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変容する各国の医療保健ニーズと パートナーシップ

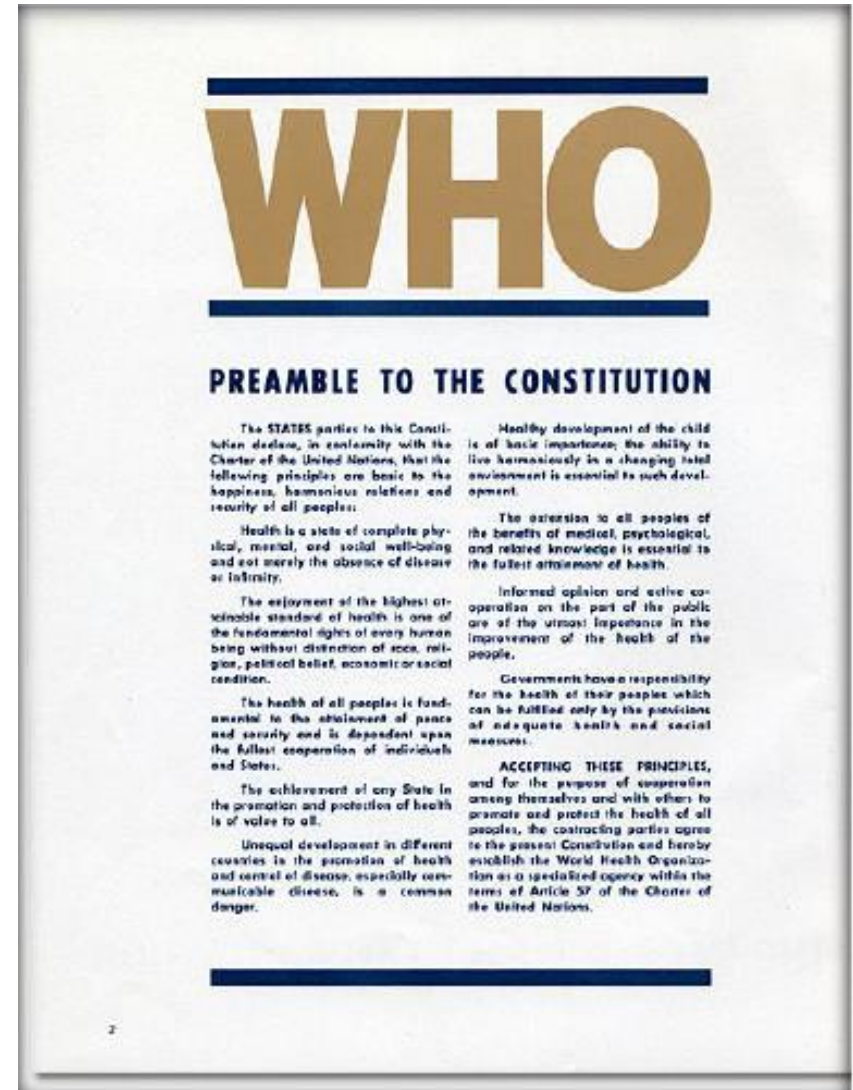
Partnerships in health to address the changing health
needs of countries

“Left no-body behind”

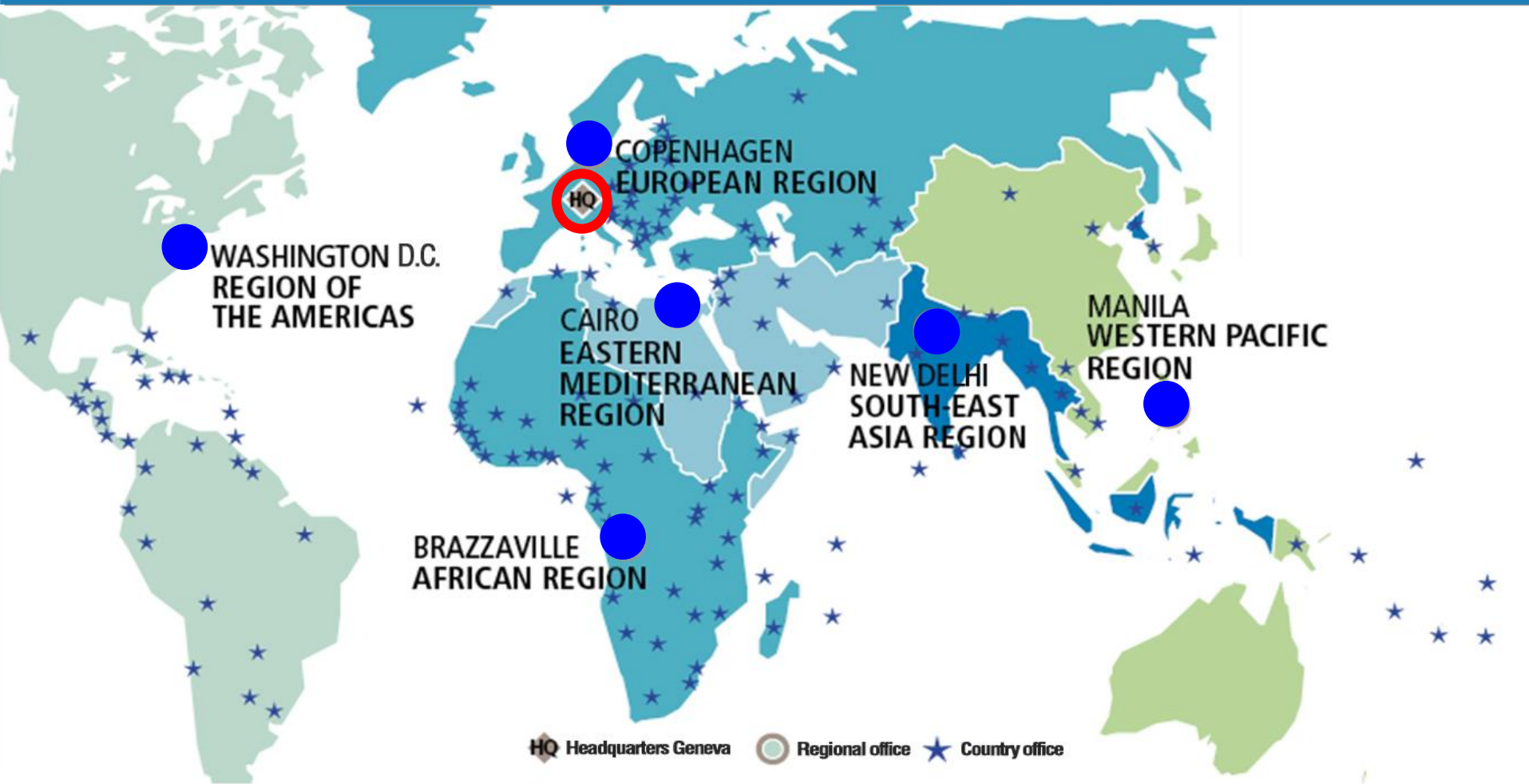
Dr Takeshi Kasai, Director Programme Management
WHO for the Western Pacific Region

65年を超える歴史を持つ国連の専門機関: 世界保健機関

The World Health Organization: The UN Specialized Agency in Health



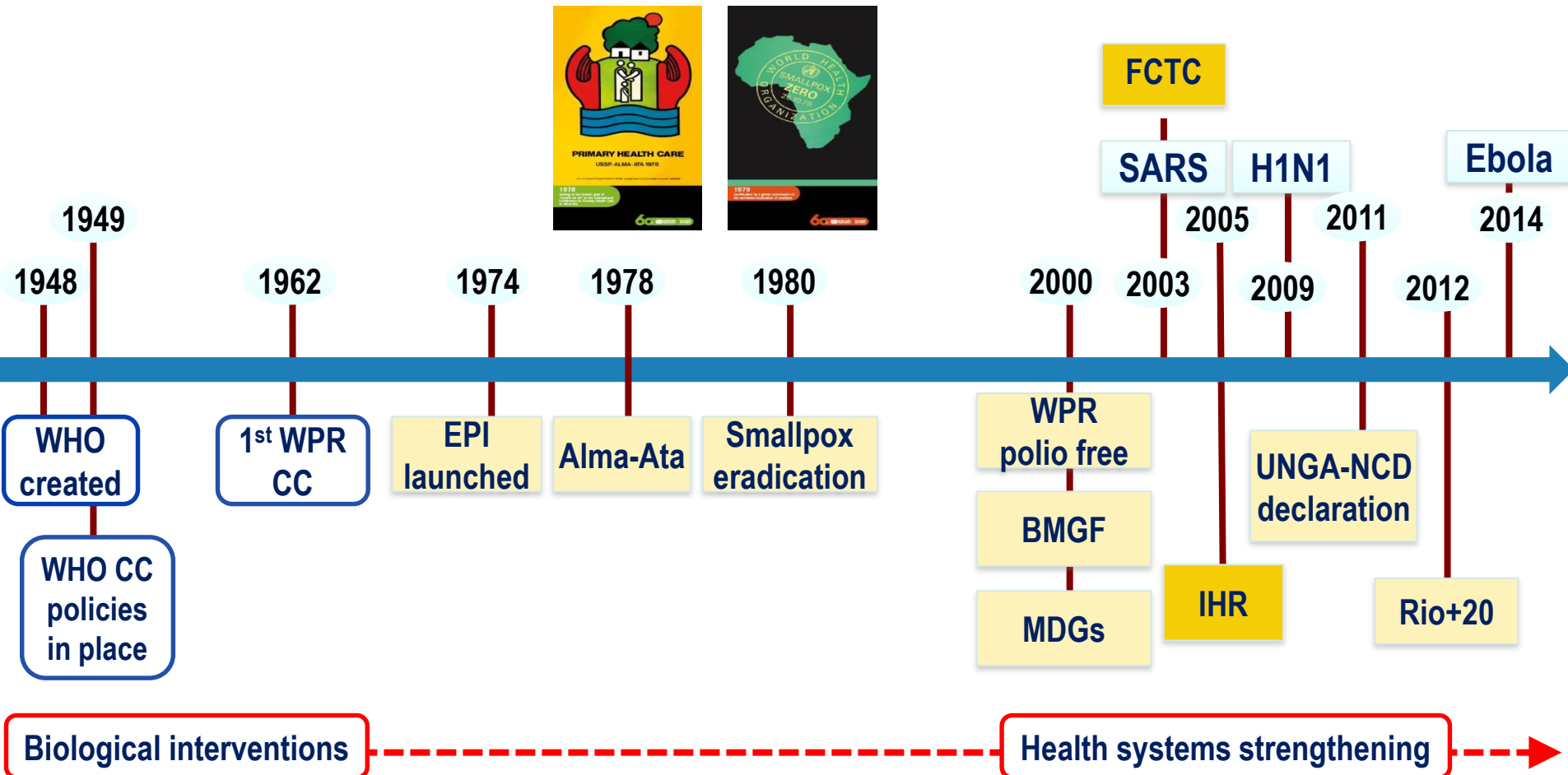
世界のWHOネットワーク／WHO Network





これまでの軌跡

History: the evolution of global health



保健医療をとりまく状況の変化／Evolving landscape



人口構成の変化／Changing demographics



急速な都市化／Urbanization and globalization



技術進歩／Rapid improvements in technology



情報化／Huge increases in access to information



格差拡大／financial crises; Poverty; Inequality

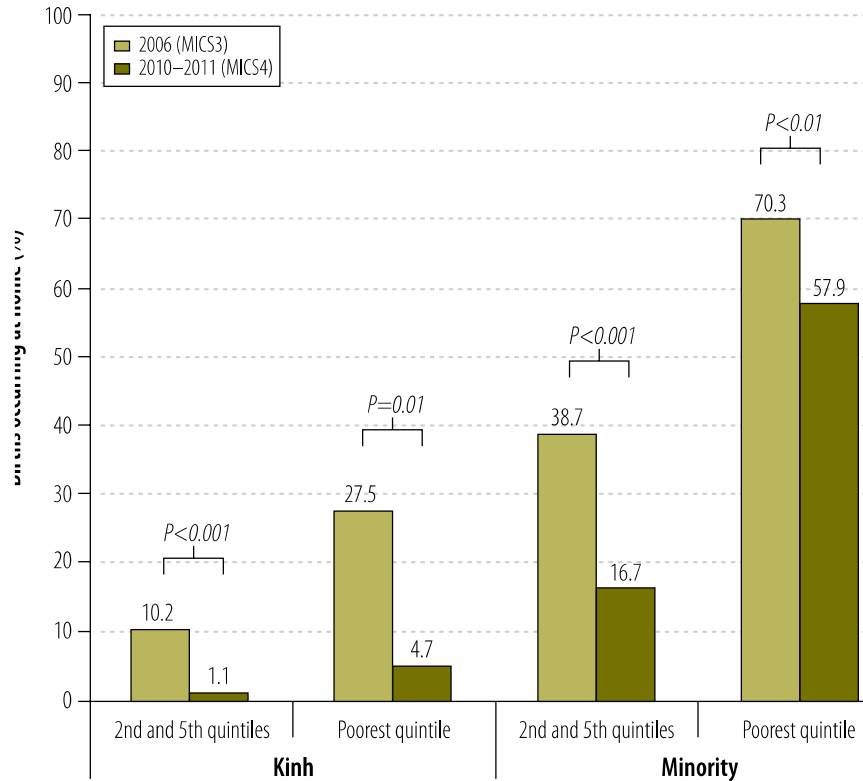


気候変動／Climate change



感染症／New threats and diseases

急速な経済発展と格差拡大／Rapid economic development and equity



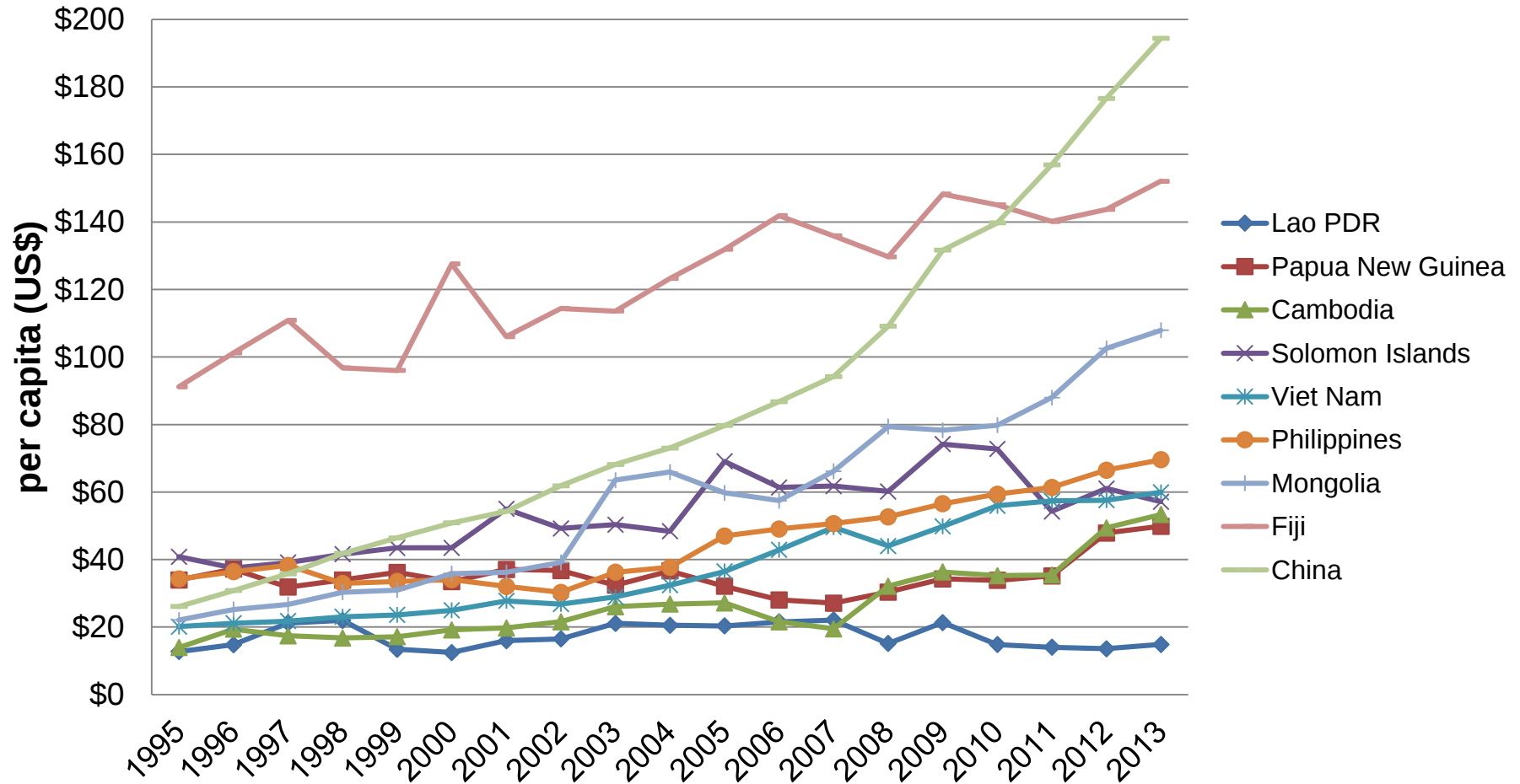
MICS, Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey.

Note: Pearson's χ^2 test was used to detect differences between groups.

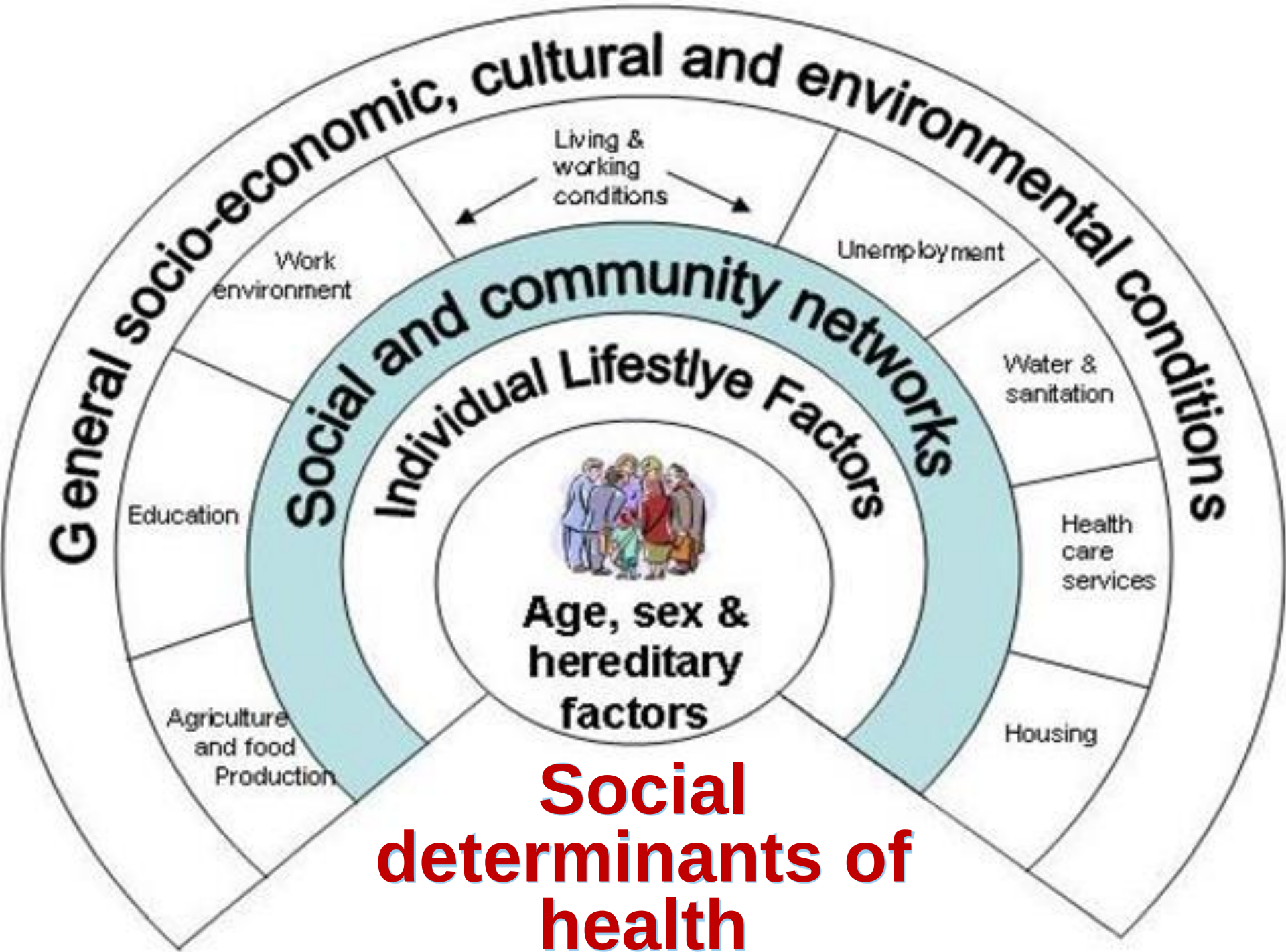


増加する医療費

Total Health Expenditure per capita (US\$),
1995-2013, for select low to upper-middle income countries



Source: WHO Global Health Expenditure Database



HOW DOES IT WORK?

Here is one example:
Worldwide

1 IN 8 DEATHS

is linked to
air pollution exposure



TO TACKLE AIR POLLUTION COLLABORATION IS NEEDED

CLEAN ENERGY



HOUSING



URBAN PLANNING



TRANSPORT



INDUSTRY



WASTE MANAGEMENT



LOCAL AND REGIONAL AUTHORITIES



HEALTH MINISTRY



The health sector drives conversations within all sectors to keep good health at the top of everyone's mind



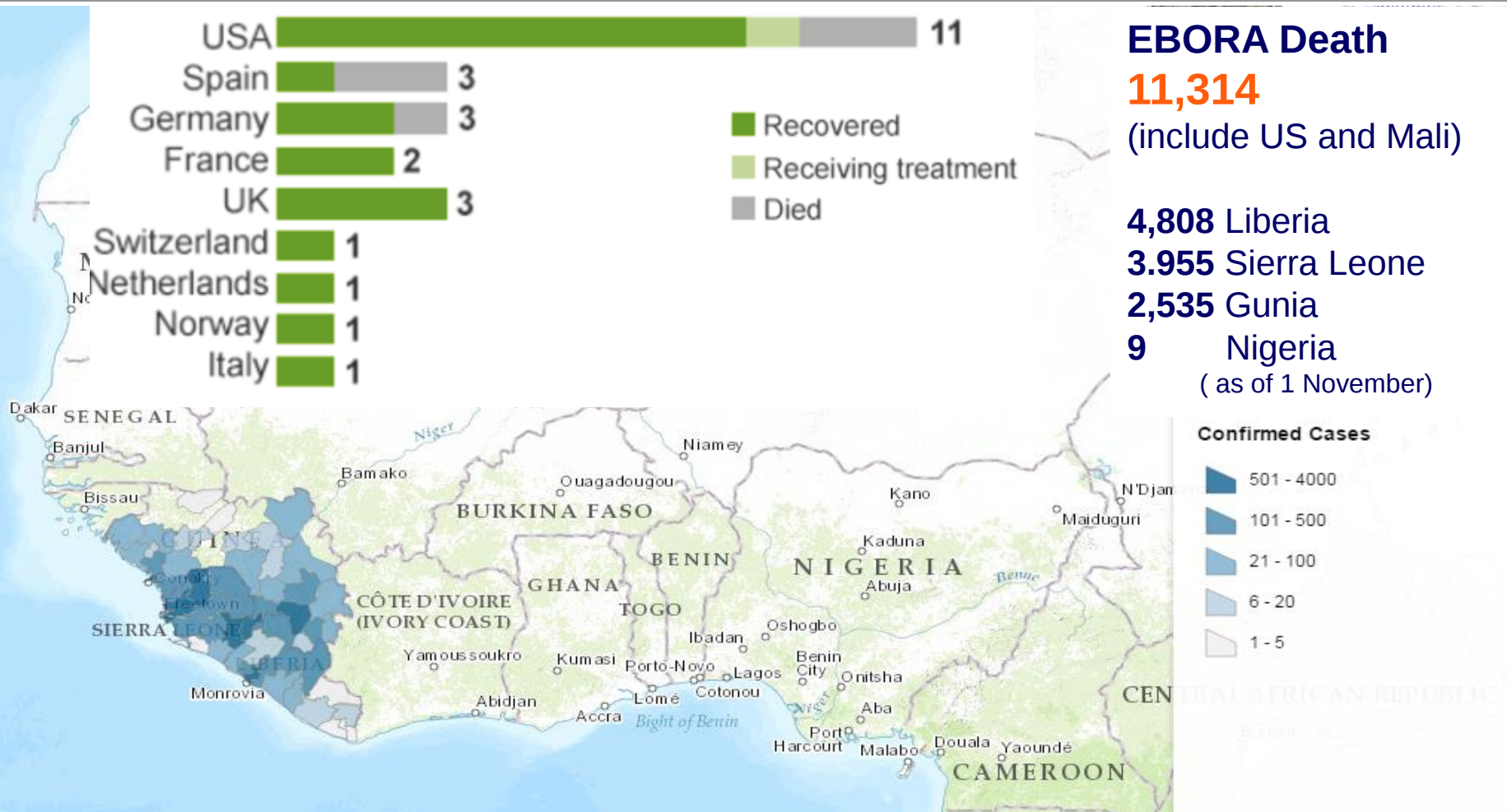
DEATHS CAUSED BY OUTDOOR AIR POLLUTION

- 40 per cent—**ischaemic heart disease**
- 40 per cent—**stroke**
- 11 per cent—**chronic obstructive pulmonary disease (COPD)**
- 6 per cent—**lung cancer**
- 3 per cent—**acute lower respiratory infections in children**

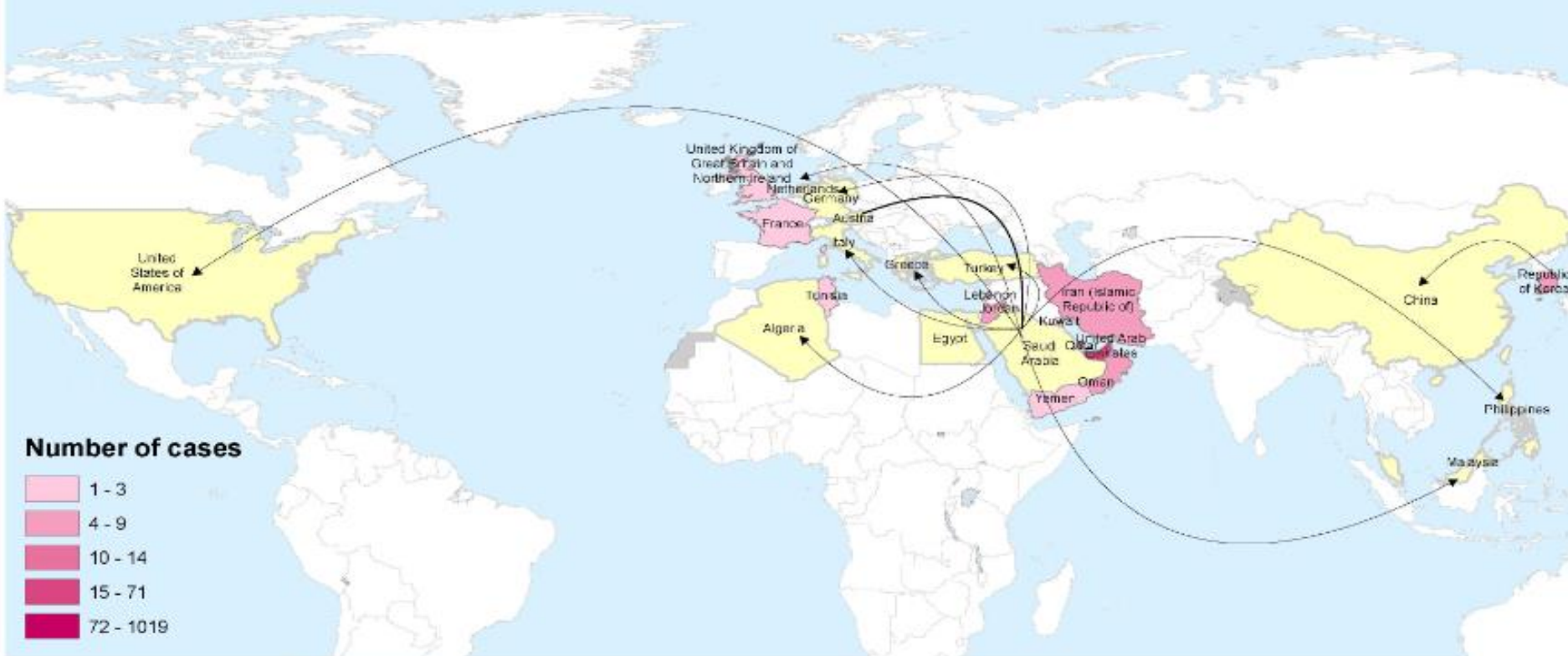
DEATHS CAUSED BY INDOOR AIR POLLUTION

- 34 per cent—**stroke**
- 26 per cent—**ischaemic heart disease**
- 22 per cent—**COPD**
- 12 per cent—**acute lower respiratory infections in children**
- 6 per cent—**lung cancer**

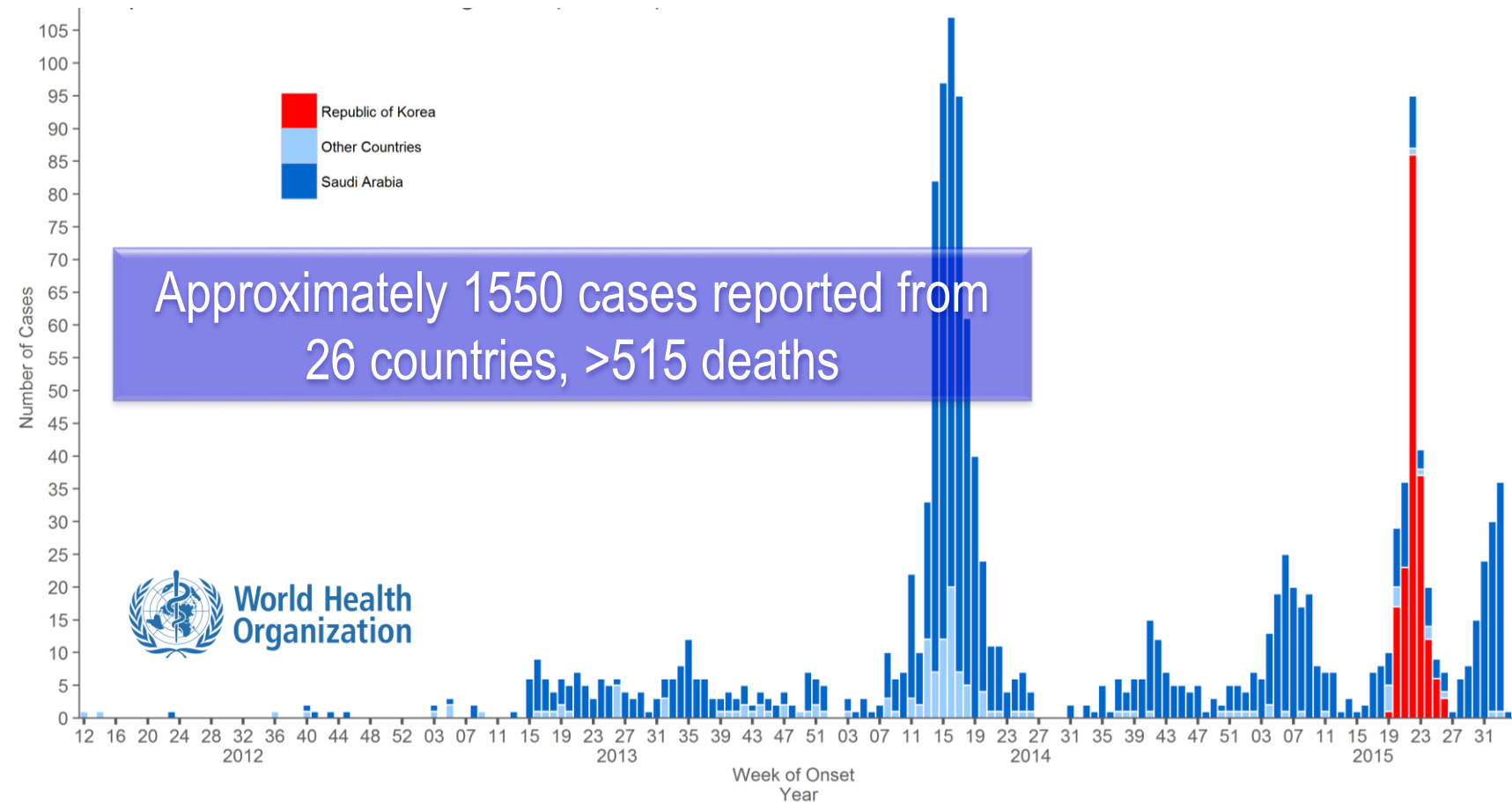
エボラウイルスの流行



国境を越える感染症：中近東コロナウイルス



韓国でのMERS-CoV



Other countries: Algeria, Austria, China, Egypt, France, Germany, Greece, Iran, Italy, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Malaysia, Netherlands, Oman, Paraguay, Philippines, Qatar, Thailand, Tunisia, Turkey, United Arab Emirates, United Kingdom, United States of America, Yemen

Please note that the underlying data is subject to change as the investigations around cases are ongoing. Onset date estimated if not available. Source: WHO

国際保健からグローバルヘルスに International Health to Global Health

International Health

Focuses on health issues of countries other than one's own, especially those of low-income and middle-income

Development and implementation of solutions usually requires binational cooperation

Global Health

Focuses on issues that directly or indirectly affect health but that can transcend national boundaries

Development and implementation of solutions often requires global cooperation

2000年以降急増した保健医療に従事する 国際団体



新たな方向性と優先課題

Health is a basic human right: left no-body behind

Country centered

Offer global and regional platform

Partnership

Fit for future

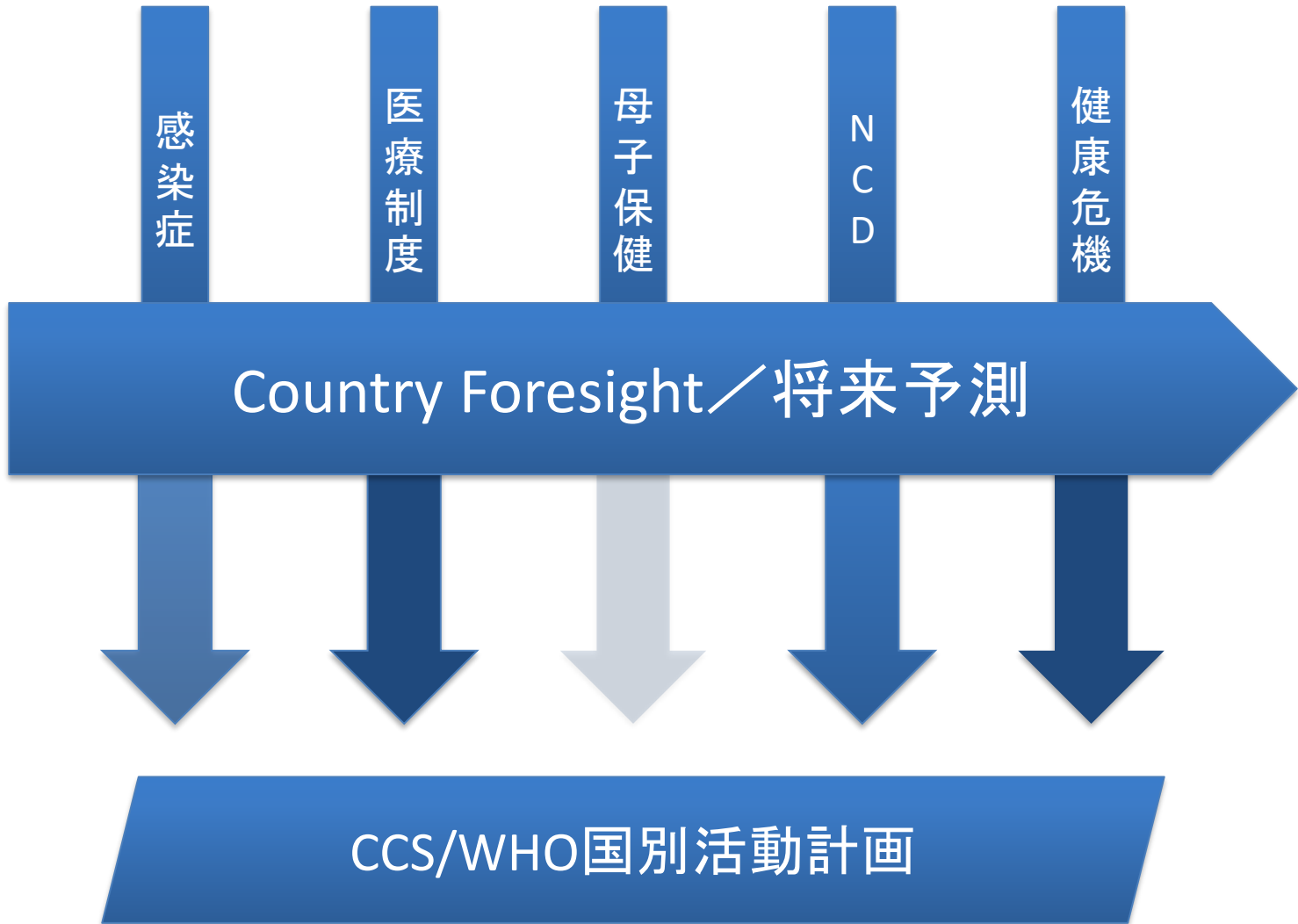
Norm and standard

Global/Regional Public goods

Country Technical Support

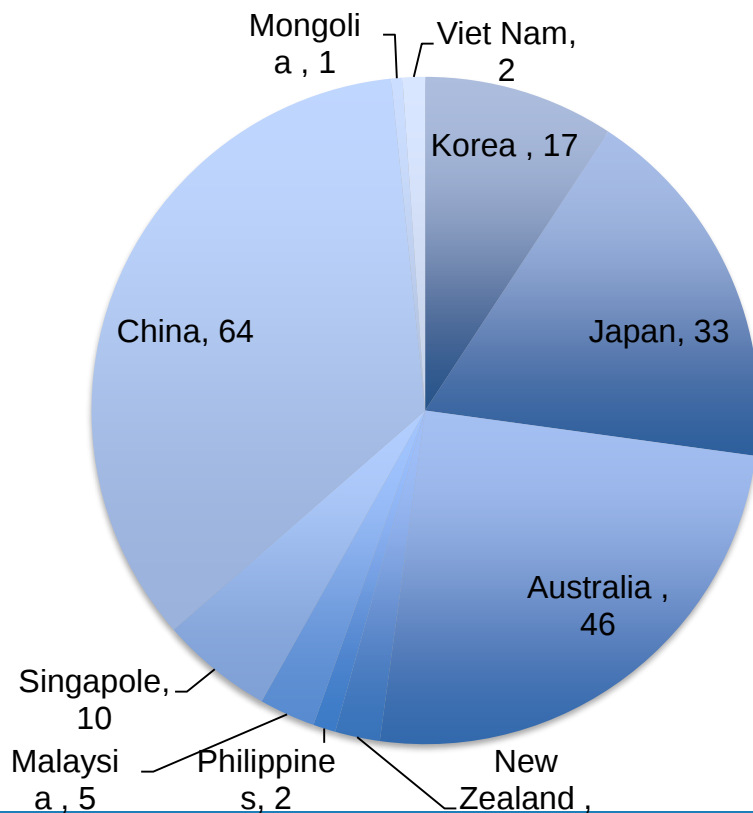
- Universal Health Coverage
- International Health Regulation
- Non communicable Diseases
- Millennium Development Goals
- Essential medicine and technology
- Social Determinants of Health

マトリックスアプローチ

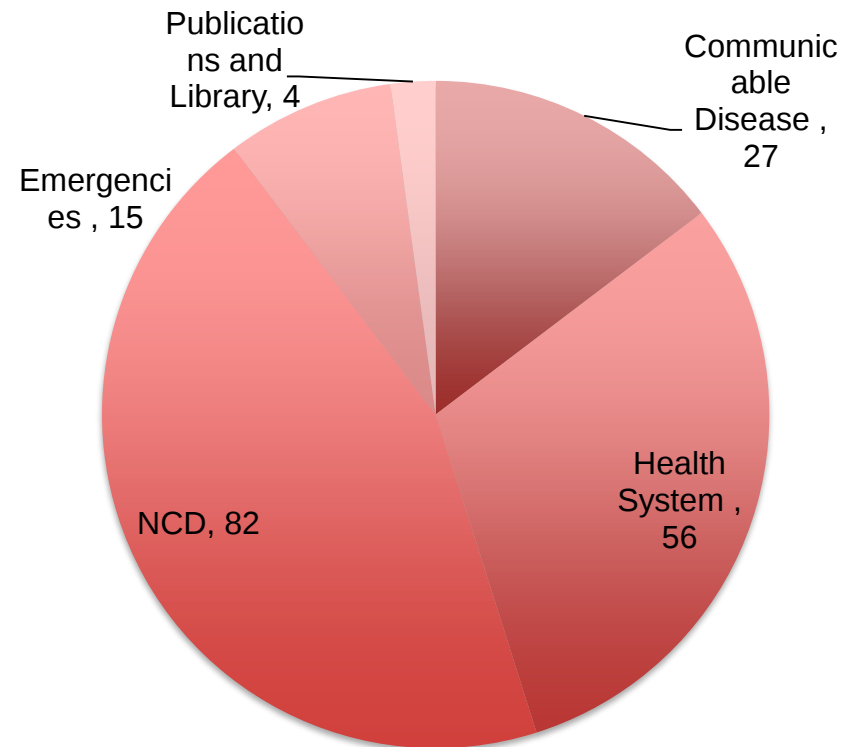


西太平洋地域のWHO研究協力センター

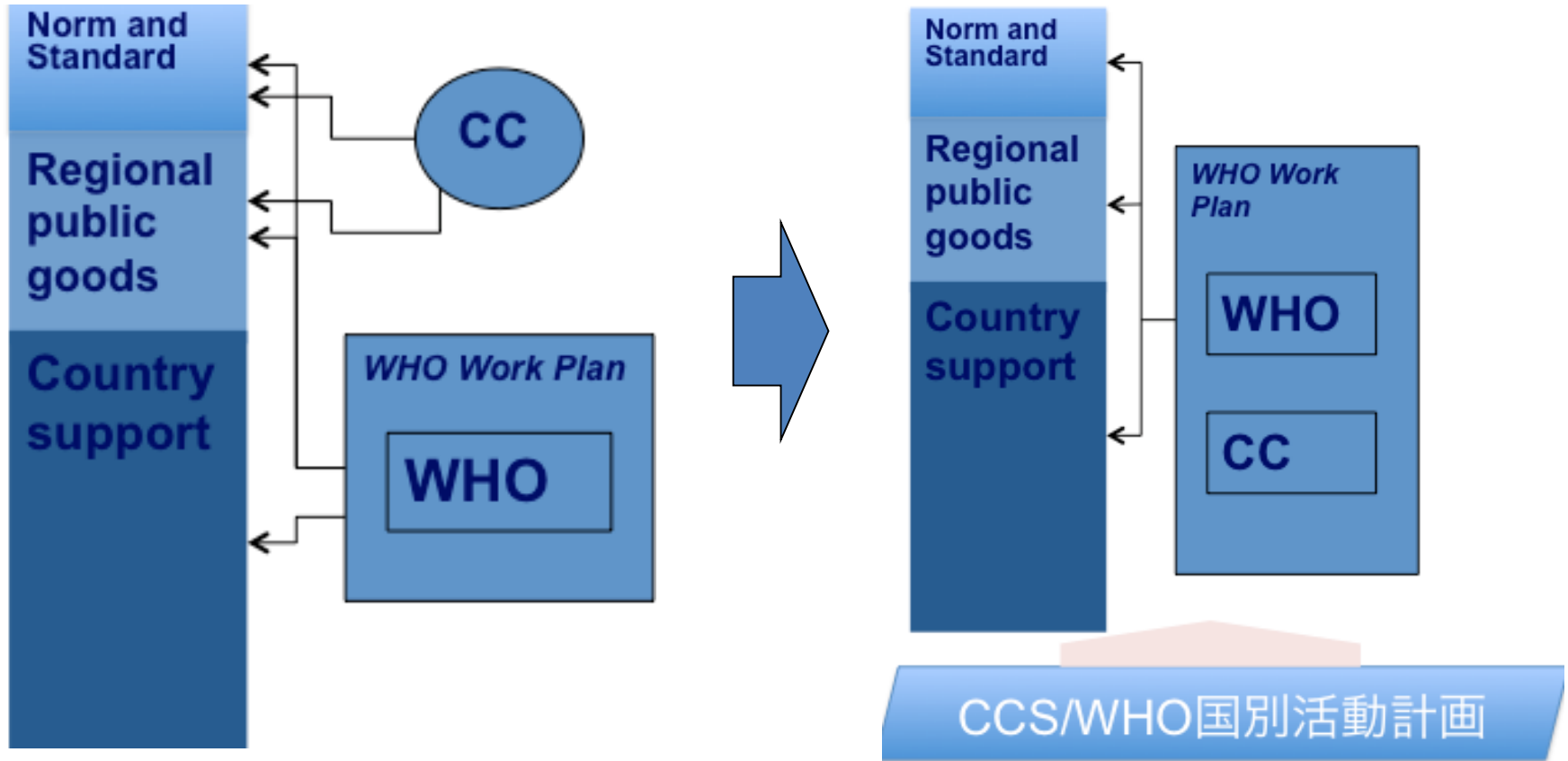
Geographical Distribution



Area of Work



WHO改革でますます重要な役割を期待される研究 協力センター



持続可能な開発目標 (SDGs)

