 43

PENYNGTON, Adam

S; — [chief bf of the K's liberty in Coplond, co. Cumberland] 22

S; — [chief bf of the K's franchise in Copeland, co. Cumberland] 43

PENYNGTON, Thomas

S; — [one of the K's sjts at arms] 37

PERCY, George

K's esq; — [lands and tnts] 230

PEUET, (Mr) **William**

K's cpn; — [parish chch] 472

PEYNE, John

S; — [bf of town and ldsp] 404

PHILIP, Edward

S; — [ann] 221

PIKERING (Pyker-, -yng), **John**

K's knt; — [ann] 111

S; knt [receiver of all mns and ldsps in the county of York] 302

PIRRY, John

S; — [one of the K's sjts at arms] 44

PLOMSTED (Plumstede), **Clement**

S; — [keeping of ldsps] 365

S; groom of the K's chmb [keeping of the passage of the port of Dunwich, co. Suffolk] 301

APPENDIX (3) —— *cont.*

POINTZ, Robert
K's knt; — [cnst of forest] 114

POLE, Richard
S; esq for the body [cnst of castle and sheriff of the county of Merionneth] 78
S; knt for the K's body [std and receiver of ldsps and mns] 299

PONTIEU, Ralph de
—; — [K's brigandine (*brigandiarum*) maker] 126

PORTER, George
S; — [chief carpenter of the town and castle of Berwick] 16

PROCTOUR, John
S; — [reversion] 256

PYE, William
S; ym of the cr [bf of hundred] 198

PYGOTTE, Richard
S; ym of the guard [kp of pk] 6

PYKENHAM, John
S; qn's apothecary [ann] 252

PYKERING, John see **PIKERING**

PYLTON, John
S; — [(in survivorship) ranger] 81

PYMPE, John
S; esq ["fifty marks a year which the abbot, prior and convent of St. Augustine's, Canterbury, are bound to pay to the k in consideration of the remission by Richard II of a larger sum payable to the k on every voidance of the abbey] 31

RABAROUGH, William
—; — [K's armourer (*armarorum*)] 126

RAKE, Henry
S; — [ranger in forest] 70

RATCLYF, Edward
S; esq [ann] 304

REDY, John
S; — [see William Baylly] 420

REED, Geoffrey
S; — ['Shirefes Wallyng' of Dertwich, co. Worcester] 90

RIGBY, John
S; archer of guard [bf of town] 6

RISLEY (Rys-), **John**
K's knt; — [keeping of K's place] 103
S; knt [mns and ldsps] 209

RUFFORD (Rofford), **Walter**
S; ym of the cr [parker of pk] 198
S; — [keeping of pk] 471

RYVER, William de la
S; esq [ann] 238
S; esp for the K's body [ann] 451
S; — [tnt] 464

SANCT JOHN, Oliver
S; esq [mn or ldsps] 198

SANDEFORD, Brian
S; — [std of K's ldsp] 124

SANDES, Christopher
'svt of the K's mother'; — [pt of castle] 93

SATYN, John
S; — [bf] 177

SAVAGE (the younger), **John**
K's knt; — [castle, etc.] 101f.

SAVAGE, Robert
S; master and kp of the K's barge [(regrant of the office)] 145

SAVAGE, Thomas
K's cpn; doctor of both laws [chancellor of the earldom of March] 7

SCLATER, William
S; ym of the cr [bf of town and ldsp] 225

SEINT, Yevan
K's servitor; ym of the cr [bf of ldsp] 379

SELMON, Richard
S; ym of the guard [bf of ldsps] 14

APPENDIX (3) —— *cont.*

SERLE, John

— ; citizen of London [K's painter] 48

SHAA, John

S; — [searcher in the port of London] 372

SHIRBOURN (Shyrburn), (Mr) **Robert**

K's clk; — [prd] 290

K's clk; — [(as a perpetual and personal benefice) of the wardenship of the house or hospital of St. Cross near Winchester] 411

SHIRLEY, Richard

'svt of the K's mother'; — [ldsps] 412

SHORTER, John

S; — [launder of pk] 315

SHYRBURN, (Mr) **Robert** see **SHIRBOURN**

SKELTON, Clement

S; — [ldsps and tnts] 466

SKERNE, Robert

S; esq [kp of mn and garden] 36

SKYDMORE, John

S; — [pesage of wools] 8

SMYTH, Richard

S; ym of the robes with the qn consort [herbage and pannage of pk] 115

S; — [bf of ldsp] 421

SMYTH, William

K's clk; — [kp or clk of the hanaper of the Chancery] 48

S; — [place or tnt] 129

S; page of the robes [tnts] 228

S; — [(with Peter Wraton) kp of the beds and other harness in the Tower of London and the keeping of the little wardrobe in the Tower] 390

SONDIS, Thomas

S; — [bf] 17

SORDEAC, John de

S; esq [ann] 344

SOUTHAM, Giles

S; — [bf of ldsp] 55

SPENCER, Henry

S; ym of the cr [ann] 174

S; ym of the cr [(in consideration of his good service in his youth to Henry VI and his tribulations and losses sustained through his allegiance to Henry VI) the place (*locum*) of one of the knts of the K's alms in the royal college of Wyndesore] 455

SPICER, John

S; — [pt of castle] 11

SPYNELL (of Suthampton), **Anthony**

S; merchant [supervisor of port] 295

SPYNELL, John

S; ym of the cr [kp of pk] 58

SQUIRE, Lawrence

S; clk, master of the boys of the K's chapel [ann] 138

STANCHEWE, John

S; — [keeping of mns] 115

STANLEY, Edward

S; knt for the K's body [mns or ldsps] 267

STANLEY, Humphrey

S; knt for the body [keeping of lands] 229

STANLEY, Richard

S; — [forester] 38

STANNALL, (Mr) **William**

K's cpn; — [licence to found a chantry] 373

STAUNTON, Robert

S; ush of the chmb [receiver and std] 27

STONE, Stephen

S; — [K's promoter in England] 112

STRAUNGE, Roger (le)

K's servitor; K's sewer [(lump sum?)] 342

S; K's sewer [ann] 426

SURLAND, Richard

APPENDIX (3) —— *cont.*

S; sub-dean of the K's free chapel [free chapel or rectory of St. Peter within the Tower of London] 142

SUTHWORTH, Nicholas

S; — [bf of town] 35

SWYNERTON, John

S; — [pt of castle] 63

SYMOND, Robert

S; — [ann] 455

SYMSON, John

S; — [bowyer (*archifectores*), surveyor of the bowyers, and kp of the bows, in the Tower of London, Ireland and elsewhere, and keeping and purveying strings (*cordulas*) for the same] 59

TAILLOUR (Tayllour), **Thomas**

K's servitor; ym of the cr [bf of ldsp] 304

S; the same [keeping of common gaol] 449

TAWKE, Edward

S; — [bf of ldsp] 27

TEMPEST, Thomas

K's knt; — [std of ldsp] 86

THOMAS, Rice ap

S; knt for the K's body [ann] 308

'K's faithful knt'; "…… John Baker, svt to the K's faithful knt, R. ap Thomas ……" 449

THORP, William

S; — [bf of the ldsp, town and liberty, of Tonnebrige, co. Kent] 24

TREFFRY (Trefrye), **William**

S; — [surveyor of all customs and subsidies in the city of London] 15

S; — [controller of the coinage of tin in Cornwall and Devon] 36

S; gtlm ush of the K's chmb [bf] 302

TREMAYLLE, John

S; — [cnst of castle] 100

S; — [ann] 333

TROLLOP, Robert

S; ym of the cr [bf of town and ldsp] 306

TRUE, Thomas

S; — [tnts] 94

TUNSTALL, Richard

K's knt; — [std of ldsp] 95

K's councillor and knt for the body; — [ann] 169

TUNSTALL, William

S; esq of the body [cnst of castle] 87

TURBERVILL, John

S; knt [cnst and kp of castle, etc.] 129

TWYNYHO, William

S; esq [std of ldsp, kp of pk] 19

TYLER, William

S; knt [controller of the K's works in England] 21

S; — [one of the four messengers of the Exchequer] 69

S; knt [cnst of castle, etc.] 97

S; knt [kp of the K's jewels] 110

K's knt; — [next presentation to the deanery of the college of the Virgin Mary in the town of Shrewsbury in the diocese of Lichfield] 126

S; knt, captain of the town and castle of Berwick [ann] 295

UPCOTE (-cotes), **John**

S; — [as one of the ymen of the cr] 37

(late) K's svt; deceased 336

URSWYK, (Mr) **Christopher**

K's clk and almoner; — [(in augmentation of K's alms) goods of all felons of themselves, and deodands, pertaining to the cr, forfeited in England] 16

K's cpn (Urswik); 'his almoner' [prd] 24

K's clk (Urswyke); K's almoner [warden or master of the college called K's hall in the university of Cambridge] 66

APPENDIX (3) —— *cont.*

K's councillor and almoner ; — [parish chch] 170

K's clk and cpn ; — [parish chch] 170

K's clk and councillor ; K's almoner […… mastership or wardenship of the college or hall called the 'Kynges hall,'……surrendered by……Master Chr. Urswyk, K's almoner —— cf. John Blithe] 237

K's almoner ; (Viswyk-*rectius* Urswyk) [next presentation] 292

VAUGHAN, Hugh

S ; gtlm ush of the K's chmb [place] 316

VAUGHAN, William

S ; — [kp of mn or ldsp] 54

VAVASOUR, Edward

S ; — [bf of ldsp] 32

S ; — [appraiser of the fish of Newebiggyng and Tynnemouth, co. Northumberland] 58

VAVISOUR (Vavysour), **Henry**

K's knt ; — [exemption from being put on assizes etc. and from being made justices of the peace etc. againt his will] 198

VENABLES, John

S ; 'gentilman' [one of the K's sjts at arms] 31

VERNEY, Ralph

S ; — [kp of pk] 35

VISWYK, (Mr)) **Christopher** see **URSWYK**

WALKER, Henry

S ; ym of the cr [daily fee] 129

WALLER, John

S ; esq [kp of mn and parker of pk] 43

WALLYNGTON, Osbert

S ; groom of the K's buttery [warrener of ldsp] 61

WALSH (Walsshe), **John**

S ; esq [kp of pk] 371

S ; — [surveyor, approver and receiver general of lands] 378

S ; esq [cnst kp and pt of castle, etc.] 412

S ; esq [power of surveying and approving lands] 427

WALSSHE, Robert

S ; ym of the guard [cnst of castle] 27

WARDE, William

S ; ym of the cr [bf of ldsp] 420

WARHAM (Ware-), (Mr) **William**

K's clk and councillor ; kp of the rolls and records in Chancery [mandate] 123

K's clk ; clk [kp of the rolls, books and records of the chancery] 469

WARNER, John

S ; — [warrener] 154

WARTON, Peter

S ; — [bf of ldsp] 60

S ; ym ush of the K's chmb [bf of ldsp] 418

WESTBURY, Thomas

S ; ym of the chmb [keeping of K's game] 63

WHETELEY, William

S ; ym of the cr [gauger of the town of Bristol] 206

WHITE, William

S ; — [pt (*portitoris*) of the great wardrobe] 172

WHYTYNG, John

— ; sewer (*depositorem alias dictum* 'sewer') to the K's first born son Arthur [ann] 296

WIGHTHILL, Robert

S ; ym ush of the K's chmb [ranger in forest] 391

WILLIAMS, John

S ; — [kp of the pk of Lepworth and of the artillery in the castle of Warwick]64

APPENDIX (3) —— *cont.*

WILLOUGHBY, Robert

S; — [receiver of the duchy of Cornwall] 20

WILLOUGHBY, William

K's knt; — [mns or ldsps] 127

WODE, (Mr) Henry see **WOOD**

WODE, Thomas

S; one of the K's guard [customer of Stanys bridge, co. Middlesex, over and under the said bridge] 17

WODEHOUS, Richard

S; gtlm ush of the K's chmb [licence to buy 100 bullocks and to export them to Flanders, notwithstanding any statute or proclamation to the contrary, provided he answer to the k for customs, subsidies and other dues] 306

WODWARD, Ralph

S; — [purveyor of all stone-cutters, plumbers, and other workmen and labourers, and all stuffs for the works at the palace of Westminster, and Tower of London] 10

WOLASTON, John

S; chief clk of the K's kitchen [bf and kp of pk] 316

WOLMERE, Walter

S; — [pt of town] 469

WOOD (Wode, Woode), (Mr) **Henry**

K's cpn; — [chch] 16

K's cpn; — [parish chch] 43

WORLEY, Thomas

S; one of the K's chapel [tnt, or brew-house] 75

WORSLEY, James

S; — [one of the K's sjts-at-arms] 67

WORSLEY, Robert

S; — [bf of ldsp or mn] 196

WORTLEY, Nicholas

S; ush of the K's chmb [mn or ldsp] 173

WRATON, Peter

S; — [see William Smyth] 390

WROTTESLEY, William

S; — [kp of pk] 380

WYLDE, Humphrey

S; K's harbinger [bf of hundred] 377

WYMAN, William

S; — [forester of forest] 458

WYNDESORE, Henry de

S; — [ann] 341

WYNGFELD, Edward

S; knt, one of the K's carvers [ann] 419

WYNTER, Thomas

S; esq [kp or parker] 24

WYOT, Henry

S; — [kp of castle and gaol] 74

S; — [messuage or tnt] 153

S; clk of the jewels [clk of the K's mint, money and change, in the Tower of London, and ush of the change within the Tower] 219

S; kp of the K's jewels [messuage, garden and toft] 433

YOU, Richard

K's subject; — [forester of forest] 458

APPENDIX (4)

King's Servants, etc. in *Calendar of Patent Rolls, 1494–1509*

Henry VII, vol. 2

ABELL, John

late svt to the qn; – [bf of hundred] 307

ADAMS, Hugh

S; ym of the cr [daily wage] 186

ALDBURGH, Richard

S; knt for the body [lands] 567

ALEYNSON, Robert

S; – [controller of the town and port of Berwick] 206

ALMER, Robert

S; ym of the cr [keeping of lands] 266

ALMER, William

S; ym of the cr [keeping of pk] 13

S; the same [kp of pk] 188

AMBROSE (of Southampton), **William**

K's servitor; – [tronage and pesage of wools in the port of that town] 222

ARDERN, Robert

S; groom of the chmb [kp of pk] 270

S; – [mn] 554

ARUNDELL (of Lanhern), **John**

S; knt for the body [mn or ldsp] 567

ASSHEBY, George

S; one of the clks of the signet [bf of ldsp] 605

ATKYNSON, John

S; – [clk of the ordnance] 225

AYNESWORTH, (Mr) **Henry**

K's clk; – [prd] 272

BAKER, Matthew

S; esq for the body [messuages, houses, dwelling places and buildings within the palace of Westminster, etc.] 314

S; the same [wardenship of the hospital of St. Mary of Bethlehem, London] 349

BARCLOT, Roger

K's servitor; ym of the cr [kp of pk] 165

BARFOTE, Thomas

S; – [cleaner of sewers and latrines (*gurgitum et latrinarum*) in the castle of Windsor] 77

BARKELEY, James see **BERKELEY**

BARONS, (Mr) **William**

K's clk; – [kp of the rolls, books and records of the chancery] 262

K's clk; clk [parish chch] 262

BASKET, John

S; – [forester or riding forester] 124

BASSH (Basshe), **Thomas**

S; ym of the cr [watchman of castle] 22

S; ym of the cr and guards [kp of pk] 189

BAYNBRIG, Christopher

K's clk; – [kp or master of the rolls, books and records of chancery, and keeping of the house or hospital of Converts assigned by the K's progenitors for the habitation of the said kp, and one tun or two pipes of Gascon wine yearly in the port of London] 387

K's clk and councillor; – [deanery] 463

BELKNAP, Edward

S; esq for the body [cnst of Warwick castle and master of the game of deer of the pks of Wegenok, etc., and of the warren near Warwick] 280

S; the same [surveyor of the K's preroga-

APPENDIX (4) —— *cont.*

tive] 591

S; the same [exemption from fines for the pulling down of houses or enclosures in the mn or ldsp of Dorsett and in all the lands of the said Edward in the parish …… which are held of the k against the Act concerning pulling down of houses and maintenance of tillage, 3 (*sic*) Henry VII] 599

BELL (Belle), **Robert**

S; ym ush of the K's chmb [kp of the forest of Marwode and Marwode Hag in the ldsp of Barnardcastell] cf. Robert Bull 443

BEREMAN, William

S; ym for the K's mouth in the kitchen [tnts] 451

BERKELEY (Bar-), **James**

S; gtlm ush of the chmb [kp of wood] 451

BERKELEY, Richard

S; — [controller of the customs and subsidies in the port of Chechester (*sic*)] 215

BERKELEY, Thomas

K's sjt; — [bf of ldsp] 496

BERWORTH, Stephen

K's cpn; — [prd] 125

BOLLE, Robert see **BULL**

BOYDELL, Hamenet

S; 'depositor' of the K's chmb [cnst of castle] 105

BRADBURY, Ralph

K's clk; priest [parish chch] 267

BRADSHAW, Richard

S; — [kp of pk] 223

BRANDON, Thomas

S; knt [parker of pk] 412

BRAYBROK (-broke, -brooke), **James**

S; — [lands forfeited] 142

S; — [weigher (*ponderatoris*) of wool in the town and port of Southampton] 267

K's servitor; — [keeping of lands] 272

S; — [kp of pk] 527

S; — [kp of pk] 535

BRENT, Thomas

K's cpn; doctor of laws [prd] 220

BRERETON, Ereanus (Erean)

S; gtlm ush of the chmb of the prince [bf of ldsp and kp of pk] 413

S; gtlm ush of the chmb of the K's son the prince [the same] 443

BRERETON, Randolph

K's knt; — [lands] 131

BRIAN, Thomas

S; knt for the body [std of mns] 386

BROUN, Wistan

S; — [exemption from serving as sheriff in the counties of Essex and Hertford] 563

K's humble svt; esq, for the body [kp of pk and mn and bf of ldsp] 607

BRUGE (Bruggis), **Giles**

S; knt for the body [mns] 599

BULL (Bolle), **Robert**

S; ym ush of the chmb [kp of the forest of Marwod and Marwod Hag in the ldsp of Barnacastell (*sic*)] cf. Robert Bell. 444

BULLES, Stephen

S; — [cnst of castle] 268

BURTON, Thomas

S; — [pt of castle] 303

BURWELL, John

—; — [sjt of the K's plumbery and as the K's plumber] 26

BUSSH, William

S; — [keeping of passage or ferry] 511

BUTLER, Maurice

APPENDIX (4) —— *cont.*

S; — [one of the K's sjts-at-arms] 206

BYGGE, John

S; — [kp of game] 607

BYLLARD, Simon

—; — [one of the K's gunners (*vibrellatorem*)] 15

CAREU (Carewe), **John**

S; knt [marshal of the household] 566

CAREU, Richard

K's servitor; knt for the body [std of ldsp or mn] 331

S; the same [lands] 518

CARMELIANUS, (Mr) **Peter**

K's secretary in Latin and K's cpn; — [canonry and prd] 242

CARNEBULL, Henry

K's clk and cpn and councillor; late archdeacon of York in the cathedral chch of York [licence to found chantry] 394

CARRE, John

S; K's sewer (*depositorum*) [kp of pk] 337

—; the same (*depositores*) [as to former grant] 446

S; the same [mns and advowsons of chchs] 524

S; the same [lands] 570

S; the same [licence to alienate lands] 586

CARVANELL, Thomas

S; one of the pages of the chmb [tnts] 309

CECILL, David

S; — [bf or kp of the water or mere called Wittellesmere and kp of the swans there] 498

CHAMPAIGNE, Peter

S; esq for the body [licence to import 50 tuns of woad called 'Tholose wode' and 50 tuns of Gascon wine in a ship of Spain or Brittany or other friendly power] 564

CHAPEL (of London), **William**

—; horner (*cornutario*) [K's horner] 414

CHESELLEZ, Reney de

S; gtlm ush of the chmb [ann] 185

CHEYNE, Francis

S; esq [cnst and pt of castle and std of ldsp and mn] 506

CHOLMELEY (-monley), **Hugh**

S; one of the K's sits-at-arms [messuages and lands] 352

CHOLELEY, Richard

S; esq [(with John Dawney) next presentation to the parish chch of Etton, co. York, in the diocese of York] 14

K's knt; — [kp of pk] 518

S; knt [mn] 595

CHOLMELEY, Roger

K's humble svt; — [forester of forest] 451

S; gtlm ush of the chmb [pt of castle] 553

CLAPHAM, Christopher

S; gtlm ush of the chmb [receiver of castles, mns, and ldsps] 418

S; the same [customer of the port of Berwick] 536

CLEGGE, Hamlet

S; — [kp of gate of pk] 368

CLEMENT, John

S; — [(with Henry Devell) office of searching upon land all silks woven and not woven called in English 'courses, grydels rybands, laces, Calles silkes and Colensylke thrown or wrought'] 341

COKE, Humphrey

S; — [chief carpenter of the town and castle of Berwick] 187

COKESEY, William

S; — [keeping of lands] 277

COKKES, (Mr) **William**

APPENDIX (4) —— *cont.*

qn's chpl; — [prd] 198

COLEPEPER, Walter

S; esq [ann] 466

CONYERS, John

S; one of the K's sjts-at-arms [bf of town] 384

CONYNGESBY, Humphrey

—; K's sjt-at-law [kp of lands] 520

—; the same [commission] 579

COOPE, William

S; esq, cofferer of the household [mns] 133

S; cofferer of the household [std of ldsps, etc.] 168

COTTON, George

S; — [office of feodary of all the K's possessions in the counties of Gloucester, etc.] 225

COURTENEY, William

S; knt, son of Edward earl of Devon [(for his daily and diligent attendance on the K's person) ann] 223

CRAFORD, Leo

K's servitor; esq [keeping of castle, etc.] 355

CRESWELL, Edward

S; ym of the cr [searcher in the ports of the counties of Cornwall] 534

CROMER, Henry

S; one of the gunners of the ordnance [daily fee] 528

CROWMER, William

K's servitor; gtlm ush of the chmb of the Qn Consort [marshal of the castle of Dover and kp of the artillery there] 269

CROUCH, Henry

S; — [searcher in ports] 214

CUTTE, John

S; — [(with Thomas archbishop of York) fishery] 313

S; knt, receiver general of the duchy of Lancaster [std of ldsp] 350

DACRE, Ranulph

S; esq for the body [mn] 532

DALBY, (Mr) Thomas

K's clk and cpn; archdeacon of Richmond [warden and chief justice of forest] 566

DALYSON, George

S; — [one of the auditors of the exchequer] 538

DAVY, John

S; — [walker and kp of game of deer] 619

DAVY, Richard

S; ym of the cr [daily fee] 241

DAWNEY, John

S; esq [see Richard Cholmeley] 14

DECONS, Richard

S; esq [(for his service to the k and qn) kp of the writs and rolls of the Common Bench] 265

DENYS, Hugh

S; — [(in survivorship) gauger of the town of Bristol] 38

S; — [verger to bear the rod before the k at the feast of St. George in Windsor Castle] 44

DENYS, William

S; esq for the body [kp of pk] 356

DESCRETE, Cornelius Van

S; — [(for good service in making of the K's arras) arras maker (*stragulatoris*)] 278

DEVELL, Henry

S; — [see John Clement] 341

DEY, John

K's clk; — [parish chch] 204

DIACRE (Dyaconi), (Dr) **Michael**

—; professor of theology and the K's

APPENDIX (4) —— *cont.*

confessor, a native of Normandy [denization] 25

K's confessor; — [promotion to the bishopric of St. Asaph] 46

DICONS, Richard

S; esq [receiver general of all the honours, castles, mns and lands which Elizabeth late Qn Consort, deceased, held for life] 312

DIGBY (Dyg-), **John**

—; knt the K's marshal [commission] 34

K's marshal; knt [commission] 115

K's marshal; knt [commission] 118

DIGBY, Simon

S; esq [mns and ldsps] 44

S; esq [keeping of lands] 270

DONNE, Edward

S; gtlm ush of the chmb [kp of pk] 319

DORE, Humphrey

S; chief purveyor of the butlery [house with tnts] 121

DOVEDALE, Christopher

K's cpn and archdeacon of Myth; — [one of the masters of the Chancery in Ireland and one of the K's council there] 7

DRYE, Ralph

S; ym of the cr [bf of towns] 38

DYACONI, (Dr) **Michael** see **DIACRE**

DYGBY, John; DYGBY, Simon see **DIGBY**

DYSON, John

S; ym of the chmb [bf and kp] 482

ECCLESTON, John

K's clk and cpn; bachelor of theology [master or warden of Jesus College, Cambridge] 451

EDNAM, (Mr) **John**

K's clk and cpn; doctor of theology [deanery] 110

—; K's almoner [(in augmentation of the K's alms) goods and chattels of felons of themselves and deodands, so long as he shall continue to be K's almoner] 522

EDWARDYS, William

S; page (*pagetta*), of wardrobe of the robes [cnst of castle] 368

ELYS, Geoffrey

K's cpn; — [wardenship of collegiate chch] 16

ELYS, John

S; ush of the chmb [sjt of ldsp] 273

EMSON, Richard

S and councillor; — [licence to impark] 163

S; — [keeping of mn or ldsp] 219

ESTERFELD, (Mr) **John**

K's cpn; — [prd] 220

K's cpn; clk [parish chch] 373

EYSTON, John

S; sjt of the cellar [kp of pk] 307

S; the same [the same] 341

FAUCONER, Richard

S; master of the gunners of the ordnance [daily fee] 501

FENYS, Thomas

K's knt; lord Dacre [*inspeximus* and confirmation of charter] 340

FERDINANDUS, Gundissalvus

K's cpn; clk, precenter of St. Paul's cathedral, son of Roderic Gundisalvi (*sic*) Ferdinandi, doctor of both laws, sometime ambassador (*oratoris*) of Spain to the k [pardon and release] 604

FETIPLACE (Fety-), **Anthony**

S; esq [lands] 107

S; esq for the body [std of lands] 356

FISSHER (Fyssher), **Christopher**

K's clk; — [parish chch] 202

FISSHER, Robert

K's cpn; — [rectory] 623

APPENDIX (4) —— *cont.*

FITZJAMYS, (Mr) **Richard**

– ; K's almoner [goods of all felons of themselves and deodands in the realm] 23

FITZWATER, Robert

K's servitor; – [ann] 311

FLEMMYNG, Stephen

S; – [cnst and kp of castle, etc.] 39

FLIGH (Flygh), John

S; ym of the robes [kp of mn and pk] 111

FLYNT, Nicholas

S; – [pavillioner or sjt of pavillion and tents in the realm] 60

FOLJAMBE, Godfrey

S; gtlm ush of the chmb [std] 499

FOURNESSE, William

S; – [clk of the ordnance in England and elsewhere] 11

FYSSHER, Christopher see **FISSHER**

GIBSON (Gyb–), **Richard**

S; – [ym tailor in the Gt Wardrobe] 221

S; – [porter (*portator*) of the great wardrobe in the city of London] 350

GILDFORD, Richard see **GULDEFORD**

GLASSE, Thomas

S; – [one of the K's sjts-at-arms] 168

GOODMAN, Thomas

S; – [surveyor and receiver-general of castles, ldsps and mns] 215

GRENEWAY (Grenway), **Thomas**

S; ym ush of the chmb [tnts] 113

S; ym of the chmb [messuages, lands and rents] 169

S; the same [bf of ldsps] 367

GRESHAM, Richard

K's clk; – [parish chch] 124

GREVES, (Mr) **Peter**

K's cpn; – [parish chch] 136

S; – [prd] 266

GREVES, Thomas

S; – [one of the gunners] 167

GREVILE (Grevell), **Giles**

S; esq [mns] 575

GRICE (Gryce), **John**

S; – [house and land] 115

K's servitor; sjt of the confectionary [tnt] 136

S; – [tnt] 164

S; sjt of the K's confectionary [house] 203

GRICE, Thomas

S; – [clk of the ldsp and town of Wakefeld, co. York, with the keeping of the K's courts there and the records and rolls thereof] 242

GRIFFITH (Griffyn, Gryffyn), **Edward**

S; ym ush of the chmb [bf of ldsp and keeping of pk] 127

S; the same [one of the K's sjts-at-arms] 497

GRIFFITH, Nicholas

S; knt for the body [kp of pk] 431

GRIFFITH, Owen

S; ym of the cr [tnts] 163

GRIFFITH, Walter

S; knt [cnst of castle] 228

S; knt [cnst and kp of castle] 386

GRIFFITH (Gruffith), **William**

S; esq for the body [chamberlain of the principality of North Wales] 569

GRYCE, John see **GRICE**

GRYMALD, John Baptist

S; – "L. G., son of the K's svt John Baptist G." 625

GRYMESDICHE, John

S; – [cnst of castle] 273

GULDEFORD (Gildford), **Richard**

S; knt for the body, *alias* late master of the ordnance, *alias* master or sjt of the

APPENDIX (4) —— *cont.*

armoury, *alias* master of the horse [pardon and release, of all debts by reason of these offices, or of the keeping or farm of the mn of Kenyngton, or of surveying, making, keeping or repair of any ships or victuals or other appurtenances of the K's works or wars] 453

GYBSON, Richard see **GIBSON**

GYMLYN, John

S; ym of the cr [kp of castle] 594

GYTTON, John

S (by the death of John G., ks) 241

HALYWELL (Haligh-, Hal-), **Richard**

S; gtlm ush of the chmb [kp of pk and warren, etc.] 206

S; — [the same] 208

S; gtlm ush of the chmb [kp of pk] 468

HAMERTON, John

S; — [(in survivorship) one of the K's sjts-at-arms] 549

HAMERTON, William

S; — [kp of the K's place of 'Baynardes Castell' in the city of London] 364

HAMPDEN, Edmund

S; esq for the body [std of hundred] 340

HARRYS (Harreys, Harryes), **Thomas**

K's cpn; clk [commission] 159

K's cpn; clk [former commission] 202

HASILRIGGE, Robert

S; groom of the wardrobe of beds [kp of the standing wardrobe in the palace of Westminster] 348

HATTON, (Mr) **Richard**

K's cpn; doctor of both laws [prd] 13

K's councillor and cpn; clk, doctor of both laws [to treat (on behalf of the k) with M. M.,……rebels in Ireland] 27

K's cpn; — [parish chch] 85

K's cpn; — [prd and dwelling place in the collegiate or free chapel of St. Stephen, Westminster] 193

K's cpn and councillor; doctor of laws [prd] 221

HAULTE, Jaquett

K's esq; — [std of ldsp] 109

HAWTE, James

S; — [bf of ldsp, etc.] 57

HERON, John

S; — [next collation to the first canonry and prd in the royal free chapel of St. Stephen, Westminster, that shall become vacant] 215

S; — [receiver general of all castles, ldsps and lands of the K's late uncle Jaspar duke of Bedford] 303

HIGGYS, John

K's cpn; — [chantry] 220

HILL, Henry

S; ym of the cr [kp of pk] 604

HOBART, James

—; K's attorney [keeping of lands] 11

—; the same (late justice) 273

HOBBES (Hobbys), (Mr) **Thomas**

K's clk and cpn; — [prd and canonry] 268

S; — [canonry and prd] 373

K's councillor and cpn; doctor of theology [deanery of the royal college of St. Stephen in the palace of Westminster] 388

HOG (Hogge), Peter

S; ym of the cr [kp of pk] 624

HOLAND, Morgan

S; one of the marshals of the hall [kp of pk] 113

S; the same [the same] 158

HOLDEN, Thomas

S; ym of the chmb of Elizabeth the Qn Consort [kp of the royal household in

APPENDIX (4) —— *cont.*

the palace of Westminster] 317

HOLLAND, John

S; ym of the cr [kp of pk] 113

HOPTON, John

S; ym of the chmb [pt of castle and kp of garden] 266

HUSE (Hosy, Husee, Husey, etc.), **John**

S; knt for the body [chief immediate officer for overseeing, managing and selling the wardships of all lands which may be in the K's hands] 344

IVE, William

S; — [one of the gunners in the Tower of London] 496

JACKSON (Jak-), **John**

S; ym of the cr [kp of pk] 528

JENET, Ralph

S; groom of the Wardrobe of the Beds [ush of the change of money in the Tower of London] 106

S; ym of the wardrobe of the beds [kp of the wardrobe, beds and armour within Windsor castle] 270

JOHN, Thomas ap

S; ym of the cr [pt of castle] 158

JOHNSON, Richard

S; sjt-at-arms to the K's son the prince [kp of pk] 386

KEBY, William

S; ym ush of the chmb [bf of ldsp] 39

KYDWELLY, Morgan

—; knt, the K's butler in the port of Lyme and Weymouth, co. Dorset [pardon] 475

KYNG, (Mr) **Oliver**

K's secretary; — [pardon and release to executors of Oliver late bishop of Bath and Wells, *alias* bishop of Exeter, *alias* Mr Oliver Kyng, the K's secretary……] 338

KYNGESTON, William

S; ym of the chmb [daily fee] 122

S; gtlm ush of the chmb [bf of ldsp] 354

KYRKEHAM (Kyrkham), **George**

S; esq [stewardships and bailiwicks] 511

LANCASTRE, John

K's cpn; prior of Launde ["…… whose fealty has been ordered to be taken by the K's cpn John Lancastre, prior of Launde"] 353

LANG, Mark

S; native of Almain [denization] 311

LANG (of Caundell Purs, co. Dorset), **William**

S; 'gentilman' [keeping of lands] 239

LANGLOYS, Roger

S; — [one of the K's gunners] 239

LATHBURY, William

S; sjt of the hall [kp of warren] 549

LEE (Legh), **Nicholas**

S; kp of garden [keepership, with 1*d*. a day, with the house in which he dwells and grass for one cow and one horse within pk there, and fuel necessary for the expenses of his house] 241

LEE, William

—; priest [one of the K's priests of the chantry in the cathedral chch of Chichester] 390

LEYR, John

S; K's cellarer [houses, etc.] 139f.

LICHEFELD, William

K's cpn; "presentation …… directed to the K's cpn, William Lichefeld, doctor of laws, guardian of the spiritualities of the see of London" 374

LLOID, Robert

S; ym of the cr [kp of pk] 158

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S; ym of the Cr [clk of the K's works in Denbigh castle and the pk there, etc.] 385

LONDON, John

K's cpn; — [parish chch] 244

LOUTHER (Lau-, Loweder), **Launcelot**

S; — [cnst of castle] 525

LOVELL, Robert

S; knt [receiver and surveyor of all the lands in Norfolk and Suffolk late of the rebel Edmund, earl of Suffolk] 265

LUCAS, Thomas

S; — [std and bf of mn] 187

S; esq [messuage, land and meadow] 253

LUPTON, Roger

K's cpn; doctor of decrees [prd] 220

K's cpn; the same [the same] 222

K's clk and cpn; — [parish chch] 468

LYNCHE, William

S; one of the K's physicians [house with garden] 242

MADOK (Madoke), **William**

S; ym of the chmb [ldsps and gardens] 269

S; the same [messuages and gardens] 271

MARINIS, Blank de

S; merchant of Genoa [see Anthony Spynell] 317

MARLER, Thomas

S; — [bf of hundred] 335

MARTYN, Edmund

K's clk and kp or clk of the hanaper of the Chancery; — [yearly fee] 122

MARZEN, Francis

S; groom of the chmb [bf of ldsp, etc.] 356

MAUDESLEY (Maw-), **Gilbert**

S; one of the K's sjts-at-arms [kp of pk] 499

MAYEU (-yew, -hew), (Mr) **Richard**

K's clk and almoner; — [(in augmentation of the K's alms), all goods of felons of themselves and all deodands in England] 108

K's almoner; cpn and councillor [prd] 222

K's councillor and almoner; — [archdeaconry] 243

MAYNWARYNG, Peter

S; ym of the cr [clk of the ordnance] 431

MEAUTIS (Mawtys), (Mr) **John**

K's secretary in the French tongue (as one of the council) 389

S; K's secretary for the French tongue [messuage] 510

MELEY, William

S; — [keeping of lands] 569

MENOU (Menow), **Pryngent**

S; — [cnst] 44

MERSTON, Thomas

S; — [herbage, pannage and pasture of pk] 123

METCALF, Humphrey

S; one of the esqs of the household, collector of the K's rents and farms in the ldsp of Middelham and especially in the valleys of Wynsladale and Bisshopdale [yearly rent] 242

METCALF, James

S; gtlm ush of the chmb [kp of pk] 207

MONSON, John

S; — [escheatry of the county of Lincoln] 571

S; esq [receiver of all lands late of John viscount Beamond in the counties of Lincoln, etc.] 571f.

MORGAN, William

S; one of the K's sewers (*depositorum*) [cnst and pt of castle] 265

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S; – [cnst and pt of castle] 269

MORGAN, William

S; esq [std of ldsps or mns] 570

MORYS (Mores), **James**

svt of the K's mother, Margaret countes of Richmond and Derby; – [licence to act as controller of customs in the port of Boston, co. Lincoln] 386

NORBONNE, Peter

S; – [yearly pension] 5

ORAM, Thomas

S; ym of the K's 'le Picherhouse' [(with George Vanhorne) tnt] 419

ORMESTON, Roger

svt of the K's mother; – [mns or ldsps] 64

OVERAY, Thomas

S; esq [keeping of castle] 58

OWEN, Richard

S; – [(for services to the k and his son Arthur late prince of Wales) as auditor of accounts and clk of the turn of justices of the petty and great sessions in South Wales] 258

PARR, William

S; esq for the body [kp of pk] 500

PATE, John

S; groom of the wardrobe of beds, [pt of castle] 510

PENNEC, (Mr) **Peter**

K's clk and councillor; – [canonry and prd] 167

PENYNGTON, Adam

S; – [mn and castle] 106

PHILIPPS, Thomas

K's servitor; – [std, cnst, receiver, overseer and forester of the castle, ldsp or forest of …… in the principality of South Wales, parcel of the earldom of March] 268

POLE, Thomas

S; ym of the chmb [bf of hundred] 395

POLLARD, Lewis

–; – [one of the K's sjts-at-laws] 539

PORTER, Oliver

S; ym of the K's stirrup [houses, etc.] 139

PORTH, John

K's humble svt; kp of certain books of the k [stewardship or stewardships of ldsp and hundred] 564

POULET, Quintin

S; kp of the K's library, a native of the castellany of Lille by Flanders [denization] 208

PUDSEY (Puddsey), Ralph

S; groom of the chmb [kp of forest] 174

S; groom of the K's chmb [keeping of pk] 307

S; groom of the chmb [bf of ldsp] 340

S; one of the grooms of the chmb [bf of ldsp and kp of pk] 417

S; the same [kp of pk] 498

PUDSEY (Puddissey), **Richard**

S; knt for the body [ldsps and mns] 201

PURDE, William

S; – [ranger of forest] 124

PYE, William

S; gtlm ush of the chmb [keeping of pk] 121

RAUFF, John

S; – [kp of pk] 554

RAYNESFORD (Reynes-, -forth), **John**

S; knt [honour and mn, etc.] 588

RECE, Edward Ap see **RHYS**

REIGNOLD, Paice see **REYNOLD**

REYNOLD (-nolds), **Henry**

S; – [messuage] 60

S; one of the clks of the Signet [receiver

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and surveyor of land and tnts] 312
S; — [keeping of lands] 398
REYNOLD (Reignold), **Paice**
—; 'gonner' [place or seat of one of the K's gunners] 553
RHYS (Rece, Rees, Res, Rice), **Edward Ap**
S; — [protection] 343
RODLEY, William
S; — [lands] 254
S; — [one of the sjts-at-arms] 497
ROUTHALE, (Mr) **Thomas**
—; the K's secretary (as one of the hearers of complaint) 380
—; the same (as one of the council) 388
ROY (Roye), **John**
S; one of the gtlmen ushs of the chmb [yearly fee] 390
S; — [office of 'tronator' of wool in the city and port of London] 264
RUFFORD, Robert
S; ym of the cr [bf of ldsp and kp of woods] 527
RUSSHE, Thomas
S; — [sjt-at-arms] 605
RYCE (cf. Rhys), **Kidwalider ap**
S; one of the *dapifers* of the chmb [offices of rhaglawr (regulator) or Dynbyghlande and rhaglawr of Arthel in the said ldsp of Dynbygh] 124
RYCROFT, John
S; — [bf of ldsp] 21
RYSEBANK, ——
S; one of the pursuivants-at-arms [ann] 312
RYTON, William
S; — ["Request to the abbot and convent of Pypwell to admitt William Ryton, ks, to a corrody in their house"] 350
SAMSON, Robert
K's 'servitor'; — [one of the clks of the Privy Seal] 112
SERCHE, William
S; ym of the cr [one of the kps of forest] 120
SEYNT JOHN, Maurice
K's humble svt; one of the K's sewers [std and receiver of ldsps] 522
K's humble svt; the same [keeping of R. H., during idiocity of the said R.; with all his lands so that they exceed not the yearly value of 100s.] 538
SHARP, John
S; one of the grooms of the wardrobe [keeping of pk] 568
S; the same [kp of pk] 600
SHARPE, Edmund
S; ym of the acatry (*emptoria*) [water-bf of the Thames from Stanes bridge and the mouth of the river] 281
SHEFFELD, Robert
S; knt [std and stewardship of ldsps and mns] 572
SHERBORN (Shir-, -bourn), (Mr) **Robert**
K's clk and councillor; — [parish chch] 237
K's cpn; dean of St. Paul's Cathedral, London [pardon and release] 309
K's clk and councillor; — [mandate to escheator to restore the temporalities of the bishopric of St. David's to Mr R. S.] 414
SHYRLEY, John
S; chief clk of the kitchen [bf of town and ldsp] 185
SIMEON (Sym-), (Mr) **Geoffrey**
K's clk and councillor; dean of the chapel

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of the household [prd and canonry in the same chch of Windsor] 268

K's clk and councillor; — [canonry and prd] 396

SMETHURST, John

S; ym of the cr [searcher in port] 265

SMYTH, Henry

S; — [controller and clk of the works in Windsor castle] 200

S; clk of the works at Windsor castle [kp of leads there] 285

SMYTH, Richard

S; ym of the robes [daily fee] 351

S; — [kp of the K's garden in the Tower of London] 484

SMYTH, William

S; — [lands forfeited] 142

S; groom of the robes [ranger of forest] 496

S; the same [the same] 532

S; esq [keeping of the county of Stafford with the privileges and duties of sheriff] 552

SOUTHWELL, Robert

S; knt for the body [chief butler of England] 420

K's knt for the body [std of mn or ldsp] 526

SPYNELL, Anthony

S; — [yearly fee] 314

S; merchant of Genoa [(with Blank de Marinis) keeping of the change within the town of Calais and within the realm towards foreign parts] 317

STANHOP, Edward

S and knt for the body; — [std of town and ldsp, cnst, etc.] 303

STRETE, Henry

S; ym of the cr [kp of pk, etc.] 558

SWAN, Thomas

S; groom of the wardrobe of beds [governance and keeping of parish and mns] 124

S; groom of the wardrobe [carrier (*portitores*) of the great wardrobe in the city of London] 189

SYDENHAM, (Mr) George

K's cpn; — [presentation to the second prd and canonry……in Salisbury Cathedral] 270

TAILLOUR, William

—; K's scholar of the university of Oxford [canonry and prd] 170

TEMPEST, Thornas

S; knt [exemption from being made sheriff or escheator or being put on juries, etc.] 300

TENANT, Christopher

cpn to the K's son Henry, duke of York; — [perpetual vicarage] 39

THOMAS, Thomas

S; esq for the body [cnst and kp of castle] 164

THORNTON, Richard

K's clk; — [perpetual chantry] 495

TUKE, Brian

S; one of the clks of Spicery [feodary of honour] 479

S; one of the clks of the signet [bf by water and land and verger] 569

TURNER (Tour-, -nour), **Oliver**

S; — [kp of a place called the place of the earl of Westmoreland in the city of London] 470

TWYCROSSE, Leonard

S; page of the confectionery [tnt] 345

UNDERWODE (-wood), (Mr) **Edward**

—; cpn, the qn's confessor [deanery] 7

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K's clk; the qn's confessor [hospital] 10

URSWYK (Ursewik), (Mr) **Christopher**

— ; K's almoner [—] 23

K's clk and councillor; —" by the resignation of Christopher Ursewik, K's clk and councillor" 218

USKE, Angelus

S; — [messenger of the receit of the exchequer] 587

UVEDALE (-all), **Henry**

S; — [kp of pk in forest] 356

S; one of the gtlmen ushs of the chmb [sjt of the K's dogs for taking stags] 587

VANHORNE, George

S; ym of the K's 'le Picherhouse' [(with Thomas Oram) tnt] 419

VAUGHAN (of Dover), **Thomas**

S; — [water bf of Dover] 335

VAUGHAN, William

S; — [(at a rent of one red rose at Midsummer) messuage in the parish of St. Stephen's in Colmanstrete, London, called 'le Cok,' with the adjacent tnts] 319

VAUS (Vaux), **Nicholas**

S; knt [cnst of castle] 255

VEER, John

"S and kinsman of the said earl (of Oxford)"; — [wardship and marriage] 542

VELEVILLE, Rowland de

S; — [ann] 47

VERNON, Henry

K's knt; — [std of ldsp or mn] 341

WALDEN, Richard

K's esq; — [bf of ldsp] 450

WALL, William

K's cpn; —[prd] 45

WALLES, John

K's cpn and councillor; — [chancellorship of St. Paul's, London] 373

WALSSHE, John

K's esq; — [std of town and liberty] 122

WARHAM (Ware-), (Mr) **William**

K's clk; — [parish chch] 215

WARMAN, Richard

S; — [kp of the K's garden in the Tower of London] 347

WARTON, Peter

S; ym ush of the chmb [kp of the leads and gutters of Windsor castle] 220

WASHINGTON (Wasshyng-), **Robert**

S; ym ush of the chmb [sjt-at-arms] 397

WASSHINGTON, Richard

S; ym of the cr [bf of ldsp] 475

WEST, John

S; ym of the cr [master of the K's barge] 114

WEST, Reynold

K's cpn; — [parish chch] 444

WEST, Robert

K's clk; — [perpetual chantry] 495

WESTHORP (Westethorp), **Christopher**

S; — [bf of ldsps or mns] 585

WESTON, Richard

S; — [kp of pk in forest and riding forester] 343

S; — [std of ldsp] 412

S; — [ranger of and within K's forest] 413

S; one of the grooms of the chmb [kp of pk] 416

K's humble svt; — [std of ldsps] 525

K's humble svt; — [stewardship of ldsp] 585

WESTOWE, John

— ; — [one of the K's gunners in the Tower of London] 494

WHITYNTON, John

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S; ym of the cr [searcher in the port of Bristol and ports and creeks adjacent] 77

WILKINSON (Wylkyn-), **Thomas**

K's clk; — [parish chch] 340

WILLIAMS, John

S; ym of the guard [tnts] 335

S; groom of the K's bottles (*obarum nostrarum*) [crier of the K's Bench in the palace of Westminster] 516

K's humble svt; knt [lieutenant of the castle and forest of Windsor] 524

WILLOUGHBY, Henry

S; knt for the body [std of mns or ldsps] 386

WOLBASTON, Thomas

S; groom of the chmb [kp of K's woods] 425

WOTTON, Robert

S; esq for the body [chief pt of the town of Calais] 564

WYGAN, Richard

S; footman (*pedester*) to the K's son the prince [bf of Parasher, late of……] 391

WYLDE, Humphrey

S; ym harbinger [tnt] 115

WYLY, William

S; one of the messengers of the chmb [kp of garden of castle] 113

WYNDESORE, Andrew

S; esq [kp of the great wardrobe and …… kp of the said wardrobe, which R. L., knt, deceased, had] 470

WYOT, Henry

S; esq [kp of the change and assayer of the money and coinage in the Tower of London and elsewhere within the realm, and comptroller and clk of the kp of the said coinage and money] 16

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ABBOTTE, William

S; sjt of the Cellar [licence to grant his tnts……late of monastery] I 265

ANTHONY, Anthony

S; – [master surveyor of the K's ordnance in the Tower and elsewhere in England and the K's other dominions and in the towns and marches of Calais and Boulogne] I 353

ANTHONY, Dirick

S; – [chief graver of the irons of the mint (*monete*) in the Tower of London] IV 299

AP HOWELL (*alias* Lancaster), **Fulk**

–; one of the K's 'harroldes of armes' [authority to visit noblemen and gtlmen in the dominion and marches of Wales …… "whereby he may make unto us a true and perfect regester and recorde ……"] III 294

AP HOWELL (Aphowell), **Richard**

S; sjt at arms [K's sjnt at arms] II 133

–; K's ordinary sjt at arms [see James Starkey] III 212

S; K's sjt at arms [see William Clerk] IV 311

AP Llewellyn (ap Ll'in, ap Llyn), **Jevan**

–; K's ordinary sjt at arms [see James Starkey] III 212

S; late gtlm pt [sjt at arms] III 294

S; K's sjt at arms [see William Clerk] IV 311

ARNOLD, Nicholas

S; knt [ann] III 320

ASTELEY, Thomas

S; – [(for long service to Hen. VIII) "one of the rowmes of our Pensioners attending on our persone"] III 290

ASTER, John

S; gtlm [bf of ldsps] IV 49

ARCHER, William

S; ym of the Guard [daily fee] III 307

ATKYNSON (*alias* Blewmantell), **Edmund**

S; – [creation as Somerset herald] III 298

AUCHER (Aw-), **Anthony**

S; knt, master of the Jewels [licence to import Gascon or French wine] I 189

S; knt [licence to grant the house and site of the late preceptory …… late of St. John of Jerusalem] IV 80

S; knt [the same] IV 220

S; knt [marshal of the town and marches of Calais] IV 409

AUDELEY, Thomas

S; esq, gtlm of the Privy Chmb [(for services to the K's father and himself) ann] II 401

S; esq [(for his late services against the rebels in Norfolk led by Robert knyght *alias* Kett) mns] III 190

AWLGAR, John

S; ym of the Guard ["besides his wages, the fee of the Cr of 6*d.* a day"] IV 321

BACON (of London and Redgrave),

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Nicholas

– ; esq, Hen VIII's solicitor in the Augmentations, the K's attorney in the Court of Wards and Liveries, justice of the peace in Suffolk, *alias* of Greys In (*sic*) in Holbourn, Midd., gtlm [pardon] II 159

BAGENALL, Ralph

S ; knt, one of 'his pensioners' [solicitor and surveyor of kerseys shipped in London and Southampton, and receiver general of the subsidy upon the same in the said port] II 247

BALNAVES, Henry

S ;– [(for services to the K's father) ann] III 211

BANNESTER, John

S ; esq [mastership and keeping of the fence (*cavilis*) for hunting called "le toyle" *alias* "le pale of canvas" to be maintained at the expense of the k and his heirs] I 339

BAPTIST SPINOLA, Paul

S ; gtlm, of Genoa (*nobilis Genovensis*) [(excellent service in many exploits) ann] III 306

BARBOUR, Edward

S ; gtlm [room of a man at arms attendant on the K's person] III 305

BARKELEY, (Sir) **Maurice**

S ; knt, gtlm of the Privy Chmb [licence for 30 retainers] III 418

BASSANUS, Augustine

S ; – [(for services as a musician) daily stipend] IV 158

BEAMOUNT (of Gracedue), **John**

S ; esq [(for …… paid in the Augmentations) site of the late College *Novi Operis*, Leic'. commonly called "le Newwark College"] I 300

BEKWITH, Leonard

S ; knt [(in consideration of the services …… to his father and for …… paid in the Receipt of the Exchequer) reversion of mns] IV 357

BELL, Henry

– ; K's 'le phiphir' [ann] III 213

BELLINGEHAM, Edward

S ; one of the gtlmen of the Privy Chmb [deputy of Ireland] II 57

BELLOWE, John

S ; esq [see Michael Stanhope] I 391

BELMAYNE, John

S ; gtlm of the Privy Chmb, native of the French K's dominions [denization] IV 180

BERNERS, William

S ; esq [commission] V 185

BETON (the elder), **William**

'his (Hen. VIII) svt' ; – [(whereas the K's father promised to grant) lands] II 384

BILL (Bille), **Thmas**

S ; – [(for service to Hen.VIII) K's physician (*medicus*)] I 103

– ; esq, one of the K's physicians (*medicorum*) [ann] II 2

S and physician (*medicus*) ; esq [messuage ……which belonged to late chantery] IV 183

BILL, William

K's ordinary cpn ; professor of theology [mastership or prefectship of Trinity College, Cambridge] IV 111

K's ordinary cpn ; the same [ann] IV 382

BIRKHED, Thomas

K's cpn ; bachelor of theology [canonry and prd in Westminster cathedral or in the collegiate chch in Windsor castle

APPENDIX (5) —— *cont.*

which shall next be void] IV 47

BLAGGE, George

S; knt [(for servieces to Hen. VIII in war and peace …… and for …… paid in the Augmentations …… in ready money) late chantery] III 169

BLOUNT (Blownt), **Richard**

S; knt, gtlm ush of the Privy Chmb [mn and pk] IV 153

S; knt, gtlm of the Privy Chmb [custody of mns] V 1

BOADISSON, Alan

S; — [K's "crossebowes making"] IV 412

BORASTON, Thomas

S; ym of the Chmb [(for services to Hen. VIII) daily fee] III 315

BOURSELEY, Thomas

S; — [ann] III 307

BOWCOK, Richard

S; gtlm [ann] IV 265

BOWES, Martin

S; knt [one of the under-treasurers of the change of the coinage and mint within the Tower of London] III 226

BOWES, Richard

S; esq [warden (*custodis*) or captain of castle] V 6

BOWRE, Richard

S; gtlm of the Chapel Royal [master of the boys of the said chapel, taking yearly for the teaching of twelve boys and for their exhibition, clothes and bedding (*pro eorum convenien' exhibit' vestur' et lect'*) 40*l.*] I 251

BRADSCHAWE (of London), **Henry**

—; K's attorney general, attorney general and solicitor general of Hen. VIII, *alias* of Halton, Bucks, esq or gtlm [pardon] II 153

BRADSHAWE, Laurence

S; gtlm [surveyor of works within England] I 231

BRAMFORTHE, William

S; — [ann] IV 265

BRAYE, Edward

S; knt [licence to grant ldsp and mn, etc.] I 229

S; knt [cnst of the Tower of London] IV 300

S; knt [(for … paid to Edm. Peckham, knt, to the K's use) lands] IV 445

BRENDE, John

S; esq [ann] I 290

BREWRTON (the elder, of Eyton), **Urian**

S; knt [(with Urian Brewrton, the younger) licence to grant enclosure or pasture] I 280

BREWRTON (the younger, of Hanford), **Urian**

S; — [see Urian Brewrton, the elder]

BRIAN (Bryan), **Francis**

S; knt [licence to grant mn or house …… to the said Francis] II 67

S; knt [(for service to Hen. VIII) underground hall (*totam illam aulam nostrum desubtus*) within the precinct of the house of the late Friars Preachers of London called "les blacke ffriers." etc.] II 100

BRIKHED, John

S; esq [(for service to Hen. VIII) purveyor of K's mn, etc.] I 61

BRISTOWE, Nicholas

S; esq [commission to examine the books of the K's svt Richard Cycyll, esq, ym of the wardrobe of the robes of Hen. VIII] I 261

APPENDIX (5) —— *cont.*

BROCK, Robert

'his (Hen. VIII) cpn'; clk "whereas the K's father …… granted to his cpn, R.B., clk, the office of controller of the coinage and mint within the Tower of London …… and assayer of gold and silver, coined and bullion, there, …… according to a certain indenture, with 100*l.* a year; which patent he has surrendered to the intent that another patent may be made to the K's svt John Godsalve, knt, as follows: — Grant to the said John Godsalve, knt, of the said office and ann as above" I 309

BROKE, David

—, — [one of the K's sjts at law] IV 111

BROOK, Richard

S; esq [(for services to the K's father and the k) ann] IV 177

S; esq [(for …… paid to Edm. Peckham) mn, etc.] V 230

BROOKE, William

S; knt [mn, etc.] V 280

BROWNE (of Calais), **George**

S; esq [licence to grant ldsp and mn] V 275

BROWNE, John

S; Scot [(for service to Hen. VIII) ann] I 209

S; ym of the Chmb [daily fee] III 292

BROWNE (Brown), **Richard**

S; — [ann] II 243

BROWNE, Robert

S; — [(in survivorship) ann] I 192

BRYDGES, Thomas

S; esq [licence to grant to the K's svt T. Brydges] II 171

BRYTTEN, William

K's cpn; doctor of laws [(presentation to) the parish chch of St. Dionis Backchurch in Lymestrete, London, void by the resignation of W. Ereth, clk; the K's svt Thomas Paynell ……, who by grant of the dean and chapter of Christchurch, Canterbury, held the right of presenting *hac vice* to the said chch, having by deed dated 14 Feb. 5 Edw. VI granted it to the k] IV 106

K's cpn; the same [the same] IV 335

BUCKLEY (Bukley), **William**

S; master in arts [teaching of the K's youths called "henchmen"] III 308

BUKKENER, John

S; gtlm [ann] IV 381

BUKWORTH (Buckeworthe), **John**

—; K's ordinary sjt at arms [see James Starkey] III 212

S; K's sjt at arms [see William Clerk] IV 311

BUNDY, John

S; — [master of the K's "barge and le botes"] IV 155

BUNNY, Richard

S; esq [see Thomas Grey] III 178

BURCHIER, Anthony

S; esq [(for …… paid in the Augmentations) lands] I 328

BURLEY, John

S; — [ann] IV 307

BURRELL, Henry

—; K's ordinary sjt at arms [see James Starkey] III 212

S; ym of the Guard [sjt at arms] III 298

S; sjt at arms [K's title and term of years in a farm and land …… lately in tenure of J. Robinson and by reason of his outlawry …… in the K's hands; to be held rent free] IV 402

APPENDIX (5) —— *cont.*

BURWELL, Henry

S; K's sjt at arms [see William Clerk] IV 311

BUTLER, Philip

—; — [creation as one of the K's pursuivants of Ireland by the name of Athloon, with wages of 10*l.* yearly or so much Irish money as amounts to that value, payable at the Receipt of the Exchequer of Dublin] IV 284

BYBY, Robert

S; — [messenger of the Court of Tenths and First Fruits] IV 52

CABOTO, Sebastian

S; — [ann] I 320

CABRETH, David

S; — [(for services to the king's father and himself) ann] I 55

CALLARD, Thomas

S; gtlm [(for war services to the K's father and the k) ann] IV 161

CAREWE, Gawen

S; knt [(for services against the rebels in the West and otherwise) reversion; ldsps and mns, etc.] III 340

CAREWE (-rew), **George**

K's cpn; archdeacon of Totness, prebendary and residentiary of the cathedral chch of St. Peter, Exeter, and prebendary of Barton in the cathedral chch of Wells [licence of non-residence for five years from all his benefices, taking all the tithes, daily fruits, annual distributions and dividends and other emoluments as if he were resident; and licence to go beyond the seas for study for five years] I 102

K's cpn; *procentor* of Exeter cathedral and prebendary and residentiary there, and also prebendary of Barton in Wells cathedral [(grant) to be non-resident from all his benefices, whether with cure or without, held or to be in future held] IV 168

CAREWE, Peter

S; knt [(grant of) indentures and leases and K's title in premises] III 305

S; knt [messuages, etc.] III 406

CARLTON, George

S; — [(appointment as) K's apothecary, and (grant of) office K's apothecary and wages] I 99

CARTER, John

S; — [daily wage or fee] II 181

CARY, (Henry)

S; esq, son and heir of William Cary, esq for the Body [reversion of mns and borough] IV 250

S; esq [licence to grant mns, borough, lands, etc.] IV 330

CAWARBEN, Thomas

'his (Hen. VIII) svt'; knt, one of the gtlmen of his (Hen. VIII) Privy Chmb [("Whereas Hen. VIII, in consideration of the good services …… both in attending on his person and in devising engines of war against the French king …… by word of mouth, granted to the said Thomas …… the chapel and lands ……; and because letters patent of that grant were not made") chapel of the late hospital of St. Mary de Rowncevall in the parish of St. Martin formerly called the parish of St. Margaret, Mdd., and parcel of land……] III 111

CECILL (Cycyll), **Richard**

S; esq, ym of the wardrobe of the robes of Hen. VIII [see Niclolas Bristowe]

APPENDIX (5) —— *cont.*

I 261

CECILL, William

— ; K's councillor, knt, one of the K's principal secretaries [mn, etc.] IV 197

— ; knt, K's prime secretary [commission] IV 355

— ; knt, one of the K's Principal Secretaries [licence to grant mn, etc. to W. Cecyll] IV 427

— ; knt, one of the K's two Secretaries [chancellor of the Order of the Garter within the Wyndesor castle or elsewhere] V 39

— ; k's councillor, one of the K's prime secretaries [(for …… paid to Edm. Peckham……in ready money), land, etc.] V 182

CELY, Walter

S ; esq, of Haveryng att Bowre, Essex [(for……paid in the Augmentations) two late chantries……mn……in the K's hands through the Act for suppression of certain chantries, etc., of 37 Hen. VIII] I 312

CHALCOTT, Walter

— ; K's ordinary sjt at arms [see James Starkey] III 212

S ; K's sjt at arms [see William Clerk] IV 311

CHALONER (Challon-), **Thomas**

S ; knt, one of the clks of the Privy Council [(for good service in that office) office of one of the clks of the Privy Council] II 2

S ; the same [confirmation for life, in his said office of clk with an ann] III 187

S ; knt [(for …… paid in the Augmentations) house and site of late priory, etc.] III 218

CHAMBER, John

Cpn and physician to Hen. VIII and Hen, VII ; M. D. [(" for his long service as cpn 《*sacellam*, but the Privy Seal has it, rightly, *sacellanum*》 and physician to Hen. VIII and Henry VII ") licence to be absent from his ecclesiastical benefices…… But cure of souls and other ecclesiastical services in the benefices of the said Chmb …… are not to be neglected] II 4

CHAMBERLAYN, Ralph

S ; — [(in survivorship with Edward Scarlet) gtlm pt (*janitoris superioris*) within the Tower of London] V 150

CHAMBERLAYN, Thomas

S ; esq [(for services to Hen. VIII and the k) ann] III 314

CHAMPERNON, (Sir) **Arthur**

S ; knt [(with John Chechester) " all the clappers of the said bells to take down with all the iron and other ' furnyture ' of them "] III 318

CHECHESTER, John

S ; esq [see Sir Arthur Champernon] III 318

CHEKE (Cheeke), **John**

S ; esq [(for……paid in the Augmentations …… in ready money) site of the late college of St. John Baptist of Stoke] I 284

— ; K's tutor [commission] I 369

K's household svt (*famulus*) ; esq [house and site of late priory, etc.] III 113

S ; esq [licence to retain 50 persons] III 327

— ; K's teacher (*adolescencie nostre institutori*) [commission to enquire of heresies] III 347

APPENDIX (5) —— *cont.*

S ; esq, gtlm of the Privy Chmb, in teaching the k [mn …… which belonged to the late college of Stoke, Suff., and the fulling mill and grain mill……] IV 182

S ; knt, one of the gtlmen of the Privy Chmb [ann] IV 266

S ; the same [(" for services in teaching the k and otherwise 《*servicii …… tam in pubertate nostra bonis literis erudiend' et instruend' quam ab incunabilis nobis multipliciter diligenterque prestit' et impens* '》") mn or borough, etc.] V 92

CHESTER, Robert

S ; esq [mns] IV 29

S ; knt [(for……paid Edm. Peckham……to the k's use……in ready money) ldsp and mn, etc.] V 43

CHETWOOD, Richard

S ; esq, groom of the Privy Chmb [pks, etc.] IV 281

CHEYNE, Thomas

S ; knt, treasurer of the Household [cnst of Dover Castle, Kent, with the wardenship (*custodia*) of the Cinque Ports]I 103

CLERK (Clarke, Clerke), **Arthur**

S ; gtlm [ann] IV 257

CLERK, John

S ; — [ann] IV 257

CLERK, Robert

S ; groom of the K's chmb [cnst of castle] III 291

CLERK, William

— ; K's ordinary sjt at arms [see James Starkey] III 212

S ; K's sjt at arms " whereas the K's svts William Clerke, Richard Raneshawe, Walter Chalcott, Laurence Serle, John Bukworth, John Knottesworth, Richard Aphowell, John Smyth, Thomas Vaugham, Nicholas Jakson, Henry Burwell, Thomas Hale, Hugh Mynors, Richard Worley, James Starkey and Jevan ap Llyn hold each for life the office of K's sjt at arms ; with 12 *d.* a day : Grant for life to the K's svt Edward Littelton, gtlm, of the office of sjt at arms and wages of 12 *d.* a day on the first vacancy among the aforesaid " IV 311

COCKES, Humphrey

S ; — [see Thomas Cockes] V 90

COCKES, Michael

S ; — [ann] IV 307

COCKES, Thomas

S ; — [(for……paid to Edm. Peckham…… by the K's svts Thomas Cockes and Humphrey Cockes, his brother, in ready money) (grant to the said Thomas and Humphrey of) cottage, crofts of pastures, lands, etc.] V 90

S ; — [(with Humphrey, his brother) licence to grant messuages] V 139

COKE (Cooke), (Sir) **Anthony**

S ; knt [licence to retain 50 persons] III 327

S ; knt, gtlm of the Privy Chmb [" eight obligations," etc.] IV 156

S ; the same [mn, etc.] IV 269

COKE, Richard

S ; one of the grooms of the Privy Chmb [pardon] IV 76

S ; esq [kp and captain of castle] IV 127

COKE, William

— ; K's sjt at law [custody of messuages] IV 108

— ; the same [licence to grant land to William Coke] IV 245

APPENDIX (5) —— *cont.*

– ; the same [one of the K's justices of the Common Bench] IV 268

COLEPYR, Thomas

S ; esq[licence to retain 20 persons] V 254

COLLEY, Humphrey

S ; one of the K's footmen [pt of castle] IV 14

COLLEY, Richard

S ; groom of the Privy Chmb [controller of all pleas, fines, etc.] III 291

COMPAGNI (-gny), **Bartholomew**

S ; Florentine (who is appointed the K's merchant for provision of "silkes, clothe of golde and sylver, sables and other furres, tapissery, lynnen clothe or canvas, saltepetir or other thinges as we shall nede") [licence to import "all manner clothes of golde and sylver, etc."] III 208

S ; merchant of Florence [(for …… paid in the Augmentations, in ready money) messuage] III 424

COMPTON, John

K's cpn ; – [parish chch] IV 177

COPPYNGER, Thomas

S ; of Cork in Ireland [ann of 2*s.* a day …… payable by the vice treasurer or general receiver of Ireland] IV 321

CORNELIUS (*alias* Johnson), **John**

S ; master smith in the Tower of London [(for services to Hen. VIII) gunner within the Tower] III 308

CORNEWALLES, Edward

S ; – [(whereas the K's "servaunte Edwarde Cornewallys, frome our berthe to this presente, in the rome and office of our grome porter wherin he was confirmyd as firmelie as then in us did lie, ffrome thexecucion whereof after our coronacion, by reason of a graunte in revercion made by our dearest father of moost famous memorie, king Henri theight, unto Sir Miles Patriche, knyght, our said servante (*sic*) Edwarde Cornewalles then was excludyd") Grant for life to the said Edward Cornewalles of the room and office of groom porter in reversion after the said Sir Miles Patriche] III 327

CORNEWALLES, Richard

S ; gtlm [ann] IV 307

COTTON, Richard

S ; knt [licence to grant grange …… late of Croxden monastery, Staff.] I 230

COTTON, Thomas

S ; knt [chief pt of Calais] IV 232

COX (Coxe, Cockes), **Richard**

– ; clk, S. T. P., K's great almoner [(in augmentation of the K's alms) goods, debts and chattels of all felons *de se,* and all deodands, within England, Wales and the marches, the town and march of Calais, and the towns of Upper and Lower Boulogne, forfeited to the k after 21 Feb. last. Appointing him to enquire from time to time for such profits and levy them] I 101

– ; professor of theology, K's almoner, dean of the cathedral chch of Christ in the University of Oxford of the foundation of Hen. VIII [licence to alienate, by indenture, mn, etc.] I 187

K's cpn ; 'his almoner' [(with Edward North, knt, chancellor of Augmentation) next advowson of the perpetual parish church (*sic*) of Chedse, Soms., diocese of Bath and Wells ; so that they may present Nicholas Mason, priest, to the

APPENDIX (5) —— *cont.*

said rectory (*sic*), because the said Nicholas has *gratis* granted to the k, his messuage in the suburbs of Oxford outside the South Gate] I 188

– ; professor of theology, K's almoner [licence to take to farm and occupy mns and other lands in England to the yearly value of 40*l.*; and licence, for life, of non-residence upon his benefices] II 229

– ; K's almoner and tutor [commission] II 251

– ; professor of theology and K's almoner [deanery] III 136

– ; K's almoner [commission] IV 114

– ; the same [commission] IV 355

COYLE, John

S ; ym of the Guard [custody of Pembroke castle] IV 170

CRISTMAS, William

S ; – [ann] IV 307

CURSON (Cursson), **Thomas**

S ; esq, clk controller of the Household [ann] III 222

DACRE (the elder), **Thomas**

S ; knt, of Lanercoste, Cumb. [(for services to Hen. VIII) rectories, advowsons, etc.] IV 282

DANETT, Thomas

S ; esq [ldsp and mn] IV 298

DARCY (-cye), **Arthur**

S ; knt [(for services to the K's father…… and surrender of the right of patronage of the hospital of St. Leonard within York) mn……late of Durham monastery, tithes, etc.] IV 150

S ; knt [oxgang and other premises] IV 284

S ; knt [(for war services in Scotland and elsewhere …… and for …… paid in the Augmentations) ldsp and mn, etc.] V 191

S ; knt [liberty to retain 24 persons by livery or badge] V 253

DARCY (of Cheche), **Thomas lord**

– ; K's Chamberlain [commission] IV 391 (bis)

DARKENALL, Robert

S ; esq [one of the tellers of the Receipt of the Exchequer] III 178

'his (Hen. VIII) svt'; esq [(whereas Hen. VIII promised to grant …… mn, etc. …… and would have completed the grant had not death prevented) (for …… paid in the Augmentations …… of) house or late hospital of St. James next Canterbury] IV 181

S ; esq [teller of the Receipts of the Exchequer] IV 310

DAVIS (-vys), **Robert**

S ; ym of the Guard ["improver" of ldsps] III 290

S ; ym of the Guard ordinary [daily fee] IV 12

DAWBENEY, John

S ; – [ann] IV 307

DAWE, William

S ; ym of the Guard [mandate to the Exchequer to pay William Dawe …… the 6*d.* a day for life …… which Walter David, deceased, had] I 54

DAWLTON (*alias* Rougecrosse), **Laurence**

S ; pursuivant [creation as Richmond herald] I 94

DEICOMY, George

– ; one of the K's musicians [licence to buy …… "Gascoyne wine and Tholos woads"……and in foreign vessels import them into any port of England and

APPENDIX (5) —— *cont.*

there dispose of them to his profits] III 115

DENNYS, Maurice

S; knt [treasurer of Calais] I 198

S; knt [ann] IV 177

DENYS, William

S; esq [reversion of farm] IV 304

DREWE, John

S; esq [licence to import Gascon wine and Thoulouse woad] IV 105

DUDLEY (Dudd-), **Andrew**

S; knt, gtlm of the Privy Chmb [messuages, etc.] II 245

S; the same [houses] III 190

S; knt, one of the principal gtlmen of the Privy Chmb [(in survivorship) keeping of all the K's jewels, robes, dress and furniture and all other things now within his palace of Westminster, Midd.] III 299

S; the same [("whereas the K's prerogative pertains the care of idiots ⟪*fatuorum sive ideotarum*⟫ so that their lands may be preserved from waste, and it is found by inquisition …… before …… escheator, that Henry Wynsore, esq, has been an idiot from birth") (grant of) custody of the body and lands of the said H. W.] III 301

S; the same [confirmation of grant] III 332

DUDLEY, Henry

S; esq, captain of the guard at Boloigne [licence to buy in France, the French K's dominions or elsewhere beyond the sea …… Tholouze woade and Gascon wine] II 433

S; esq [ann] III 314

DUDLEY, (lord) **Robert**

S; knt, one of the gtlmen of the Privy Chmb [master of the K's "buck houndes"] IV 270

DUNCHE (of London), **William**

S; — [licence to grant ldsp and mn, etc., to William Dunche] IV 416

DUNRICHE, Anthony

'his (Hen. VIII) svt'; gtlm ["whereas …… Hen. VIII promissed to grant …… yearly rent ……, and would have completed the grant (had not death prevented; Now the k wishing to fulfill his father's promise, grants) to the said A. Dunriche the yearly rent"] IV 176

DYER (Dyar), **James**

—; — [one of the K's sjts at law] IV 269

—; K's sjt at law [licence to grant mn and pks, etc., to J. Dyer] IV 330

—; the same [licence to grant mn to J. Dyer, etc.] V 120

DYGBY, Anthony

S; esq, one of the Gtlmen Pensioners [ranger of forest] IV 123

DYMMOCKE, Humphrey

S; ym of the Pantry [(in survivorship with John Temple) pt of castle] III 290

EGERTON, Thomas

S; esq [treasurer of the change of the coinage and mint within the Tower of London] IV 322

EILIEF, William

S; groom of the Chmb [woolweighter (*peisatoris et ponderatoris omnium lanarum nostrarum*) in the town of Boston, Linc.] IV 195

ELDAR, John

S; — [(for services to the K's father and himself) ann] I 251

ENCOLII, Nicholas

S; physician (*medicus*) [(for his services

APPENDIX (5) —— *cont.*

in the dissecting of human bodies) ann of 10*l.* payable at the Receipt of the Exchequer ……; and, moreover, grant to him of the liberty of taking the bodies of men and women hanged for crime in Middlessex, Sussex and Essex so that he may give lessons in practical dessection (*ut eas res que sue senectuti relicte sunt in eis se exerceat videlicet ut adolescenturos bonarum arcium studiosus et chirurgicos pro rei publice salute in coenobii cimiterio quod dicitur le Savoy seplire liceat et recte secare corpora doceat instituat* [ac] *ad omne officii munus instruat, quo quidem opere nihil pottest esse preclarius*)*

* These explanation of this seems to be that "sectioni" has been misread "senectuti" and order of the words, perhaps written in the margin of an original drafts confused.] IV 261

ERLE, Walter

S; esq, groom of the Privy Chmb [ldsp and mn, rectory and advowson …… late of Sion monastery, Midd.] IV 336

ESTON, Hugh

S; K's "hosyer" [(for "thexercise of the sayd rowme,") daily wages] IV 282

ESTON, Ralph

S; — [sjt at arms] III 291

EVANS, Louis

S; — [ann] IV 307

EVERICE, Robert

—; K's ordinary sjt at arms [see James Starkey] III 212

EVERIDAYE, Everard

S; jeweller, goldsmith and stonecutter [commission] IV 144

EYNNS, Thomas

S; esq [(for services as the K's secretary during the life of his father Hen, VIII) secretary and kp of the signet of the k and his successor for the North parts of England] III 294

EYRE, Giles

K's cpn; professor of theology [canonry and prd in Winchester cathedral in the K's gift by the death of Cuthbert Oxley] II 134

K's ordinary cpn; the same [canonry and prd in Westminster cathedral late of Gerard Carleton, deceased, and at the K's presentation *pleno jure*] III 116

K's ordinary cpn; professor of theology, dean of Chichester [daily distributions, dividends, growths and refections and other emoluments of his said deanery whether he be absent or present, as if he were personally resident in the cathedral] III 179

K's ordinary cpn; professor of theology and prebendary of the cathedrals of Winchester and Westminster [daily distributions, dividends, excrescences, refections and other profits of his prds when absent from them] IV 193

FANE, Ralph

S; knt [("whereas …… raised to the rank of baronet (*baronetti*)……") mn, advowson, etc.] IV 12

'his (Hen. VIII) svt'; knt [("whereas Hen, VIII, for money paid, had promised") reversion of capital messuage] V 67

FERRERS (*alias* de Ferrariis), **George**

S; esq [reversion of premises and rent, etc.] I 314

S; esq [ldsp and mn] IV 378

FITZPATRICKE, Barnaby

APPENDIX (5) —— *cont.*

S; gtlm of the Privy Chmb [ann] V 8

FITZWILLIAMS (Fytzwyllyams), **John**

S; — [ann] III 237

S; gtlm [ann] IV 109

FITZWILLIAMS (of London), **William**

S; esq [(for …… paid in the Augmentations) late college] II 183

S; esq, gtlm of the Privy Chmb [mns and advowsons] IV 166

S; knt, one of the gtlmen of the Privy Chmb [licence to retain 20 persons in his livery] V 101

FLAMMOCKE, Andrew

S; knt [licence to grant chantry and chapel to A. Flammocke …… to be held of the k by fealty only] I 191

FLEMYNG, Francis

S; knt, lieutenant of his Ordnance and Munitions [master, kp and governor of hospital …… near the Tower of London, Midd.] II 245

FLETEWOOD, Thomas

S; — [ann] IV 299

FLOD, Robert

S; — [pt (*janitor*) of Chester castle and bf errant of the exchequer of Chester] IV 48

FLOWER (*alias* Rougecroix), **William**

S; — ["one of his herald at arms"] I 246

FLUD, Robert

S; ym of the Chmb [kp of pk] IV 194

FOLJAMBE, James

S; knt [rectory and advowson, etc.] V 11

FOREST, Giles

S; groom of the Chmb [daily fee] IV 302

FONTENAY (Founteney), (Sir) **John** (de) (*alias* Berthevile, Barthevile)

S; knt [licence to buy …… Gascon wine and Toulouse woad] I 354

S; knt [ann] II 181

FOSTER, John

S; knt ["the said offices of 'ffyshing' in reversion after the said Horsley" (cf. John Horsley)] III 211

FOWLER, John

S; esq, gtlm of the Privy Chmb [custody of Richard Dawtrey …… and E. Dawtrey, brother of the said Richard, who are idiots from birth, as found by inquisition in Surrey …… and (custody) of their lands and grant of the issues of the said lands …… provided always that he render account of the revenues in the Court of Wards] IV 173

S; esq, groom of the Privy Chmb [ldsp and mn, lands] IV 327

FOX, Stephen

S; ym of the Guard [pt of castle, etc.] III 243

FOXLEY, George

S; one of the Gtlmen Pensioners of Ireland [ann of 2s. a day payable by the general receiver or vice-treasurer of Ireland] IV 320

FRYNGER, Luke

S; gtlm [(for war services) ann] IV 176

FYLPOTT, John see **PHILPOTT**

FYSSHER, John

S; — [sjt at arms] IV 409

GAFFYNE, Gasperin de

S; a native of Italy [denization (complete) for life] III 118

GARDINER (-dy-), **Robert**

S; ym of the Cellar [lands] IV 51

GARDINER, Roger

—; one of the K's porters (*janitorum*) [sjt of the K's bears in England] IV 163

GARGRAVE, Thomas

APPENDIX (5) —— *cont.*

S; knt [(in consideration of the services …… to his father and for …… paid in the Receipt of the Exchequer) reversion of mns] IV 357

GARSIA (*alias* Garrothea), **John**

— ; K's "subjectes …… frencheman" [licence to import wine, etc.] III 313

GATE (Gates), **Henry**

S; knt, gtlm of the Privy Chmb [messuages, etc.] IV 323

S; the same [licence to retain 25 persons in his livery] V 99

S; the same [mn, etc.] V 101

GATE, (Sir) **John**

S; knt [licence to retain 50 persons] IV 26

GIRLING, Anthony

S; gtlm [ann] IV 307

GLYN, William

— ; K's ordinary sjt at arms [see James Starkey] III 212

S; esq [sjt at arms] IV 52

GODOLPHYN, William

S; knt [bailiwick of the ldsp and county of Bulloigne] I 248

S; 'Syr William Godolphyn knyght' [surveyor and general overseer of woods within the counties of Bullonoys and Newehavon] I 249

GODSALVE, John

S; knt [see Robert Brock] I 309

S; knt, *alias* late of London, esq, *alias* of the Household, one of the clks of the Signet [pardon] II 144

GOLIGHTLY, John

S; K's ym smith [custody of the place called le Mewes beside Charing Cross] IV 325

GONSON, Benjamin

S; — ["the rowne or office of treasourour of our maryne causeys"; with 100 mks. yearly for himself and 8*d.* a day each for his two clks and allowance of 6*s.* 8*d.* a day when travelling or occupied by sea or land upon business of his office, and 8*l.* a year for boat hire] III 164

GOODRICKE (-rike), **Richard**

S; esq, attoney of the Augmentations [(for …… paid in the Augmentations) cottages, etc.……in tenure of the chantry priests……] II 32

S; attorney of the Court of Augmentations [(for services to Hen, VIII and the k) ann] IV 195

GORYNG, William

S; knt, gtlm of the Privy Chmb [reversion of mns, lands, etc.] IV 300

GOSNOLD (-nolde, -noll), **John**

— ; K's solicitor general, son and heir apparant of Robert Gosnolde, gtlm [licence to grant mn and castle, etc. …… to Robert G.……and John G.] IV 240

— ; — [K's general solicitor] IV 336

GOWER, Thomas

S; esq [commission as surveyor of fortifications] IV 351

GRAFTON, Richard

S; — [licence and privilege (in survivorship) to print all books "concerning divine service or containing any kind of sermons or exhortations that shall be used, suffered or authorised in our chches of England and Irelond or either of them, by whatsoever name or names the same book or any of them be or shall be called, being in English or Latin tongue." No other printer is to print such books on pain of forfeiture of the books and imprisonment at the K's

APPENDIX (5) —— *cont.*

will, and no person shall print or set forth any books that Grafton and Whitchurche have been at the cost of printing, for seven years after the printing of such book] I 100

S; — [K's printer of all books of statutes, acts, proclamations, and other volumes issued by the k, his heirs or successors, in English or English mixed with any alien tongue, except only instructions in the rudiments of Latin grammar; with the fee of 12*d*. yearly at Easter] I 187

— ; K's printer [writ of aid] II 99

GRANADA, Barnardyn

S; — ["the rome of a gtlm quirrie of our Stable"] III 290

S; — ["the rowme of a gtlm quirrie of our Stable"] the same

GRANADO, James

S; knt [(for good service to the k and his father) ann] I 338

GREANE, John

S; — ["our coffer maker"] IV 302

GRENE (of Thorpe), **Michael**

S; gtlm ("whereas the said Michael Grene, gtlm, *alias* the K's svt……") IV 276

GRESHAM, John

S; knt [licence to cut and sell all woods, underwoods, trees and timber within his mn……] I 192

GRETE, Barnard

S; — [ann] III 315

GREY (Graye), **John**

S; knt, lord Grey [ann] III 164

GREY, Thomas

S; knt, lord Grey [ann] III 164

S; knt ["whereas…… was granted …… the office of treasurer of Berwick upon Tweed and chief paymaster of the 1,000*l*. assigned to the payment of pensioners; and now by the said Thomas's wish the patent is cancelled in order that another may be made to the K's svt Richard Bunny, esq: Grant to the said Richard of the said office of treasuror of Berwick"] III 178

GRIFFIN (Griffith), **Edward**

— ; esq [K's general attorney] IV 336

— ; esq, K's solicitor general [licence to grant mn, etc. to Edward Griffyn] IV 417

— ; esq, K's general attorney [for …… paid to Edmund Peckham) mn, etc.] V 88

GRINDAL (Gryndall), **Edmund**

K's ordinary cpn; bacheler of theology [prd] IV 311

K's ordinary cpn; the same [ann] IV 382

GRYMSTON, Edward

S; esq [controller of Calais] V 41

GULDEFORDE, (Sir) **John**

S; knt [licence to retain 30 persons] V 254

GUYDOTTI, Anthony

— ; K's personal attendant (*familiaris*), knt [ann] III 307

GUYDOTTI, John

S; son of Anthony Guydotti, knt [precept to the collectors of the petty customs of London to pay the arreas …… of an ann ……and henceforth to pay it quarterly] III 174

S; esq, son of Anthony Guydotti, knt [ann] III 307

HALE, Thomas

— ; K's ordinary sjt at armn [see James Starkey] III 212

S; K's sjt at arms [see William Clerk] IV 311

HALES (Hale), **James**

— ; knt, K's sjt at law [commission] I 78

APPENDIX (5) —— *cont.*

– ; the same [commission] I 83
– ; knt, one of the K's justices of Common Bench [commission] IV 355

HALL, William

S ; – [(for services to the K's father) ann] III 307

HAMPTON, Bernard

S ; esq [one of the clks of the Privy Council] IV 286
S ; esq [ldsp and mn and hundred] V 86

HANMAR, Kenrick

S ; groom of the Chmb [(for services to the K's father and himself) teller of the change of the K's coinage and money witin his realm of Ireland] I 357

HANNYNGTON, William

S ; gtlm, victualler of the K's ships [house, etc.] IV 177

HARLESTON, John

S ; esq [(for his services to the k's father and himself) lieutenant or captain of the tower or castle of Ruysbanke in Picardy] IV 361

HARLEY, John

K's ordinary cpn ; bachelor of theology [ann] IV 383
K's cpn ; professor of theology [bishopric of Hereford, now void by the death of John late bishop …… ; except the house or mansion commonly called " the Bysshop of Herefordes house "……London] V 3

HARMON, James

S ; page of the wardrobe of Beds [kp of the wardrobe and vestry within the mn of Westminster, Midd.] V 253

HARMOND, Gerard

S ; ' then his (Hen. VIII) svt and now the k's ' [messuages, etc.] I 163

HARPER, (Sir) George

S ; knt [licesce to retain besides his household svts and those under him in his office, 30 persons with his livery or badge] V 254

HARRENDEN, Edward

S ; esq [ldsp and mn] V 38

HARRES (of Monden), **William**

S ; esq [licence to grant advowson] I 53

HARRIS, John

– ; K's sjt at law, mayor of Exeter [commission] I 76
– ; esq, K's sjt at law [custody of lands] IV 9

HARTE, Percival

S ; knt [licence to grant mn……late of…… priory] I 207

HARVYE (*alias* Somerset), **William**

S ; herald at arms (" licence was grantee …… to grant the property …… to the K's svt W. Harvye *alias* Somerset ") I 271
S ; one of the K's heralds at arms [the same] II 99
S ; – [appointment and creation as the king of arms and principal herald of the North parts of England with the title of Norrey] III 178

HASTINGES, Edward

S ; esq [ann] I 63

HASYLWOODE (of Madewell), **John**

S ; esq [(for …… paid in the Augmentations) ldsp and mn] III 122

HAWARD, (lord) William see **HOWARD**

HAYNES, Simon

K's cpn ; dean of Exeter (" whereas Katharine Copelston, widow, by deed …… granted to the k the next advowson to the parish chch …… upon its voidance by

APPENDIX (5) —— *cont.*

death or otherwise of Simon Haynes, K's cpln……") IV 410

HAYWARD (*alias* Pery), **Robert**

S; ym of the Chmb [daily fee] IV 282

HEMYNGWAYE, John

S; — [(for services to the K's father) K's apothecary] IV 168

HERMAN, Edmund

S; esq [licence to grant messuage, etc.] I 52

HOBBY (-bbye), (Sir) **Philip**

S; knt, gtlm of the Privy Chmb [licence to buy 1,200 "tonnes of beare," export it ……] I 250

S; knt [pardons and releases] III 312

S; knt, gtlm of the Privy Chmb [mn, pk and advowsons] IV 167

S; knt, one of the Privy Council and of Privy Chmb [(for services to the k and Hen. VIII) licence to grant the site of ……monastery] V 47

HOLCROFTE, John

S; knt [office of *custos rotulorum* within the county of Lancaster; office of clk of the peace in that county pertaining to the said office of *custos rotulorum*] I 102

HOLLAND, Geoffrey

S; — [one of the rangers within the forest of Deane, Glouc.] IV 93

HOLLANDE, John

S; ym of the Chmb ["the terme title and entereste of a parsonage called Bradnynche," Devon] IV 403

HOLLIS, John

S; gtlm [(with John Malyn) deputy captain of the said bulwark with one man under him] I 66

HOLTE, John

S; one of the sewers of the Chmb [(in survivorship) ym of the pavillions and tents] III 227

HONNYNG, William

S; esq, one of the clks of the Privy Council "whereas …… granted to the K's svt William Honnyng …… all the houses and lands……" I 182

S; one of the clks of the Privy Council [(for services in that office) the said office] II 4

S; esq, one of the clks of the Privy Council [mns, rectories and other premises and the K's title therein] II 368

S; esq [licence to John bishop of Salisbury, etc. to grant the said canonry or prd and all its possessions in …… to the K's svt William Honnyng …… to be held of the k by fealty only and a reut of……at the Court of First Fruits and Tenths by the name of tenth] IV 174

HOPTON, Arthur

S; knt [grant and release of yearly rent] V 79

HOPTON, Ralph

S; knt, marshal of the household [land] IV 299

HORSLEY (Horse-), **John**

S; knt [(grant by Hem. VIII) std, receiver, cnst and pt of castle, ldsp …… fishery] III 210

S; knt, of Horseley, Nthld. [messuage, land, meadows, etc.] IV 385

HORSEMAN, Thomas

S; gtlm, sewer of the Chmb [stewardship of ldsps, etc.] I 249

HOWARD, (Sir) **George**

S; "knyght, one of the Queriers of our Stable" [master of the "Hynchmen"] III 179

APPENDIX (5) —— *cont.*

S; knt [(for……paid in the Augmentations ……in ready money) messuages, etc.] IV 307

HOWARD (Haw-), (lord) **William**

S; — [licence to grant farm, etc.] V 110

S; *alias* William lord Howard [licence to grant mns and ldsps] V 111

HUGGAN, Thomas

'his (Hen, VIII) svt'; esq [(" whereas Hen. VIII for a certain sum of money …… granted …… but died before the grant could be completed: now for …… paid in the Augmentations") mn, messuages, etc.] III 332

HUNGERFORDE, Walter

S; esq [land and mn, advowson, etc.] IV 438

HUTTON, Cuthbert

S; — [licence to purvey and buy …… cloths……and export……] I 246

HUYKE, Robert

S; doctor in medicines [grant of an ann of 50*l*. and appointment as physician (*medicum*) extra-ordinary to the k] III 299

INGOLDESBY, John

S; ym of the Toils [(for services to Hen. VIII and the k) to buy beyond sea …… Gascoyne wines, ship them to England in bottoms of France, Brttany, Normandy, Spain or other friendly peoples and sell them to his profits; provided that the King's customs are duely answered and ammounts of wine as imported endorsed on the licence, so that when fully executed it may "surcease"] I 306

INNES, Philip

S; — [surveyor and kp of the K's new orchard and lodge and the two gardens within the mn of Grenewich called "theold Greate Garden" and "the Newe Garden"] III 190

ISLEY, (Sir) **Henry**

S; knt [licence to retain 30 persons] V 254

JAKSON (Jaxson), **Nicholas**

—; K's ordinary sjt at arms [see James Starkey] III 212

S; K's sjt at arms [see William Clerk] IV 311

JENNYNGES, John

S; — [ann] IV 257

JOBSON, Francis

S; knt, Mr of the Jewels [ldsps and mns] V 133

JOHNS, Robert

'his (Hen. VIII) svt'; esq of the Body [Hen. VIII granted herbage and pannage] I 197

JOHNSON, Ralph

'his (Hen. VIII) svt'; sewer of the Chmb [Hen. VIII granted herbage and pannage] I 197

KENDALL (of Lawnceston), **William**

'his (Hen. VIII) svt'; gtlm [Hen. VIII leased all the iron mines and "les iron oweres"] I 197

KEYME, John

S; — [chief smith (*fabri ferrarii*) within the K's honours, ldsps and mns of England] IV 295

KING, Matthew

S; — [clk of the check of the army and garrisons in Ireland] III 309

KNOTTESWORTH (Knottysworthe), **John**

—; K's ordinary sjt at arms [see James Starkey] III 212

S; K's sjt at arms [see William Clerk]

APPENDIX (5) —— *cont.*

IV 311

KNYGHT, George

S; — [authority to take at reasonable prices in any parts of the K's dominions, mats to serve for the palace of Westminster, the honour of Hampton Courte, the mns of Grenewiche, Richemond, Oteland and Nonesuche and other of the k's palaces, mns and lodgings] III 310

KYNGESTON, Anthony

S; knt [licence to grant pk] IV 59

KYNWELMARSCHE, Anthony

S; — [ann] IV 257

LAMBE, William

S; gtlm [licence to grant his tnt in Fletestrete in the parish of St. Dunstan in le West in the suburbs of London, between Chancery Lane on the east and the tnt of J. P. on the west, the K's highway (*viam regiam*) on the south and the tnt of W. Cholmeley on the north, late of St. John of Jerusalem and now in tenure of T. R.] I 263

LECHE, James

S; esq for the Body [(for services to the K's father and himself) ann] I 274

LEE, Richard

S; knt [licence to grant meadow, etc.] I 201

S; knt [licence to grant mn, etc.] I 213

'his (Hen. VIII) svt'; knt [("whereas Hen. VIII promised to grant …… the site of St. Albans monastery …… but was prevented by death: Now in fulfilment of his father's intention and for 16*l.*") land in the town of St. Albans, Herts, upon which the said monastery now pulled dow was built……] IV 5

LEEKE (Leke), **Francis**

S; knt [*custos rolutorum* in the county of Derby] I 320

S; knt [kp of pk] IV 177

LEWKENOUR, Edward

S; esq [(for …… paid to Edm. Peckham ……in ready money) ldsp and mn, etc.] V 102

LIGH, John

S; esq [licence with three guests at his table, to eat flesh and milk foods in Lent and other fasts] IV 335

LITCO, Christopher

S; one of the gtlmen Pensioners [keeping of pk] II 182

LITTELTON, Edward

S; gtlm [sjt at arms: see William Clerk] IV 311

LLOID (of Anglesea), **David**

S; ym of the Chmb [pt (*janitoris*) of the town of Caernervan] IV 169

LLOID, John ap Robert

S; ym of the Guard, *alias* late of the town of Newburrough, co. Anglesea, "yeoman" [pardon] III 328

LOMELINO (Lomylyn), **Dominic**

S; esq, of Genoa [ann] III 308

S; esq [licence to grant messuages, etc.] III 350

LORDE (*alias* Burley), **Richard**

S; — [ann] IV 257

LOVEBAND, Oliver

S; — [collector and receiver of the K's "quietrentes" in Calais] I 267

LOVELL, Gregory

S; gtlm, one of the clks of the Household [ann] V 5

LOVELL, John

S; — [surveyor or kp of the orchard

APPENDIX (5) —— *cont.*

within the mn of Richemonde, Surr.] III 308

LOWEBERIE (*alias* Arnold), **Henry**

S; — [K's shoemaker …… with 12*d*. a day and 22*s*. yearly for his livery coat, payable at the Receipt of the Exchequer, half yearly] IV 412

LOWTHER, John

S; knt [*custos*, governor and captain of Calais castle, and appointment of 20 men called "souldeours," horsemen, for the keeping of the castle, with yearly wages of 100 marks for himself, and 10 marks for each of the "souldeours"] I 231

LUCAS, John

S; esq [ann] IV 50

LUTTRELL, John

S; knt [ann] III 315

LYNSEY, John

S; — [K's *brigendarius* or armourer] III 109

MALYN, John

S; gtlm [to be captain of "oure bulworke of bootes" in the marches of Calais with two men under him in the K's wages at his nomination] I 66

MANNERS, Richard

S; knt [licence to grant the site and capital messuage of late college, rectory and advowson, etc.] I 146

MARKHAM, John

S (*servientis*); knt, lieutenant of the Tower of London (grant to Thomas Markham, son of John Markham) III 210

MASON (-sone), **John**

—; K's attendant (*familium*), knt, secretary in French tongue [(for his sound doctrine, integrity, morality and other virtues, he being a master in arts) dispensation and special licence that he, a layman and married and not in holy orders, may accept and hold deanery of Winchester cathedral, now void; also to be absent from the said chch when engaged in the K's affairs] II 246

—; knt, master of Arts, K's secretary in French tongue [deanery of Holy Trinity, Winchester, void by death] II 246

S; knt [(for services to the k and to Hen. VIII) house and site of mn] III 197

—; K's councillor, knt, secretary in French tongue and one of the K's ambassadors (*ac publicorum nunciorum nostrorum*) [clk of the Parliaments] III 298

S; — [daily fee] III 305

S; knt [mn (late of Abenden monastery), advowson of rectory and vicarage, portion of tithes] IV 111

MERVYN, Thomas

S; sewer of the Hall [bf of wapentakes ……in the East Riding, Yorks.] IV 295

MIDDLETON, William

S; 'his embroiderer (*intextor*) in his wardrobe of Robes' [ann] I 251

MILDMAY (Myld-, -de-, -maye), **Edward**

S; — [one of the tellers of the change of the K's coinage and money within the Tower of London] II 132

MILDMAY (of Mulseham), **Thomas**

S; esq [(for …… paid in the Augmentations) land, rectories and advowsons] III 242

S; esq [(for …… paid to Edm. Peckham) house and site of late priory] V 96

S; esq [commission] V 185

APPENDIX (5) —— *cont.*

MILDMAY, Walter
S; knt, one of the general surveyors of the Court of Augmentations [(for services to Hen. VIII) ldsp and mn and hundred, etc.] III 177
S; the same [(for an ann surrendered) ldsp and mn] V 225

MOFFETT, Robert
S; — [ann] IV 51

MOHUN, Reynold
S; esq for the Body [reversion of premises] IV 454

MOLYNEUX, Edmund
—; knt, k's sjt at law [commission] I 77
—; the same [(for …… paid in the Augmentations) messuages, etc.] II 317
—; the same [justice of the Bench] III 223

MORICE (Morris, -ryce), **William**
S; — [ann] I 141
S; esq, of Chepyngonger, Essex [messuage and garden, etc.] III 273

MORYSON, Richard
S; knt, gtlm of the Privy Chmb [(for …… paid in the Augmentations) reversion of site of priory and other premises] III 207

MOUNDEFORDE, Osbert
S; — [ann] IV 157

MOUNTFORTH, George
S; — [(for services to the late Qn Katharine) ann] III 292

MULGROVE, John
S; ym of the Guard extraordinary [daily wages] IV 51

MYNORS (-ners), **Hugh**
—; k's ordinary sjt at arms [see James Starkey] III 212
S; k's sjt at arms [see William Clerk] IV 311

MYRES, Walter
S; gtlm [custody of capital messuage, etc.] IV 8

NARBON (*alias* Blewmantell), **Nicholas**
S; — [creation as one of the k's pursuivants with the name and office of Blewmantell for life, and an ann] IV 12

NAUNTON, William
S; esq [marshalsea in the k's Bench] III 164

NEVILL (-vell, -vyll), **Edward**
—; gtlm, svt of the k's sister Mary (and elder son of Edward Nevell, knt, attainted) [mn, lands, etc.] V 12

NEVILL, Henry
S; gtlm of the Privy Chmb [(for services to Hen. VIII and the k) ann] III 222
S; gtlm of the Privy Chmb, knt [master of the k's dogs called "harriers"] IV 381
S; knt [late prd, rectories, advowsons, etc.] IV 406

NEVILL, Humphrey
S; — [(for services to Hen. VIII) ann] IV 109

NOWELL, John
K's cpn; vicar of Gygleswyck in Craven, Yorks. ("At the petition of …… John Nowell, etc. for a grammar school to be established there") V 68

OCKESLEY, John
S; 'one of his gunners of the city of Carlisle' [pt of castle and wages] IV 381

OSBORNE (-born), **John**
S; groom of the Privy Chmb [goods and chattels] IV 166
S; the same [next presentation to the rectory of Ockham Surr., Winchester dioc., in the K's patronage *pleno jure*] IV 295

APPENDIX (5) —— *cont.*

OTWEY, Anthony

K's cpn ; bachelor in laws [rectory of Slatborne, York dioc.] III 186

OWDERLEY, Francis

— ; Breton, ' our chief workeman of weving of our poldavies and olerounde in Abington,' Berks [ann of 8*d.* a day, provided that he remains in England, payable quarterly, beginning at Christmas 1548, by the Treasurer of Augmentations ; provided always that he not only works himself but teaches others whom the k shall appoint to him to learn] III 310

OWEN, George

S ; esq, one of ' his physicians (*medicorum*) ' [(for …… paid in the Augmentations) late chapel, etc.] II 191

S ; esq, one of the k's physicians (*medicorum*) [licence to grant tithes to George Owen] IV 237

— ; esq, k's physician (*unum medicorum nostrorum et in re medica nobis intime a consillis*) [mn, etc.] V 260

S ; esq, one of the k's physicians (*medicorum*) [ldsp and mn, hundred, advowson] V 304

OWEN (the elder), **John**

S ; ' gunfounder ' [ann] III 314

OYSTRICHE, Henry

S ; — [ann] III 315

PADUA, John de

S ; — [(for services to Hen. VIII in architecture and music) daily wages or fee] II 338

PAGET, William

— ; knt, k's chief secretary (…… an agreement between …… of the one part, and William Paget……of the other part……) I 165

— ; K. G., k's premier secretary [(grant by Qn Katharine) std of mns or ldsps] I 191

— ; knt, lord Paget of Beaudesert *alias* William Paget of Burton, Staff., or of Drayton, Mdd., or of London, knt, late one of the k's principal secretaries, controller of the Household or chancellor of the Duchy of Lancaster [pardon of all offences……] IV 438

PALMER (-mere), **Henry**

S ; knt [ann] IV 109

S ; knt [licence to grant the house and site of the late preceptory …… late of St. John's of Jerusalem …… to Henry Palmer] IV 221

S ; knt [(for …… paid to Edm. Peckham ……in ready money) messuage, etc.] V 81

PALMER, Thomas

S ; knt, ' his (Hen. VIII) (now the k's) svt ')[(" whereas Hen. VIII considering services …… both in war and peace, determined to give the lands …… but was prevented by death ") house and site of the late *domus dei* or priory or hospital ……in the county of Guysnes beyond sea ……] I 161

S ; knt [ann] III 212

PARKER, John

S ; esq [Master of the Rolls of Ireland] V 79

PARTRICHE, Miles

S ; knt, of Amsbury Hyll, Glouc. [licence to grant mns] III 199

PASTON, Clement

S ; esq [(for services to Hen. VIII) bf of mn] III 304

APPENDIX (5) —— *cont.*

S ; esq [prd, late of Edward duke of Somerset, attainted] V 133

PASTON, Thomas

S ; knt, gtlm of the Privy Chmb [(for …… paid in the Augmentations) late chantry] II 78

PAULET (Pou-, -lett), **George**

S ; esq [clk of the liveries of lands in the Court of Wards and Liveries] IV 195

S ; esq [custody of "the said Henry," his family and land during his lunacy] IV 230

PAULET, Hugh

S ; knt [governor and captain of the island of Jersey……] IV 12

PAULET, John

S ; lord Seynt John [lands] III 204

S ; knt, lord Seint John [k's title in mn and castle] III 314

PAYNELL, Thomas

S ; — [(for services to Hen. VIII) advowson] III 418

S ; esq, of Fisshtofte, Linc. [see William Brytten] IV 106

S ; the same [the same] IV 335

PECKHAM, Edward (*sic*)

S ; knt, high treasurer of the mints [commission to "make and strike into printe of the standert of……"] III 345

PECKHAM, Henry

S ; esq [(in full recompense of the mn …… sold to the k) mn, etc.] III 434

PENN, John

S ; groom of the Privy Chmb [office or occupation of clk of the county and hundred courts within the county of the town of Haverford West and ldsp of Haverfort (*sic*) West in Roos, and the office or occupation of clk of the peace and the cr within the county of the said town and ldsp, and *custos rotulorum* of the courts there] III 243

PENNYNK (of Hamborough), **Conrad**

S ; — [(for services to the k's father and himself) ann] I 251

PERNE, Andrew

K's cpn ; professor of theology [canonry and prd in Westminster cathedral void by the death of Simon Haynes and at the k's gift *pleno jure*] IV 270

K's ordinary cpn ; the same [ann of 40 *l.* from Christmas last, during the k's pleasure, payable at the Receipt of the Exchequer, quarterly] IV 382

PERONI, Tiberius

— ; late of London, knt, k's captain (inquest before coroner upon the body of Tiberius Peroni) III 296

PETALA, Mark Anthony

S ; one of the k's players upon musical instruments, who is now old and ill and desires licence to return to his own country to recover from his disease [ann] IV 176

PETRE, William

— ; one of the k's prime secretaries [ann] I 138

— ; knt, k's prime secretary [Commission to Thomas archbishop of Canterbury, Nicholas bishop of London, John bp of Winchester, John bp of Lincoln, John bp of Chichester, Nicholas Wotton, dean of Canterbury, one of the k's council, William Petre, William Cycyll, knts, the k's prime secretaries, John Baker, knt, k's councillors, Anthony Seyntleger, K. G., John Cheke, knt, Anthony Cooke, knt, Robert Southwell, knt, Thomas Moyle,

APPENDIX (5) —— *cont.*

knt, James Hale, knt, one of the k's justices of Common Pleas, John Guildford, knt, Richard bp suffragan of Dover, Richard Coxe, the k's almoner …… to enquire of heresies] IV 355

— ; knt, one of the k's principal secretaries (annuities granted to him by religious houses) IV 379

PHILLIPP, Morgan (*alias* Morgan Wolfe)

S; k's goldsmith [(for……paid……in ready money) yearly rents due from tnts, etc.] III 221

PHILPOTT (Fyl-, -pot), **John**

S; gtlm [ann] II 402

S; esq, groom of the Privy Chmb [ldsp and mn, lands] IV 327

S; gtlm, groom of the Privy Chmb [(in consideration that the k is henceforth exonerated from payment of an ann of 20*l.* for his wages) ldsp and mn] V 247

PLEASINGTON, Henry

S; groom of the Wardrobe of Beds [reversion of the farm of the ulnage of cloth for sale] V 259

POLLARDE, John

K's cpn; — [parish chch, void by the death of Simon Haynes] IV 410

PONETT, John

K's cpn (*sacellano nostro*); clk [licence that he may absent himself from any promotion and benefice within the k's dominion, even though residence be stipulated, and reside for study anywhere beyond the sea, enjoying the fruits, rents, issues, stipends, salaries, diets, dividends, distributions and moneys belonging to his benefices, notwithstanding the Act of 21 Hen. VIII or any other prohibition; provided that benefices requiring divine obsequies and cure of souls are not deprived of them] I 101

PONYNGES, Adrian

S; esq [(for many war services to the k's father) ann] IV 177

POOLE, (Sir) **Giles**

S; knt, one of the Pensioners [" whereas ……Sir Giles……has hitherto had yearly of the k 46 *l.* 13 *s.* 4 *d.* as other Pensioners have; Grant to the said Giles (for services to Hen. VIII and recompense of a grant in reversion of an ann of 20*l.* for life which he was promised but never had) to augment his pension to 50 *l.* yearly payable at the Receipt of the Exchequer……quarterly "] III 310

PORTWAY (of Dover), **Thomas**

S; — [water bf of Dover] IV 321

POULETT, George, Hugh, John see **PAULET**

POYNOR, Laurence

S; ym of the Guard [daily fee] IV 93

POYNTZ, Nicholas

S; knt [(in consideration of lands…… sold to the k …… and for …… paid in the Augmentations) mn] IV 401

PROFFETT, Hugh

S; ym of the Guard [daily fee] IV 50

PULFORD, Thomas

— ; one of the officers of the Pantry [(for services to Hen. VIII) k's sjt at arms] III 179

PURSELL, Robert

S; — [marshal of castle] III 291

S; — [marshal of the courts of Chancery, King's Bench, Common Bench and Exchequer in Ireland] IV 402

PYERS, John

APPENDIX (5) —— *cont.*

'his (Hen. VIII) svt'; clk of the controlment of the Guard [(for long service) ann] III 313

PYRTON, William

S; knt [yearly rent] IV 14

RADCLYFF, Humphrey

S; knt [house and site of late abbey] V 232

RAGGE, Thomas

S; master of the k's barge [office of the k's barge and "le botes"] III 163

RAMPSTON, Robert

S; "who is hereby appointed to the keeping of these walks" (in Waltham Forest) III 165

RAND, Robert

—; clk, k's pensionary [presentation to the chch of Okeforde Fitzpaine, void by the death of …… late parson at the k's gift by the wardship of the heir of Thomas Kytson, knt] II 182

RANESHAWE (Rayn-), **Richard**

—; k's ordinary sjt at arms [see James Starkey] III 212

S; k's sjt at arms [see William Clerk] IV 311

RANGONE, Pallavicinus

—; knt, an Italian of illustrious blood, one of the k's attendants (*ex familia nostra*) [ann] III 314

RAYLTON, George (*sic*)

S; one of the clks of the Signet ["whereas by the witness of physians and other worthy of credit …… George (*sic*) Raylton …… is so infirm that without danger of his health be (he?) cannot bear the use of fish: Licence for life to the said Gregory (*sic*) that he and the guests at his table (not to exceed four, for the avoidance of solitude and the recreation of his mind) may eat flesh and milk foods in Lent and days when by law such eating is prohibited; notwithstanding the statute of 2 Edw. VI or any subsequent ordinance"] IV 312

RAYNFORTHE, John

S; knt [(for …… paid to Edm. Peckham) ldsp and mn, etc.] V 286

REDE, John

—; — ["whereas John Rede of Eye, Suff., the elder, 'husbondman' is of servile condition, the k's native and villain; and for a fine of 6 *l.* 9 *s.* 6 *d.* paid in the Augmentations by the said John: Manumission of the same John Rede, and Thomas, John, the younger, and Robert, his sons, and Alice, Joan, Christina, Elizabeth and Isabel his daughters, with their issues and desendants (*sequelis*); and the said John Reed (*sic*), Thomas Reed, etc., are all to have these letters without fine or fee in the Hanaper"] V 78

REDE, Richard

S; knt [ann] I 298

REYNES, Francis

S; a native of the Emperor's dominions [denization] II 8

REYNOLDES, Robert

S; a man at arms of Calais [(for services to Hen. VIII) bf and receiver of the ldsp of Fynes beyond sea] I 191

RICHARDSON, Peter

S; goldsmith [(for services to Hen. VIII and the k's mother) appointment to have the making of all spangles, bullions and other garnishments expended on the coats and other garments of the

APPENDIX (5) —— *cont.*

k's footmen, guard (*sic*) and messengers] III 290

RIDGWAYE, William

S; gtlm [to take up "artyficers, workemen, poyners and laborers," material and carriage for the making of certain fortresses at Berwick] IV 278

RIDLEY, Nicholas

'while the k's ordinary cpn'; bishop of London [licence to Nicholas bp of London, from Michaelmas last until Midsummer A. D. 1553, to keep the vicarage of Soham, Norwich diocese, together with two prds, one in Christ Chch, Canterbury, and the other in Westminster, which he held while the k's ordinary cpn] III 335

RITHER (Ry-), **John**

S; esq, cofferer of the Household [licence to grant mn, advowson and yearly pension from rectory, all late of Romsey (*sic*) monastery, Hunts.] I 202

S; esq, cofferer of the Household [ann] III 292

S; esq [ldsp and mn …… late of Glastonbury monastery] IV 439

ROGERS, Edward

S; knt, gtlm of the Privy Chmb [ann] II 245

S; knt [ann] III 307

S; knt [ann] IV 108

RUDDE, John

K's ordinary cpn; bachelor of theology [presentation to the prd or canonry in Durham cathedral void by the death of Ralph Blakeston] III 293

K's cpn ordinary; the same [presentation to the prd or canonry in Winchester cathedral void by the death of Giles Eyer] IV 53

RUFFORTHE, James

K's late svt; deceased [—] IV 76

RYCHEBELL, John

S; one of the k's footmen [(for services to Hen. VIII and the k) sjt at arms] III 227

SACKVILLE (Sake-, -vyle), **Christopher**

S; esq [ann] IV 8

SACKVILLE, Richard

S; esq [chancellor of the Court of the Augmentations and custody of the great and privy seals of the same] I 297

SADLEYR, Ralph

S; knt [licence to grant mn or ldsp] I 200

St. BARBE (Seyntbarbe), **William**

S; esq [licence to grant rectory and advowson …… which belonged to the late college……in Salisbury] I 372

S; esq, a groom of the Privy Chmb "whereas by patent in the Augmentations ……was granted to……William Seyntbarbe……in lieu of his wages of 20*l.* yearly, the ldsp and mn of …… late of Edward duke of Somerset, attainted, for life, rent free, with remainder after his death to Mary then his wife for term of life as long as she remained a widow and unmarried at the yearly rent of 20 *l.*" V 129

S; groom of the Privy Chmb [ranger commonly called "the riding-foster shipe"] V 248

S; esq, gtlm of the Privy Chmb [custody of mns] V 302

St. JOHN (Seint John), **John**

S; knt [grant of term of 35 years …… to hold as of the k's gift, rent free] IV 410

St. JOHN, Nicholas

APPENDIX (5) —— *cont.*

S; gtlm, one of the Gtlmen Pensioners [pt of castle] IV 294

St. LEGER (Seyntleger), **Anthony**

S; K. G., gtlm of the Privy Chmb [k's deputy of his realm of Ireland] I 117

S; K.G., gtlm of the Privy Chmb, late deputy of Irelan *alias* Anthony Sentleger (*sic*) of Ulcombe, Kent, knt [pardon] III 402

SANCTA CECILIA, Anthony de

S; Spaniard [ann] I 251

SANDON, John

S; gtlm [ann] IV 257

SAUNDERS, Edward

—; k's sjt at law [commission] III 67

—; esq, k's sjt at law [ann] III 210

—; k's sjt at law [licence to grant mn, etc., to Edward Saunders] IV 415

—; k's sjt at law and recorder of Coventry [commission] IV 423

SAVAGE, Thomas

S; one of the kps of Marybone Park [office of a ym of the Crown at 6*d.* a day] III 187

SCARLET (Skar-, -lett), **Edward**

S; deputy pt of the Tower of London [daily wages] IV 51

S; — [see Ralph Chamberlayn] V 150

SEARKE, Henry

—; k's ordinary sjt at arms [see James Starkey] III 212

SERLE, Laurence

S; k's sjt at arms [see William Clerk] IV 311

SEWELL, Hugh

—; k's scholar, master of arts [canonry and prd in Carlisle cathedral …… in the k's gift by reason of his prerogative] III 110

SHARYNGTON, William

S; knt [(for …… paid to Edm. Peckham) messuages and land] V 164

SHELLEY, Edward

S; esq, one of the masters of the K's household [ann] II 2

SHELLEY, Richard

S; esq [ann] I 354

SMITH (Smyth, -the), ***Jane***

—; k's laundress ["inclosed garden"] II 182

SMITH, John

—; k's ordinary sjt at arms [see James Starkey] III 212

S; k's sjt at arms [see William Clerk] IV 311

SMITH, Peter

S; — [(for services to the k's father) ann] IV 168

SMITH, Thomas

—; k's secretary [commission] I 369

S; — [teller of the change of the k's coinage and mint within his mn called Suffolkhowse in the town of Southwerke next London] II 7

SOMERSET, George

S; knt [licence to grant advowson] I 301

SPEKE, Thomas

S; knt [(for service to Hen. VIII) kp of pk] I 184

S; knt ("…… another patent made to the k's svt Thomas Speke, knt") I 188

S; knt, one of the gtlmen of the Privy Chmb [solicitor and supervisor of the woolen cloths called kerseys in the port of London and Southampton……] II 337

STAFFORD (-forde), **Robert**

S; knt [(for services to Hen. VIII) ann] IV 285

APPENDIX (5) —— *cont.*

STAFFORD, William

S; knt [(for services to Hen. VIII) ann] III 306

STANDISH (-sshe), **John**

K's cpn (*sacellanum nostrum*); professor of theology [canonry and prd in Worcester cathedral] III 293

K's cpn (*sacellanum*); the same [rectory] IV 126

K's cpn; as 'Dr. Standishe' ("whereas ····· was sent from the Privy Council to the dean and chapter of Worcester a letter (recited, dated 30 Oct. 1550) in favour of Dr. Standishe, k's cpn, to enjoy his prd in Worcester as if resident there") (as Richard in INDEX) IV 402

STANHOPE, Michael

S; knt "whereas E. S., master or *custos* of the hospital of St. Sepulchre next Hedon, Yorks, and his brethren, granted to the k's svt Michael Stanhope, knt, their hospital and all its possessions in Hedon, etc....." I 170

S; knt, first gtlm of the Privy Chmb [(for ····· paid in the Augmentations) (with John Bellowe) messuages, etc. ····· which belonged to the late college of St. Stephen, Westminster] I 391

STANLEY, Thomas

—; citizen and goldsmith of London, one of the k's assay masters in the Tower, *alias* of Dale Garth, Cumb., esq [pardon] II 153

S; esq [custody of lands] IV 378

STARKEY (Ster-), **James**

S; — [office or place of a sjt at arms next to be vacant by death of William Clerke, Richard Raynshawe, Walter Chalcot, William Glyn, Henry Searke, John Buckeworthe, John Knottysworthe, Richard Appowell, John Smythe, Thomas Vaughan, Robert Everice, Nicholas Jaxson, Henry Burrell, Thomas Hale, Hugh Myners or Evan ap Ll'n, at present the k's ordinary sjts at arms] III 212

S; k's sjt at arms [see William Clerk] IV 311

STARKEY, John

S; k's svt and fletcher (? *sagittarius*); — [making and keeping the arrows within the Tower of London] II 243

STRETE, Humphrey

S; ym of the Chmb [bf of town and ldsp] IV 199

STRETE, Thomas

S; gtlm, one of the grooms of the Privy Chmb [lands] IV 440

SUARDO, Jerome

S; gtlm of Belgamo (? *nobili Bergumensi*) [ann] IV 301

SYDNEY, Henry

S, — [k's chief cupbearer] III 174

S; one of the four principal gtlmen of the Privy Chmb [ldsp and mn, advowsons, etc.] V 60

S; knt, one of the four knts of the Privy Chmb and one of the principal gtlmen of that Chmb [k's "otterhunter" or master hunter of his "otterhundes"] V 201

S; knt, gtlm of the Privy Chmb [mn and pk, etc.] V 242

SYDNEY, Thomas

S; esq, of Walsyngham, Norf. [(for ····· paid to Edm. Peckham ····· in ready money) ldsp and mn, etc.] V 54

TANNER, Edward

S; sometime ym of the robes to the last

APPENDIX (5) —— *cont.*

qn [ann] III 313

TAYLOUR, Nicholas

S; — [k's saddler *alias* "le sadler"] IV 321

TEMPLE, John

S; ym of the Pantry [see Humphrey Dymmocke] III 290

THICKYNS, William

S; — [ann] IV 307

THOMAS, William

S; — [one of the clks of the Privy Council with an ann of 50 marks] III 187

S; esq, one of the clks of the Privy Council [(for …… paid in the Augmentations) mn, etc.] III 421

S; the same [tolls, salthouses and ann] IV 47

S; esq [mn and rectory……which belonged to the late preceptory……and the hospital of St. John of Jerusalem of Clerkenwell, Midd.] IV 129

S; esq, clk of the Privy Council "grant (at the request of the said William Thomas) to J. B. …… of the rectory and the advowson of the vicarage of……" IV 264

THOMPSON, Nicholas

S; — [chief mason of the works of the town and marches of Calais; to act personally or by deputy] III 109

THORPE, William

S; groom of the Privy Chmb [controller of pleas, fines, amercements, redemptions ……] IV 152

S; the same [messuages] IV 172

THRELE, William

S; man at arms of the town of Calais [ann] III 298

THROGMERTON, Nicholas

S; esq [under treasurer of the change of the coinage and mint (*minete*) within the Tower of London] III 137

THROKMERTON, John

—; esq, k's attorney within the Principality of Wales [std or stewardship of mns] IV 236

TODDE, William

K's cpn; master of arts and the k's under-almoner [presentation to the parish chch or rectory of Northehill, void by death of Laurence Taylour, and at the k's presentation *pleno jure*] III 112

TONGE (Tong), **Roger**

K's cpn; S.T. P. [canonry and prd] I 61

K's ordinary cpn; professor of theology [deanery of Winchester void by the death of William Kyngesmele, clk] II 181

TRESHAM, George

S; gtlm, of Newton, Ntht. [lease of site of late monastery, etc.] III 304

TREWE, Simon

S; — [room or office of a sjt at arms] III 291

TYDDER, Roger

S; ym of the Chmb [(for services to Hen. VIII) daily fee] III 306

TYRRELL, Richard

S; esq [(for services to the k and his father…… and …… paid in the Augmentations) mn] II 342

TYRRELL, William

S; esq [(for services to the K's father) ann] IV 177

TYRWHYTT, (Sir) **Robert**

S; knt [licence to retain besides his household svts and persons under him in offices of stewardship, etc. 40 persons,

APPENDIX (5) —— *cont.*

gtlmen or ymen in his livery] IV 77

VALOYS, Thomas de

S; — "whereas the k's svt Thomas de Valoys has for life the office of chief gunner of the town of Carlysle (*sic*)……" IV 176

VANNES (Vanne), **Peter**

K's cpn; secretary in the Latin tongue, dean of Salisbury and archdeacon of Worcester [(for service to Hen. VIII and the k's affection to him) licence to be absent from the deanry and any other benefice, even where residence has been required upon oath, and reside where he will notwithstanding the Act of 21 Hen. VIII against non-residents. And grant that when thus absent in the k's service he shall take the fruits of his benefices as if resident] I 117

S; — [k's secretary for the Latin tongue] III 110

VANWYLDER, Philip

'his (Hen. VIII) svt'; gtlm [("whereas the k's father promised …… but was prevented by death") messuage, lands ……mns……late of ……monastery] II 385

VAUGHAN, Cuthbert

S; — [(for war services to the k's father) bf of ldsp] III 310

S; gtlm [ann] V 17

VAUGHAN, Edward

S; esq, one of the Gtlmen Pensioners [ranger in forest or forests] I 365

S; one of his pensioners [ann] III 110

S; esq, one of the Pensioners [(for …… paid …… to the k's use …… in ready money) grange …… formerly of Beauliewe abbey, Hants.] IV 313

VAUGHAN, Stephen

S; — "whereas the k's svt Stephen Vaughan bought for Hen. VIII …… bales of fustians……" I 140

—; esq, of London, one of the subtreasurers of the mint of the exchange and coinage in the Tower of London, the k's clk of faculties (*ad facultates clericus*) [pardon] II 161

VAUGHAN, Thomas

—; k's ordinary sjt at arms [see James Starkey] III 212

S; k's sjt at arms [see William Clerk] IV 311

VINCENT (Vyn-), **David**

S; groom of the Privy Chmb [premises] II 174

S; esq [ldsp and mn, etc.] IV 305

WADE, Armigil

S; gtlm, one of the clks of the Privy Council [(for …… paid in the Augmentations) capital house and site of late college] I 381

S; one of the clks of the Privy Council [(for service in that office) the said office] II 3

S; the same [confirmation of his said office with ann] III 188

S; the same [(for services to the k's father and himself) ann] III 306

S; esq, acting one of the clks of the Privy Council ["office of one of the said clks of the Privy Council"] IV 285

WADHAM, Nicholas

S; — [(for services to Hen. VIII) late prd] III 292

WAGSTAFF, "Lawlens" (or Lawrence)

S; late ym of the Leashe ["the room of child of our leashe"] I 103

WALKER, Gilbert

APPENDIX (5) —— *cont.*

S; – [(for services to Hen. VIII) messuage] IV 16

WALSINGHAM, Thomas

S; esq, son and heir apparent of Edward Walsingham of Chisilhurst, Kent, knt [(for …… in ready money, paid in the Augmentations) rectory …… To hold …… of the k as of his honour of Hampton Courte, by fealty only, in free socage and not in chief] III 155

WARDE, John

S; ym of the Chmb [(for services to Hen. VIII) daily fee] III 307

WARNER, Edward

S; – [(for services to the k's father) ann] III 307

WARNER, John

K's cpn; doctor in medical art [rectory of Flanstede, void by the death of Edward Leighton and at the k's presentation *pleno jure*] II 248

K's cpn; doctor [canonry and prd in Winchester cathedral void by the death of ……] III 111

WATSON, William

S; – [yearly fee] I 55

WEADON, Andrew

S; one of the kps of Marybone pk [office of a ym of the Cr with 6 *d*. a day] III 195

WELDON, Edward

S; esq [see Thomas Weldon] I 404

WELDON, Thomas

S; esq [(for …… paid in the Augmentations) grant to the said Thomas and Edward of the said college of……] I 404

S; esq, one of the masters of the Household [mn, etc.] IV 112

WENDY (-dye), **Thomas**

S; doctor in medicines [next presentation to the parish chch……, pertaining to the k by the minority of E.S. ……, esq, at the next voidance only] I 102

S; esq [(for services to the late k) ann; and appointment as the k's physician (*medicus*)] I 102

–; esq, the k's physician (*medicus*) [(for …… paid in the Augmentations) mn, etc.] III 339

S; esq, one of his physicians [custody of mn, etc.] IV 229

WHELER (-lour), **Henry**

S; – [(" whereas …… Henry Whelour or Wheler was appointed controller of customs and subsidy in the port of Chichester, and has since executed that office ") licence to exercise the said office by deputy] V 99

S; esq, gtlm of the Privy Chmb [custody of mn] V 138

S; the same [ldsp and mn, etc.] V 243

WHITEHILL, Robert

S; esq [exemption …… from being made mayor, sheriff, alderman, burgess, escheator or coroner of the town or marches of Calais, or burgess of Parliament for the same, cnst, assessor, taxer, collector or other officer or minister against his will] IV 157

WHITELAWE, Alexander

S; – [ann] III 306

WHITTON, George

S; ym of the Chmb [controller of works and surveyor of forests, pks……] III 308

WHYDDON, John

–; – [k's sjt at law] IV 43

WILLIAMS, *Elizabeth*

S; – [see Henry Williams] IV 155

APPENDIX (5) —— *cont.*

WILLIAMS, Henry

S; clk [licence in servivorship to the k's servants (*sic*) Henry Williams, clk, and Elizabeth his wife to eat flesh and milk foods in Lent and other fasts notwithstanding the Act of 2 Edw. VI] IV 155

NOTE: "Licence to John Hooperius bp of Gloucester and Anne *his wife*, with five or six guests at the most, to eat flesh and milk foods in Lent during the life of the said John, notwithstanding the Act of 2 Edw. VI" (20 June, 1551) IV 169

WILLIAMS, John

S; knt [(at the petition of …… John Williams) that there shall be in future one priest or cpn in the parish chch of Thame at the appointment of the said Williams……] IV 11

WINDEBANKE, Richard

S; knt [(for services to Hen. VIII) ann] III 227

WISE, Andrew

S; gtlm [(in survivorship) under treasurer and general receiver of Ireland, treasurer of the army (*exercitus vel armat' nost'*) in Ireland] IV 7

WITHERS, Richard

S; — [creation as one of the k's pursuivants with the name of Porcolois] III 308

WOGFAN, Maurice

S; ym of the Chmb [(for services to Hen. VIII) ann] III 307

WOLFF, Reynold

—; — [k's typographer and bookseller (*typographi ac bibliopole*) in Latin, Greek and Hebrew; and licence not only to print all Latin, Greek and Hebrew books but also grammars of Greek or Latin, although mixed with English, and also charts and maps useful or necessary to the k and his countries in those tongues; …… And prohibition to all other typographers, booksellers and printers of printing books, charts, etc., which the k appointed Wolf (*sic*) to print or which he has prepared to print in his own name] I 187

WOODEHOUSE, William

S; knt [(for……paid to the k) ann] III 308

WORLEY, Richard

S; k's sjt at arms [see William Clerk] IV 311

S; — [k's sjt at arms] IV 381

WORSELEY, Richard

S; esq, captain of the Isle of Wight [to levy anywhere within the realm 300 men for defence of the said Isle] II 57

WORTHINGTON (*alias* Worlington), **William**

S; gtlm [(in consideration of war services to Hen. VIII in France and to the k in Scotland where he was taken prisoner and ransomed and his daily service on the k as one of the gtlmen pensioners, and the fact that those put in trust under him "ranne awaye withe" the said sum) gift of the said sum of 392 *l.* 11 *s.* 3 ½ *d.*] V 201

WROTHE (Wroth), **Thomas**

S; knt [rectory……with all the messuages, houses, buildings, barns, yards, gardens, chapels, meadows, feedings, pastures, pensions, portions, tithes, oblations, obventions, glebe lands, profits and advantages pertaining to the said rec-

APPENDIX (5) —— *cont.*

tory……] II 402

S; knt [licence to retain 50 persons] III 327

S; one of the knts attendant upon the k's person [licence to eat flesh and milk foods in Lent and other fasts (with four or five guests at most)] III 330

S; knt, one of the four principal gtlmen of the Privy Chmb [ldsp and mn, etc.] V 240

WYATT (-at), **Hugh**

S; — [water mill, etc.] IV 2

WYATT, Thomas

S; knt [licence to grant house, etc.] I 3

S; knt [ldsps and mns, etc.] III 337

WYNDHAM (Wynde-), **Thomas**

S; esq [ann] III 306

S; esq [master of the ordnance of the k's ships] IV 310

S; esq, master of the ordnance of the k's ships [writ of aid] V 199

WYNGFELD, Henry

S; esq [(for war services to the k's father and himself) ann] IV 53

YONGE, John

S; esq [licence to grant pk and enclosed pasture to John Yonge] V 268

YORKE, (Sir) **John**

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