



HOKKAIDO UNIVERSITY

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A LIST OF BIRDS' SKINS PRESENTED BY
CAPTAIN BLAKISTON IN THE UNIVERSITY
MUSEUM OF NATURAL HISTORY OF SAPPORO
WITH A BRIEF ACCOUNT OF HIS LIFE
IN HOKKAIDO*

BY

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Preface

Captain Thomas Wright BLAKISTON left the large collection of birds' skins gathered by himself during the years 1862 to 1884 mostly in Hokkaido, Japan as a memorial of his sojourn in that part of the country. These important presents are kept at present in the Museum of Natural History of the Hokkaido Imperial University in Sapporo under great care. Upon these specimens his invaluable ornithological contributions were based and from these specimens was derived his famous hypothesis of a line demarcating the animal distribution of Japan. The collection of birds' skins in the museum has recently been examined and a complete list made for publication for the first time.

Furthermore it is worthy of note that Captain BLAKISTON had much to do not only with the ornithology but also with the development of civilization of Japan in general which was still in a poor state at his time. A persistent attempt to gather the events of Captain's career in Japan has long been under way, but to our regret, from scattered bits regarding his life only a rather defective biography has been obtained which we are now going to venture to issue.

The writer should like to take this opportunity to express his appreciation of help so freely offered by Marquis YAMASHINA without whose wholehearted assistance it is safe to say the work would have never been finished.

T. INUKAI
Chief Curator of the Museum.

* Contribution from the University Museum of Natural History in Sapporo in 1932.

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1. A List of Birds' Skins Presented by Captain BLAKISTON

BY

Y. YAMASHINA and B. NATORI

Since the time of Captain BLAKISTON there has been a great advancement in ornithology as well as in the other fields of natural science. Accordingly the identification of birds adopted by BLAKISTON has become largely unfamiliar to present day ornithologists. In the following list we have referred to the newest identification of birds and arranged the names in the ordinary systematic order which is now current. However, for the sake of convenience of reference we have given the original identification of Capt. BLAKISTON at the end of the list. The collection consists in 1331 individuals covering 255 forms. Unfortunately some of the original specimens were lost when they were sent to some exhibition held in Tokyo. They were replaced by new ones which are indicated in the list with a date of collection later than 1885.

Explanation of the order of description

for example

species name	1	<i>Corvus crax behringianus</i> DYBOWSKI
English name		Bering Island Raven
Japanese name		<i>Watarigarasu</i>
number of specimens	1	
date of collection	?	
place of collection		Kurile Islands (Etorofu)

Order PASSERES

Family CORVIDAE

- 1 *Corvus corax behringianus* DYBOWSKI
Bering Island Raven
Watarigarasu
1
?
Kurile Islands (Etorofu)
- 2 *Corvus coronoides japonensis* BONAPARTE
Japanese Jungle Crow
Ezo-hashibutogarasu
5
1875-1884
Hokkaido (Hakodate, Sapporo, Otaru)
- 3 *Corvus corone corone* LINNAEUS
Carrion-Crow
Hashibosogarasu
9
1874-1875
Hokkaido (Hakodate, Tomikawa, Nedanai, Otaru, Shikunobe)
- 4 *Corvus frugilegus pastinator* GOULD
Eastern Rook
Miyamagarasu
1
1877
Hondo (Tokyo)
- 5 *Corvus dauricus dauricus* PALLAS
Daurian Jackdaw
Kokumarugarasu
1
1878
Hokkaido (Kametagun)
- 6 *Pica pica sericea* GOULD
Chinese Magpie
Kasasagi
1
?
?
- 7 *Nucifraga caryocatactes japonicus* HARTERT
Japanese Nutcracker
Hoshigarasu
2
1878

Hokkaido (Hakodate)

8 *Garrulus glandarius pallidifrons* KURODA

Yezo Brandt's Jay

Miyama-kakesu

14

1874-1877

Hokkaido (Horoizumigun, Sapporo, Abutagun, Atsu-usu-betsu)

9 *Garrulus glandarius japonicus* TEMMINCK & SCHLEGEL

Japanese Jay

Kakesu

2

1874

Hondo (Yokohama), Kiusiu (Nagasaki)

Family STURNIDAE

10 *Spodiopsar cineraceus* (TEMMINCK)

Grey Starling

Mukudori

10

1874-1877

Hokkaido (Hakodate, Sapporo, Sarubuto, Kazan-wan)

11 *Sturnia philippensis* (FORSTER)

Red-cheeked Myna

Komukudori

16

1874-1882

Hokkaido (Hakodate, Sapporo, Sarubuto)

Family FRINGILLIDAE

12 *Coccothraustes coccothraustes japonicus* TEMMINCK & SCHLEGEL

Japanese Hawfinch

Shime

6

1877-1882

Hokkaido (Hakodate)

13 *Eophona personata personata* (TEMMINCK & SCHLEGEL)

Japanese Masked Hawfinch

Ikaru

2

?

Hondo (Tokyo)

14 *Chloris sinica sitchitoensis* MOMIYAMA

Sakhalin Greenfinch

Karafuto-kawarahiwa

4

1874-1877

Hokkaido (Hakodate, Sapporo, Nemuro), Hondo (Yokohama)

15 *Chloris sinica minor* (TEMMINCK & SCHLEGEL)

Small Japanese Greenfinch

Ko-kawarahiwa

6

1877-1882

Hokkaido (Sapporo, Atsu-usu-betsu), Hondo (Yokohama)

16 *Carduelis spinus* (LINNAEUS)

Siskin

Mahiwa

5

1875-1897

Hokkaido (Hakodate, Sapporo)

17 *Carduelis flammea exilipes* (COUES)

Hoary Redpoll

Ko-benihawa

1

?

?

18 *Carduelis flammea flammea* (LINNAEUS)

Mealy Redpoll

Benihawa

2

?

Hokkaido (Hakodate)

19 *Uragus sibiricus sanguinolentus* (TEMMINCK & SCHLEGEL)

Japanese Long-tailed Rose-finch

Benimashiko

17

1874-1877

Hokkaido (Hakodate, Sapporo, Nemuro)

20 *Pyrrhula pyrrhula griseiventris* LAFRESNAYE

Oriental Bullfinch

Uso

12

1875-1877

Hokkaido (Hakodate), Hondo (Tokyo)

21 *Erythrura rosea* (PALLAS)

Pallas's Rose-finch

O-mashiko

3

1875-1877

Hondo (Tokyo)

- 22** *Loxia curvirostra japonica* RIDGWAY
 Eastern Crossbill
Isuka
 3
 1877
 Hokkaido (Hakodate), Hondo (Tokyo)
- 23** *Fringilla montifringilla* LINNAEUS
 Brambling
Atori
 7
 1877
 Hokkaido (Hakodate, Horoizumigun)
- 24** *Leucosticte arctoa brunneinucha* (BRANDT)
 Japanese Ground-Linnet
Hagimashiko
 17
 1873-1877
 Hokkaido (Hakodate, Horoizumigun)
- 25** *Passer montanus kaibatoi* MUNSTERHJELM
 Sakhalin Tree-Sparrow
Karafuto-suzume
 7
 ?
 ?
- 26** *Passer montanus saturatus* STEJNEGER
 Japanese Tree-Sparrow
Suzume
 2
 1
 Hondo (Tokyo)
- 27** *Passer rutilans rutilans* (TEMMINCK)
 Russet Sparrow
Niunaisuzume
 30
 1875-1891
 Hokkaido (Hakodate, Sapporo), Hondo (Tokyo)
- 28** *Emberiza aureola aureola* PALLAS
 Yellow-breasted Bunting
Shimaarwoji
 5
 1874-1882
 Hokkaido (Tomakomai, Yufutsu, Mukawa), Hondo (Tokyo)

- 29** *Emberiza elegans elegans* TEMMINCK
Yellow-throated Bunting
Miyamahôjirô
1
1875
Hondo (Tokyo)
- 30** *Emberiza spodocephala personata* TEMMINCK
Japanese Bunting
Aoji
29
1874-1882
Hokkaido (Hakodate, Sapporo, Konuma, Mukawa, Shiraoi, Nemuro)
- 31** *Emberiza sulphurata* TEMMINCK & SCHLEGEL
Japanese Yellow Bunting
Nojiko
2
1877
Hondo (Tokyo)
- 32** *Emberiza cioides ciopsis* BONAPARTE
Japanese Meadow Bunting
Hôjirô
18
1874-1884
Hokkaido (Hakodate, Sapporo, Yufutsugun, Sarumonbetsu, Uchiura-Bay)
- 33** *Emberiza fucata fucata* PALLAS
Grey-headed Bunting
Hôaka
17
1876-1882
Hokkaido (Hakodate, Sapporo, Yufutsu, Horobetsu, Uchiura-Bay)
- 34** *Emberiza rustica* PALLAS
Rustic Bunting
Kashiradaka
10
1875-1882
Hokkaido (Hakodate, Sapporo)
- 35** *Emberiza variabilis* TEMMINCK
Japanese Grey Bunting
Kuroji
1
1874-1877
Hokkaido (Nemuro), Hondo (Tokyo)
- 36** *Emberiza yessoënsis yessoënsis* (SWINHOE)
Japanese Reed Bunting

Kojurin

5

1875-1882

Hokkaido (Hakodate, Yufutsu), Hondo (Tokyo)

37 *Emberiza schoeniclus pyrrhulinus* SWINHOE

Swinhoe's Reed Bunting

Ôjurin

10

1875-1882

Hokkaido (Hakodate, Tomakomai, Yufutsu), Hondo (Tokyo)

Family *ALAUDIDAE***38** *Alauda arvensis japonica* TEMMINCK & SCHLEGEL

Japanese Skylark

Hibari

10

1874-1900

Hokkaido (Hakodate, Sapporo, Yufutsu), Hondo (Awomori, Yokohama)

Family *MOTACILLIDAE***39** *Anthus hodgsoni berezowskii* SARUDNY

Chinese Tree-Pipit

Binzui

22

1877-1888

Hokkaido (Sapporo), Hondo (Yokohama)

40 *Anthus spinoletta japonicus* TEMMINCK & SCHLEGEL

Japanese Water-Pipit

Tahibari

25

1874

Hokkaido (Sapporo), Sea of Japan

41 *Motacilla cinerea caspica* (S. G. GMELIN)

Eastern Grey Wagtail

Kisekirei

11

1876-1885

Hokkaido (Hakodate, Sapporo), Kiusiu (Nagasaki)

42 *Motacilla alba lugens* KITTLITZ

Japanese Pied Wagtail

Hakusekirei

1

1878

Kurile Islands

43 *Motacilla grandis* SHARPE

Japanese Wagtail

Segurosekirei

2

1876-1887

Hokkaido (Sapporo, Arikawa)

Family *ZOSTEROPIDAE*

44 *Zosterops palpebrosa japonica* TEMMINCK & SCHLEGEL

Japanese White-Eye

Mejiro

2

1877

Hondo (Tokyo), Hokkaido (Hakodate: from birdcatcher)

Family *CERTHIIDAE*

45 *Certhia familiaris familiaris* LINNAEUS

Common Tree-creeper

Kita-kibashiri

5

1877-1878

Hokkaido (Hokodate, Sapporo)

Family *SITTIDAE*

46 *Sitta europaea clara* STEJNEGER

Yezo Nuthatch

Shirohara-gojuukara

13

1877-1882

Kurile Islands, Hokkaido (Hakodate, Sapporo)

47 *Sitta europaea hondoensis* BUTURLIN

Hondo Nuthatch

Gojuukara

1

1877

Hondo (Tokyo)

Family *PARIDAE*

48 *Parus major minor* TEMMINCK & SCHLEGEL

Japanese Great-Tit

Shijiukara

13

1875-1882

Hokkaido (Hakodate, Sapporo)

49 *Parus palustris hensoni* STEJNEGER

Henson's Marsh-Tit

Henson-kogara

12

1877-1882

Hokkaido (Hakodate, Sapporo, Kunebeji)

50 *Parus varius varius* TEMMINCK & SCHLEGEL

Varied Tit

Yamagara

2

1885

Hokkaido (Hakodate)

51 *Parus ater insularis* HELLMAYR

Japanese Coal-Tit

Higara

4

1882

Hokkaido (Hakodate, Sapporo)

52 *Aegithalos caudatus trivirgatus* (TEMMINCK & SCHLEGEL)

Japanese Long-tailed Tit

Enaga

2

?

Hondo (Tokyo)

53 *Aegithalos caudatus japonicus* PRAZAK

Yezo White-headed Long-tailed Tit

Shima-enaga

6

1875-1879

Hokkaido (Hakodate, Sapporo)

Family *LANIIDAE*54 *Lanius cristatus superciliosus* LATHAM

Japanese Red-tailed Shrike

Akamozu

1

?

Hokkaido (Hakodate)

55 *Lanius bucephalus* TEMMINCK & SCHLEGEL

Bull-headed Shrike

Mozu

7

1876-1891

Hokkaido (Sapporo), Kiusiu (Nagasaki)

Family *BOMBYCILLIDAE*56 *Bombycilla garrula centralasiae* POLJAKOV

Eastern Waxwing

Kirenjaku

8

1877-1900

Hokkaido (Hakodate, Otarunai)

57 *Bombycilla japonica* (SIEBOLD)

Japanese Waxwing

Hirenjaku

6

1878

Hokkaido (Sapporo), Hondo (Tokyo)

Family *BRACHYPODIDAE*58 *Microscelis amaurotis hensoni* (STEJNEGER)

Henson's Brown-eared Bulbul

Ezo-hiyodori

5

?

?

59 *Microscelis amaurotis amaurotis* (TEMMINCK)

Brown-eared Bulbul

Hiyodori

2

1876

Kiusiu (Nagasaki)

Family *CAMPEPHAGIDAE*60 *Pericrocotus roseus divaricatus* (RAFFLES)

Ashy Minivet

Sanshokui

3

1877

Hondo (Tokyo, Yokohama)

Family *MUSCICAPIDAE*

- 61 *Tchitreia atrocaudata atrocaudata* (EYTON)
Japanese Paradise Flycatcher
Sankôchô
2
1877
Hondo (Tokyo, Yokohama)
- 62 *Alseonax latirostris latirostris* (RAFFLES)
Sumatran Brown Flycatcher
Kosamebitaki
5
1877
Hokkaido (Hakodate, Sapporo, Mori)
- 63 *Hemichelidon sibirica sibirica* (GMELIN)
Siberian Flycatcher
Samebitaki
3
1877
Hokkaido (Sapporo)
- 64 *Zanthopygia narcissina narcissina* (TEMMINCK)
Narcissus Flycatcher
Kibitaki
11
1877
Hokkaido (Hakodate, Sapporo, Mori)
- 65 *Cyanoptila cyanomelana cyanomelana* (TEMMINCK)
Japanese Blue Flycatcher
Ôruri
2
1882
Hokkaido (Hakodate, Sapporo)

Family *SYLVIIDAE*

- 66 *Acanthopneuste borealis borealis* (BLASIUS)
Arctic Willow-Warbler
Komushikui
2
1875-1898
Hokkaido (Hakodate, Sapporo)
- 67 *Acanthopneuste borealis xanthodryas* (SWINHOE)
Swinhoe's Willow-Warbler
Mebo

- 1
1875
Hokkaido (Hakodate)
- 68 *Acanthopneuste occipitalis coronata* (TEMMINCK & SCHLEGEL)
Temminck's Crowned Willow-Warbler
Sendaimushikui
3
1874-1878
Hokkaido (Hakodate, Sapporo, Kamitsogun)
- 69 *Horeites cantans cantans* (TEMMINCK & SCHLEGEL)
Japanese Bush-Warbler
Uguisu
4
1877-1882
Hokkaido (Tomakomai, Miura Bay), Hondo (Tokyo)
- 70 *Urosphena squameiceps squameiceps* (SWINHOE)
Short-tailed Bush-Warbler
Yabusame
1
?
Hondo (Yokohama)
- 71 *Locustella ochotensis ochotensis* (MIDDENDORFF)
Middendorff's Grasshopper-Warbler
Shimasenniu
2
1875-1876
Hokkaido (Hakodate, Yufutsu)
- 72 *Acrocephalus stentoreus orientalis* (TEMMINCK & SCHLEGEL)
Eastern Great Reed-Warbler
Ôyoshikiri
4
1874-1878
Hokkaido (Hakodate, Sapporo)
- 73 *Acrocephalus bistrigiceps* SWINHOE
Schrenck's Reed-Warbler
Koyoshikiri
19
1876-1882
Hokkaido (Hakodate, Sapporo, Shiraoi)
- 74 *Cisticola juncidis brunniceps* (TEMMINCK & SCHLEGEL)
Japanese Fan-tail Warbler
Sekka
1
1877
Hondo (Tokyo)

Family *TURDIDAE*

- 75** *Turdus aureus aureus* HOLLANDRE
White's Ground-Thrush
Toratsugumi
4
1877-1889
Hokkaido (Sapporo), Hondo (Tokyo)
- 76** *Turdus cardis cardis* TEMMINCK
Japanese Grey Thrush
Kurotsugumi
4
1876-1878
Hokkaido (Hakodate, Sapporo), Kiusiu (Nagasaki)
- 77** *Turdus pallidus* GMELIN
Pale Ouzel
Shirohara
2
1877
Hondo (Tokyo)
- 78** *Turdus obscurus obscurus* GMELIN
Grey-headed Thrush
Mamichajinai
1
?
Hondo (Tokyo)
- 79** *Turdus chrysolaus chrysolaus* TEMMINCK
Japanese Brown Thrush
Akahara
7
1875-1877
Hokkaido (Hakodate), Hondo (Yokohama), Kiusiu (Nagasaki)
- 80** *Turdus naumanni* TEMMINCK
Red-tailed Thrush
Hachijôtsugumi
1
1875
Hokkaido (Hakodate)
- 81** *Turdus eunomus* TEMMINCK
Dusky Thrush
Tsugumi
23
1872-1882
Hokkaido (Hakodate, Sapporo)

- 82** *Monticola solitaria magna* (LA TOUCHE)
 Large Red-bellied Rock-Thrush
Isokiyodori
 2
 1874
 Hokkaido (Hakodate, Shiri-sawabe-mura)
- 83** *Saxicola torquata stejnegeri* (PARROT)
 Japanese Stonechat
Nobitaki
 21
 1874-1882
 Hokkaido (Hakodate, Sapporo, Kameta, Yufutsu, Noboribetsu)
- 84** *Ianthia cyanura cyanura* (PALLAS)
 Siberian Blue-tail
Ruribitaki
 5
 1877-1896
 Hokkaido (Sapporo, Yufutsu), Hondo (Tokyo)
- 85** *Phoenicurus aureus aureus* (PALLAS)
 Daurian Redstart
Jōbitaki
 8
 1875-1877
 Hokkaido (Hakodate), Hondo (Yokohama)
- 86** *Luscinia calliope calliope* (PALLAS)
 Ruby-Throat
Nogoma
 6
 1875-1890
 Hokkaido (Hakodate, Sapporo, Tomakomai), Hondo (Tokyo)
- 87** *Luscinia akahige akahige* (TEMMINCK)
 Japanese Robin
Komadori
 2
 1877
 Hondo (Tokyo)

Family *PRUNELLIDAE*

- 88** *Prunella rubida fervida* (SHARPE)
 Yezo Hedge-Sparrow
Ezo-kayakuguri
 1
 ?
 Hokkaido (Ōnomura)

Family *TROGLODYTIDAE***89** *Troglodytes troglodytes fumigatus* TEMMINCK

Japanese Wren

Misosazai

1

1875

Hokkaido (Hakodate)

90 *Cinclus pallasii pallasii* TEMMINCK

Pallas's Dipper

Kita-kawagarasu

5

1874-1896

Hokkaido (Tomikawa, Isotanigawa, Yurappu, Sapporo)

Family *HIRUNDINIDAE***91** *Hirundo rustica gutturalis* SCOPOLI

Eastern House-Swallow

Tsubame

4

1874-1875

Hokkaido (Hakodate), Hondo (Tokyo, Fukushima-gun)

92 *Delichon urbica dasypus* (BONAPARTE)

Japanese House-Martin

Iwatsubame

5

1858-1877

Hokkaido (Hakodate, Sapporo)

93 *Riparia riparia ijimae* (LÖNNBERG)

Eastern Sand-Martin

Shōdōtsubame

17

1875-1897

Hokkaido (Hakodate, Sapporo)

Family *MICROPODIDAE***94** *Micropus pacificus pacificus* (LATHAM)

Large White-rumped Swift

Amatsubame

1

1875

Hokkaido (Kushiro)

95 *Chaetura caudacuta caudacuta* (LATHAM)

Needle-tailed Swift

Harioamatsubame

8

1874-1875

Hokkaido (Hakodate, Yufutsu, Kamiisogun)

Family *CAPRIMULGIDAE*

96 *Caprimulgus indicus jotaka* TEMMINCK & SCHLEGEL

Japanese Jungle Nightjar

Yotaka

6

1876-1900

Hokkaido (Hakodate, Sapporo), Hondo (Yokohama, Tokyo)

Family *ALCEDINIDAE*

97 *Ceryle lugubris pallida* MOMIYAMA

Yezo Pied Kingfisher

Ezo-yamasemi

9

1877-1890

Hokkaido (Hakodate, Sapporo, Chitose)

98 *Alcedo atthis japonica* BONAPARTE

Japanese Common Kingfisher

Kawasemi

13

1873-1885

Hokkaido (Hakodate, Sapporo, Takashima, Yufutsu)

99 *Halcyon coromanda major* (TEMMINCK & SCHLEGEL)

Japanese Ruddy Kingfisher

Akashobin

6

1875-1882

Hokkaido (Hakodate, Sapporo, Sarumonbetsu)

Family *PICIDAE*

100 *Picus canus jessoensis* STEJNEGER

Japanese Black-naped Green Woodpecker

Yamagera

10

1877-1891

Hokkaido (Hakodate, Sapporo)

101 *Picus awokera awokera* TEMMINCK

Japanese Green Woodpecker

Aogera

1

1879

Hondo (Yokohama)

102 *Dryobates major japonicus* (SEEBOHM)

Japanese Great Spotted Woodpecker

Ezo-akagera

14

?

?

103 *Dryobates major hondoensis* KURODA

Hondo Great Spotted Woodpecker

Akagera

2

?

Hondo (Yokohama)

104 *Dryobates leucotos subcirris* STEJNEGER

Yezo White-backed Woodpecker

Ezo-dakagera

10

1874-1905

Hokkaido (Hakodate, Sapporo, Chitosegun, Ishikari)

105 *Dryobates minor amurensis* (BUTURLIN)

Amur Lesser Spotted Woodpecker

Koakagera

1

1877

Hokkaido (Sapporo)

106 *Dryobates kizuki seebohmi* (HARGITT)

Hargitt's Pigmy Woodpecker

Ezo-kogera

3

1875-1879

Hokkaido (Sapporo, Shikunobemura)

107 *Dryocopus martius martius* (LINNAEUS)

Great Black Woodpecker

Kumagera

5

1877-1882

Hokkaido (Hakodate, Sapporo)

108 *Jynx torquilla japonica* BONAPARTE

Japanese Wryneck

Arisui

5

1877-1898

Hokkaido (Hakodate, Sapporo)

Family *CUCULIDAE*

- 109** *Cuculus canorus telephonus* HEINE
Japanese Cuckoo
Kakko
7
1882-1890
Hokkaido (Sapporo, Chitose), Hondo (Yokohama)
- 110** *Cuculus optatus optatus* GOULD
Himalayan Cuckoo
Tsutsudori
9
1872-1885
Hokkaido (Hakodate, Sapporo, Niikap)
- 111** *Hierococcyx fugax hyperythrus* (GOULD)
Chinese Hawk-Cuckoo
Jiuichi
1
?
Hondo (Yokohama)

Family *STRIGIDAE*

- 112** *Otus bakkamoena semitorques* TEMMINCK & SCHLEGEL
Feathered-toed Scops Owl
Ôkonohazuku
6
1877
Hokkaido (Hakodate), Hondo (Yokohama, Tokyo)
- 113** *Otus scops japonicus* TEMMINCK & SCHLEGEL
Japanese Scops Owl
Konohazuku
1
1874
Hokkaido (Hakodate)
- 114** *Asio otus otus* (LINNAEUS)
Long-eared Owl
Torafusuku
2
1877
Hokkaido (Niikapu), Hondo (Tokyo)
- 115** *Asio flammeus flammeus* (PONTOPPIDAN)
Short-eared Owl

Komimizuku

3

1876-1877

Hokkaido (Hakodate)

116 *Ninox scutulata scutulata* (RAFFLES)

Brown Hawk-Owl

Aobazuku

2

1877

Hondo (Tokyo)

117 *Strix uralensis japonica* (CLARK)

Yezo Ural Owl

Ezo-fukuro

6

1876-1905

Hokkaido (Hakodate, Ishikari, Bannaguro)

Family *FALCONIDAE***118** *Falco peregrinus pealei* RIDGWAY

Peale's Peregrine Falcon

Ô-hayabusa

4

1874-1877

Hokkaido (Hakodate, Atsukeshi), Sea of Japan

119 *Falco peregrinus calidus* LATHAM

Siberian Peregrine Falcon

Hayabusa

1

?

Hokkaido (Hakodate)

120 *Falco subbuteo subbuteo* LINNAEUS

Hobby

Chigohayabusa

3

1877-1882

Hokkaido (Sapporo, Sarubuto)

121 *Falco columbarius insignis* (CLARK)

Asiatic Merlin

Kochogenbo

6

1875-1877

Hokkaido (Hakodate), Hondo (Tokyo)

122 *Falco tinnunculus japonensis* TICEHURST

Japanese Kestrel

Chogenbo

I

1876-1877

Hokkaido (Hakodate), Hondo (Tokyo)

123 *Aquila chrysaetos japonica* SEVERTZOW

Japanese Golden Eagle

Inuwashi

I

1898

Hokkaido (Hakodate)

124 *Buteo buteo burmanicus* HUME

Japanese Buzzard

Nosuri

6

1876-1886

The Kurile Islands, Hokkaido (Hakodate, Nemuro), Hondo (Yokohama)

125 *Nisaetus nipalensis orientalis* (TEMMINCK & SCHLEGEL)

Japanese Hawk-Eagle

Kumataka

2

?

Hokkaido (Hakodate)

126 *Circus cyaneus cyaneus* (LINNAEUS)

Hen Harrier

Haiirochuhi

I

1872

Hokkaido (Hakodate)

127 *Accipiter gentilis schvedowi* (MENZBIER)

Siberian Goshawk

Otake

5

1876-1879

Hokkaido (Hakodate)

128 *Accipiter nisus nisosimilis* (TICKELL)

Asiatic Sparrow-Hawk

Haitaka

7

1876-1881

Hokkaido (Hakodate, Sapporo), Hondo (Yokohama, Tokyo)

129 *Accipiter virgatus gularis* (TEMMINCK & SCHLEGEL)

Japanese Sparrow-Hawk

Tsumi

I

1877

Hondo (Tokyo)

130 *Milvus migrans lineatus* (GRAY)

Black-eared Kite

Tobi

10

1875-1876

Hokkaido (Hakodate), Hondo (Yokohama)

131 *Haliaeetus albicilla albicilla* (LINNAEUS)

White-tailed Sea-Eagle

Ojirowashi

3

1874-1877

Hokkaido (Yufutsu, Horoizumigun)

132 *Haliaeetus pelagicus pelagicus* (PALLAS)

Steller's Sea-Eagle

Ôwashi

3

1875-1886

Hokkaido (Nemuro), Peterpaulski

133 *Pernis apivorus japonicus* KURODA

Japanese Honey Buzzard

Hachikuma

2

1874

Hokkaido (Hakodate), Hondo (Yokohama)

Family *PANDIONIDAE***134** *Pandion haliaëtus haliaëtus* (LINNAEUS)

Osprey

Misago

1

1875

Kamtschatka

Family *PLEGADIDAE***135** *Nipponia nippon* (TEMMINCK)

Japanese Crested Ibis

Toki

1

?

?

136 *Threskiornis melanocephalus* (LATHAM)

White Ibis

Kurotoki

1

1874

Hokkaido (Hakodate)

Family *ARDEIDAE***137** *Ardea cinerea rectirostris* GOULD

Eastern Grey Heron

Aosagi

2

1875

Hokkaido (Hakodate)

138 *Egretta alba modesta* (GRAY)

Eastern Great White Egret

Chu-daisagi

2

?

Hokkaido (Hakodate)

139 *Egretta garzetta garzetta* (LINNAEUS)

Little Egret

Kosagi

1

?

Hondo (Yokohama)

140 *Nycticorax nycticorax nycticorax* (LINNAEUS)

Night-Heron

Goisagi

2

1876

Hondo (Tokyo)

141 *Gorsakius goisagi* (TEMMINCK)

Japanese Night-Heron

Mizogoi

1

?

Hondo (Yokohama)

142 *Ixobrychus sinensis sinensis* (GMELIN)

Chinese Little Bittern

Yoshigoi

7

1874-1877

Hokkaido (Hakodate, Sapporo)

143 *Botaurus stellaris stellaris* (LINNAEUS)

Bittern

Sankanogoi

3

1874

Hokkaido (Hakodate)

Family *ANATIDAE***144** *Cygnus cygnus* (LINNAEUS)

Whooper Swan

Ôhakucho

3

1874-1883

Hokkaido (Hakodate)

145 *Anser albifrons albifrons* (SCOPOLI)

White-fronted Goose

Magan

2

1874

Hokkaido (Hakodate), Hondo (Aomori)

146 *Anser erythropus* (LINNAEUS)

Lesser White-fronted Goose

Karigane

1

1874

Hokkaido (Atsu-usu-betsu)

147 *Anser fabalis serrirostris* SWINHOE

Eastern Bean-Goose

Hishikui

4

1874-1877

Hokkaido (Atsu-usu-betsu)

148 *Anser fabalis sibiricus* (ALPHERAKY)

Middendorff's Bean-Goose

Ô-hishikui

1

?

Hondo (Aomori)

149 *Chen hyperboreus hyperboreus* (PALLAS)

Snow-Goose

Hakugan

1

1899

Hondo (Yokohama)

150 *Branta bernicla nigricans* (LAWRENCE)

Black Brent

- Kokugan*
3
1879
Hokkaido (Hakodate)
- 151** *Branta canadensis leucoparcia* (BRANDT)
Lesser Canada Goose
Shijukarogan
3
1875-1877
Hokkaido (Hakodate)
- 152** *Tadorna tadorna* (LINNAEUS)
Sheldrake
Tsukushigamo
1
?
Kiusiu (Nagasaki)
- 153** *Anas platyrhynchos platyrhynchos* LINNAEUS
Mallard
Magamo
7
1874-1875
Hokkaido (Hakodate, Sapporo, Yufutsugun, Konuma), Hondo (Aomori), Peter-
paulski
- 154** *Anas poecilorhynchos zonorhynchos* SWINHOE
Eastern Spot-billed Duck
Karugamo
5
1875-1876
Hokkaido (Hakodate), Hondo (Aomori)
- 155** *Querquedula crecca crecca* (LINNAEUS)
Teal
Kogamo
6
1874-1875
Hokkaido (Hakodate, Yufutsu, Barato-unga)
- 156** *Querquedula formosa* (GEORGI)
Spectacled Teal
Tomoegamo
3
?
Hondo (Tokyo)
- 157** *Querquedula querquedula* (LINNAEUS)
Garganey
Shimaaji
2

- 1878
Hokkaido (Sapporo)
- 158** *Querquedula falcata* (GEORGI)
Falcated Teal
Yoshigamo
4
1875-1879
Hokkaido (Hakodate, Barato-unga), Peterpaulski
- 159** *Mareca penelope* (LINNAEUS)
Wigeon
Hidorigamo
10
1875-1878
Hokkaido (Hakodate, Sapporo, Barato-unga)
- 160** *Dafila acuta acuta* (LINNAEUS)
Pintail
Onagagamo
4
1874
Hokkaido (Mitsuishigun), Hondo (Aomori)
- 161** *Spatula clypeata* (LINNAEUS)
Shoveller
Hashibirogamo
4
1874-1878
Hokkaido (Hakodate, Sapporo, Yufutsugun), Peterpaulski
- 162** *Aix galericulata* (LINNAEUS)
Mandarin Duck
Oshidori
5
1872-1877
Hokkaido (Hakodate, Sapporo)
- 163** *Nyroca ferina ferina* (LINNAEUS)
Pochard
Hoshihajiro
2
1874
Hokkaido (Hakodate)
- 164** *Nyroca rufa baeri* (RADDE)
Siberian White-eyed Duck
Akahajiro
1
?
Hokkaido (Hakodate)

- 165** *Nyroca fuligula* (LINNAEUS)
Tufted Duck
Kinkurohajiro
6
1875-1878
Hokkaido (Hakodate, Sapporo), Hondo (Yokohama)
- 166** *Nyroca marila mariloides* (VIGORS)
Eastern Scaup-Duck
Suzugamo
6
1876
Hokkaido (Hakodate)
- 167** *Bucephala clangula clangula* (LINNAEUS)
Golden-eye
Hôjiro-gamo
7
1878
Hokkaido (Hakodate, Sapporo)
- 168** *Clangula hyemalis* (LINNAEUS)
Long-tailed Duck
Kôri-gamo
3
1875
Hokkaido (Hakodate)
- 169** *Melanitta fusca stejnegeri* (RIDGWAY)
Eastern Velvet Scoter
Birôdôlinkuro
4
?
Hokkaido (Hakodate)
- 170** *Melanitta nigra americana* (SWAINSON)
American Black Scoter
Kurogamo
2
1877-1881
The Kurile Islands, Hokkaido (Hakodate)
- 171** *Histrionicus histrionicus pacificus* BROOKS
Pacific Harlequin Duck
Shinorigamo
5
1876
Hokkaido (Hakodate, Yaoimura, Shiribetsumura)
- 172** *Polysticta stelleri* (PALLAS)
Steller's Eider

Kokewatagamo

2

1875

The Kurile Islands, Peterpaulski

173 *Mergellus albellus* (LINNAEUS)

Smew

Mikoaia

4

?

Hokkaido (Hakodate)

174 *Mergus serrator* LINNAEUS

Red-breasted Merganser

Umiaia

8

1876

Hokkaido (Hakodate, Shiribetsu, Yaoimura), Hondo (Aomori)

175 *Mergus merganser merganser* LINNAEUS

Goosander

Kawaaisa

1

1878

Hokkaido (Sapporo)

Family *PHALACROCORACIDAE***176** *Phalacrocorax capillatus* (TEMMINCK & SCHLEGEL)

Temminck's Cormorant

Umiu

3

1874

Hokkaido (Hakodate, Otaru)

177 *Phalacrocorax pelagicus pelagicus* PALLAS

Pelagic Shag

Himeu

7

?

Hokkaido (Hakodate, off Arikawa)

Family *PROCELLARIIDAE***178** *Oceanodroma leucorhoa leucorhoa* (VIEILLOT)

Leach's Fork-tailed Petrel

Koshijiroumitsubane

3

1876

The Kurile Islands (Shikotan)

Family *DIOMEDEIDAE***179** *Diomedea albatrus* PALLAS

Steller's Albatross

Ahodori

5

1874-1877

Hokkaido (Hakodate, off Arikawa)

Family *PODICIPIDAE***180** *Podiceps griseigena holboellii* REINHARDT

Eastern Red-necked Grebe

Akaerikaitsuburi

2

?

Wladivostok

181 *Podiceps auritus* (LINNAEUS)

Slavonian Grebe

Mimikaitsuburi

3

1876

Kiusiu (Nagasaki), Manchuria

182 *Podiceps nigricollis nigricollis* BREHM

Black-necked Grebe

Hajirokaitsuburi

3

1872-1877

Hokkaido (Hakodate), Hondo (Tokyo)

183 *Podiceps ruficollis japonicus* HARTERT

Japanese Little Grebe

Kaitsuburi

5

1877-1900

Hokkaido (Hakodate, Otaru, Yurappu)

Family *COLYMBIDAE***184** *Colymbus arcticus viridigularis* (DWIGHT)

Siberian Black-throated Diver

Ôhamu

2

1877

Hokkaido (Hakodate)

185 *Colymbus arcticus pacificus* LAWRENCE

Pacific Black-throated Diver

Shiroeri-chamu

2

1879

Hokkaido (Hakodate)

186 *Colymbus stellatus* PONTOPPIDAN

Red-throated Diver

Ali

3

1872-1894

Hokkaido (Hakodate, Tokachi)

Family *COLUMBIDAE***187** *Streptopelia orientalis orientalis* (LATHAM)

Eastern Turtle-Dove

Kijibato

4

1874-1878

Hokkaido (Hakodate, Sapporo)

188 *Sphenocercus sieboldii sieboldii* (TEMMINCK)

Japanese Green Pigeon

Aobato

4

1874-1878

Hokkaido (Hakodate, Sapporo)

Family *SCOLOPACIDAE***189** *Phalaropus fulicarius* (LINNAEUS)

Grey Phalarope

Haiirohivashishigi

2

1875

The Kurile Islands, Hokkaido (Hakodate)

190 *Lobipes lobatus* (LINNAEUS)

Red-necked Phalarope

Akaerihivashishigi

4

1877

Hokkaido (Hakodate)

191 *Tringa ochropus* LINNAEUS

Green Sandpiper

- Kusashigi*
3
1871
Hokkaido (Hakodate), Hondo (Tokyo)
- 192** *Tringa glareola* LINNAEUS
Wood Sandpiper
Takabushigi
13
1874-1878
The Kurile Islands, Hokkaido (Hakodate, Sapporo, Yufutsu, Barato-unga)
- 193** *Tringa incana brevipes* (VIEILLOT)
Asiatic Wandering Tattler
Kiashishigi
20
1874-1877
Hokkaido (?)
- 194** *Tringa hypoleucos* LINNAEUS
Common Sandpiper
Isoshigi
11
1874-1882
Hokkaido (Hakodate, Sapporo, Kamiisogun)
- 195** *Tringa erythropus* (PALLAS)
Dusky Redshank
Tsurushigi
2
1875
Hokkaido (Hakodate, Oshamanbe)
- 196** *Glottis nebularius* (GUNNERUS)
Greenshank
Aoashishigi
8
1875-1882
Hokkaido (Hakodate, Sapporo, Yurappu, Tomakomai, Barato unga)
- 197** *Limosa limosa melanuroides* GOULD
Eastern Black-tailed Godwit
Oguroshigi
8
1871-1882
Hokkaido (Hakodate, Sapporo, Tomakomai, Yurappu)
- 198** *Limosa lapponica baueri* NAUMANN
Eastern Bar-tailed Godwit
Osorihashishigi
11

1874-1880

Hokkaido (Hakodate, Zenibako, Akkeshi), Hondo (Tokyo)

199 *Numenius arquatus orientalis* BREHM

Indian Curlew

Daishakushigi

1

?

Hondo (Yokohama)

200 *Numenius cyanopus* VIEILLOT

Australian Curlew

Hōroku-shigi

5

1876

The Kurile Islands (Etorofu), Hokkaido (Hakodate)

201 *Numenius phaeopus variegatus* (SCOPOLI)

Eastern Whimbrel

Chūshakushigi

3

1876

Hokkaido (Hakodate, Yufutsu)

202 *Calidris tenuirostris* (HORSFIELD)

Great Knot

Ohashigi

1

?

Hokkaido (Hakodate)

203 *Erolia alpina sakhalina* (VIEILLOT)

Eastern Dunlin

Hamashigi

26

1874-1878

Hokkaido (Hakodate, Yufutsu, Akkeshi, Nemuro), Hondo (Yokohama, Tokyo)

204 *Pisobia minuta ruficollis* (PALLAS)

Eastern Little Stint

Tōnen

9

1874

Hokkaido (Hamanaka, Kakemamura)

205 *Pisobia minutilla subminuta* (MIDDENDORFF)

Long-toed Stint

Hisarishigi

3

1874-1875

Hokkaido (Hakodate, Tomakomai, Barato-unga)

- 206** *Pisobia acuminata* (HORSFIELD)
 Siberian Pectoral Sandpiper
Uzurashigi
 8
 1874-1875
 Hokkaido (Hakodate, Tomakomai, Yufutsu, Hamanaka, Atsushibetsu)
- 207** *Eurynorhynchus pygmeus* (LINNAEUS)
 Spoon-billed Sandpiper
Herashigi
 2
 1874-1875
 Hokkaido (Hakodate, Yufutsu)
- 208** *Crocethia alba* (PALLAS)
 Sanderling
Miyubishigi
 4
 1874
 Hokkaido (Yufutsu, Akkeshi)
- 209** *Scolopax rusticola* LINNAEUS
 Woodcock
Yamashigi
 6
 1875-1890
 Hokkaido (Hakodate, Sapporo)
- 210** *Capella solitaria* (HODGSON)
 Solitary Snipe
Aoshigi
 3
 1878
 Hokkaido (Sapporo)
- 211** *Capella gallinago gallinago* (LINNAEUS)
 Common Snipe
Tashigi
 13
 1874-1877
 Hokkaido (Hakodate, Yufutsu, Izari), Hondo (Tokyo), Kiusiu (Nagasaki)
- 212** *Capella hardwickii* (GRAY)
 Latham's Snipe
Ôjishigi
 17
 1874-1891
 Hokkaido (Hakodate, Sapporo, Yufutsu, Sarubuto)
- 213** *Rostratula benghalensis benghalensis* (LINNAEUS)
 Painted Snipe

Tamashigi

1

?

Hondo (Kazusa)

Family *CHARADRIIDAE***214** *Squatarola squatarola hypomelaena* (PALLAS)

Eastern Grey Plover

Daizen

3

1874

Hokkaido (Akkeshi, Nemuro)

215 *Pluvialis apricarius fulvus* (GMELIN)

Eastern Golden Plover

Munaguro

17

1874-1877

Hokkaido (Hakodate, Sapporo, Yufutsu, Akkeshi, Oshonnai-mura), Hondo (Tokyo)

216 *Charadrius mongolus mongolus* PALLAS

Mongolian Plover

Medaichidori

4

1877

Hokkaido (Hakodate, Otarunai-gawa), Hondo (Tokyo)

217 *Charadrius alexandrinus dealbatus* (SWINHOE)

Eastern Kentish Plover

Shirochidori

2

1876-1877

Hokkaido (Hakodate), Hondo (Aomori)

218 *Charadrius dubius curonicus* GMELIN

Little Ringed Plover

Kochidori

1

?

Hokkaido (Hakodate)

219 *Charadrius placidus* GRAY

Long-billed Ringed Plover

Ikaruchidori

7

1874-1877

Hokkaido (Hakodate, Sapporo)

220 *Vanellus vanellus* (LINNAEUS)

Lapwing

Tageri

2

1879

Hokkaido (Hakodate), Hondo (Niigata)

221 *Microsarcops cinereus* (BLYTH)

Grey-headed Lapwing

Keri

1

1875

Hondo (Tokyo)

222 *Haematopus ostralegus osculans* SWINHOE

Eastern Oystercatcher

Miyakodori

1

1874

Hokkaido (Akkeshi)

223 *Arenaria interpres interpres* (LINNAEUS)

Turnstone

Kyojoshigi

3

1874-1877

Hokkaido (Hakodate), Hondo (Tokyo)

Family *LARIDAE***224** *Sterna hirundo longipennis* NORDMANN

Nordmann's Tern

Ajisashi

1

1876

Hokkaido (Hakodate)

225 *Larus schistisagus* STEJNEGER

Slaty backed Gull

Ôsegurokamome

4

?

The Kurile Islands, Hokkaido (Hakodate), Hondo (Yokohama)

226 *Larus crassirostris* VIEILLOT

Black-tailed Gull

Umineko

8

1872-1899

Hokkaido (Hakodate, Zenibako, Nedanaimura)

227 *Larus glaucescens* NAUMANN ??

Glaucous-winged Gull

Washikamome

2 young

?

Hokkaido (Hakodate)

228 *Larus hyperboreus* GUNNERUS

Glaucous Gull

Shirokamome

2

1896

Hokkaido (Hakodate)

229 *Larus ridibundus sibiricus* BUTURLIN

Kamtschatkan Black-headed Gull

Yurikamome

7

1875-1877

Hokkaido (Hakodate, Barato-unga), Hondo (Aomori)

230 *Rissa tridactyla pollicaris* STEJNEGER

Pacific Kittiwake

Mitsuyubikamome

1

1874

Hokkaido (Nemuro)

Family *ALCIDAE***231** *Uria aalge inornata* SALOMONSEN

Bering Island Guillemot

Umigarasu

4

1870-1877

The Kurile Islands, Hokkaido (Hakodate)

232 *Uria carbo* (PALLAS)

Sooty Guillemot

Keimafuri

2

1875

Hokkaido (Hakodate)

233 *Uria columba columba* (PALLAS)

Pigeon Guillemot

Umibato

2

?

The Kurile Islands

234 *Uria columba snowi* (STEJNEGER)

Snow's Pigeon Guillemot

Chishima-umibato

1

1881

The Kurile Islands

235 *Brachyramphus marmoratus perdix* (PALLAS)

Partridge Auk

Madaraumisuzume

2

1875

Hokkaido (Hakodate)

236 *Synthliboramphus antiquus* (GMELIN)

Ancient Auk

Umisuzume

9

1874-1887

The Kurile Islands, Hokkaido (Hakodate), Hondo (Tokyo)

237 *Synthliboramphus wumizusume* (TEMMINCK)

Japanese Auk

Kanmuriumisuzume

2

1876-1877

Hokkaido (Hakodate), Kiusiu (Nagasaki)

238 *Aethia cristatella* (PALLAS)

Crested Auk

Etorofuumisuzume

1

1875

The Kurile Islands

239 *Aethia pygmaea* (GMELIN)

Whiskered Auk

Shirahigeumisuzume

3

?

The Kurile Islands

240 *Phaleris psittacula* (PALLAS)

Paroquet Auk

Umioumu

1

?

The Kurile Islands

241 *Cerorhinca monocerata* (PALLAS)

Horn billed Puffin

Uto

9

1876

Hokkaido (Hakodate, off Arikawa)

242 *Lunda cirrhata* (PALLAS)

Tufted Puffin

Etopirika

4

1876

The Kurile Islands

Family *BALEARICIDAE*

243 *Fratercula corniculata* (NAUMANN)

Horned Puffin

Tsunomedori

2

?

The Kurile Islands (Shikotan)

244 *Grus japonensis* (P. L. S. MÜLLER)

Japanese Crane

Tancho

1

?

Hokkaido (Sapporo)

245 *Grus monachus* TEMMINCK

Hooded Crane

Nabezuru

1

1874-1878

Hokkaido (Sapporo), Hondo (Tokyo)

246 *Grus vipio* PALLAS

White-naped Crane

Manazuru

1

1877

Hondo (Tokyo)

Family *RALLIDAE*

247 *Rallus aquaticus indicus* BLYTH

Eastern Water-Rail

Kuina

12

1877-1878

Hokkaido (Hakodate, Sapporo), Kiusiu (Nagasaki)

248 *Porzana noveboracensis exquisita* SWINHOE

Swinhoe's Crane

Shimakuina

I

1874

Hokkaido (Yufutsu)

249 *Porzana fusca erythrothorax* (TEMMINCK & SCHLEGEL)

Japanese Ruddy Crake

Iikuina

9

1876-1877

Hokkaido (Hakodate, Sapporo), Kiusiu (Nagasaki)

250 *Gallinula chloropus indicus* BLYTH

Indian Water-Hen

Ban

5

1876-1878

Hokkaido (Hakodate, Sapporo), Hondo (Tokyo)

251 *Fulica atra atra* LINNAEUS

Coot

Ôban

I

1886

Hokkaido (Kamedagun Akagawamura)

Family *TETRAONIDAE***252** *Tetrastes bonasia vicinitas* RILEY

Japanese Hazel Grouse

Yezoraichô

4

?

Hokkaido (Hakodate, Raiden-goshi)

Family *PHASIANIDAE***253** *Coturnix coturnix japonica* TEMMINCK & SCHLEGEL

Japanese Quail

Uzura

1874

Hokkaido (Hakodate, Kamedagun)

254 *Phasianus versicolor versicolor* VIEILLOT

Green Pheasant

Kiji

7

1864-1878

Hondo (Aomori, Nanbu, Musashi)

255 *Syrmaticus soemmerringii scintillans* (GOULD)

Hondo Copper Pheasant

Yamadori

2

1875

Hondo (Tokyo, Yokohama)

Specific Names Adopted By BLAKISTON

1. *Corvus corax*, L. 2. *Corvus macrorhynchus japonensis*, BP. 3. *Corvus corone*, L. 4. *Corvus astinator*, GAD. 5. *Corvus dauricus*, PALL. 6. *Pica caudata*, KEYSERL. & BLAS. 7. *Nucifraga caryocatactes*, L. 8. *Garrulus brandti*, EYESM. 9. *Garrulus japonicus*, BP. 10. *Sturnus cineraceus*, T. 11. *Sturnia pyrrhogenys*, T. & S. 12. *Coccothraustes vulgaris*, PALL. 13. *Coccothraustes personatus*, P. & S. 14. *Fringilla kawaraha*, T. 15. *Fringilla kawaraha*, T. 16. *Fringilla spinus*, L. 17. *Fringilla linaria*, L. 18. *Fringilla linaria*, L. 19. *Carpodacus sanguinolentus*, T. & S. 20. *Pyrrhula griseiventris*, LAFR. 21. *Carpodacus roseus*, PALL. 22. *Loxia curvirostra*, L. 23. *Fringilla montifringilla*, L. 24. *Montifringilla brunneinucha*, BRANDT. 25. *Passer montanus*, L. 26. *Passer montanus*, L. 27. *Passer rutilans*, T. 28. *Emberiza aureola*, PALL. 29. *Emberiza elegans*, T. 30. *Emberiza personata*, T. 31. *Emberiza sulphurata*, T. & S. 32. *Emberiza ciopsis*, BP. 33. *Emberiza fucata*, PALL. 34. *Emberiza rustica*, PALL. 35. *Emberiza variabilis*, T. 36. *Emberiza yessoensis*, SW. 37. *Emberiza schoeniclus palustris*, SAVI. 38. *Alauda arvensis japonica*, T. & S. 39. *Anthus maculatus*, HODG. 40. *Anthus spinoletta japonicus*, T. & S. 41. *Motacilla boarula melanocephala*, (PALL.) 42. *Motacilla lugens*, KITTLITZ. 43. *Motacilla japonica*, SW. 44. *Zosterops japonica*, T. & S. 45. *Certhia familiaris*, L. 46. *Sitta caesia albifrons*, (TACZ.); *Sitta caesia amurensis*, (SW.) 47. *Sitta caesia amurensis*, (SW.) 48. *Parus atriceps*, HORSF. 49. *Parus palustris japonicus*, SEE. 50. *Parus varius*, T. & S. 51. *Parus ater pekinensis*, L. 52. *Acredula caudata*, (L.) 53. *Acredula caudata*, (L.) 54. *Lanius superciliosus*, L. 55. *Lanius bucephalus*, BP. 56. *Ampelis garrulus*, (L.) 57. *Ampelis japonicus*, (SIEB.) 58. *Hypsipetes amaurotis*, (T.) 59. *Hypsipetes amaurotis*, (T.) 60. *Pericrocotus cinereus*, LAFR. 61. *Terpsiphone princeps*, (T.) 62. *Muscicapa latirostris*, ROFFLES. 63. *Muscicapa sibirica*, GM. 64. *Xanthopygia narcissina*, T. 65. *Niltava cyanomelaena*, (T.) 66. *Phylloscopus xanthodryas*, SW. 67. *Phylloscopus xanthodryas*, SW. 68. *Phylloscopus coronatus*, (T. & S.) 69. *Cettia cantans*, (T. & S.) 70. *Cettia squamiceps*, (SW.) 71. *Locustella ochotensis*, (MIDD.) 72. *Acrocephalus orientalis*, (T. & S.) 73. *Acrocephalus bistrigiceps*, SW. 74. *Cisticola cisticola*, SHARPE. 75. *Geocichla varia*, (PALL.) 76. *Merula cardis*, (T.) 77. *Turdus pallida*, (GM.) 78. *Merula pallida*, (GM.) 79. *Merula chrysolaus*, (T.) 80. *Turdus naumanni*, T. 81. *Turdus fuscatus*, PALL. 82. *Monticola cyaneus solitaria*, (MÜLL.) 83. *Pratincola maura*, (PALL.) 84. *Tarsiger cyanurus*, PALL. 85. *Ruticilla aurea*, (PALL.) 86. *Erithacus coracias*, (PALL.) 87. *Erithacus akahige*, T. & S. 88. *Accentor rubidus*, T. & S. 89. *Troglodytes fumigatus*, T. 90. *Cinclus pallasii*, T. 91. *Hirundo rustica gutturalis*, SCOP. 92. *Chelidon dasyptus*, BONAPARTE. 93. *Cotyle riparia*, (L.) 94. *Cypselus pacificus*, LATH. 95. *Chaetura caudata*, LATH. 96. *Caprimulgus jotaka*, T. & S. 97. *Ceryle guttata*, VIGORS. 98. *Alcedo ispida bengalensis*, (GM.) 99. *Halcyon coromanda*, BODD. 100. *Geococcyx canis*, (GM.) 101. *Geococcyx awokera*, (T. & S.) 102. *Picus major japonicus*, L. 103. *Picus major japonicus*, L. 104. *Picus leucocotus*, BECHST. 105. *Picus minor*, L. 106. *Iyngipicus kisuki*, (T.) 107. *Picus martius*, L. 108. *Jynx torquilla*, L. 109. *Cuculus canorus*, L. 110. *Cuculus intermedius*, VAHL. 111. *Heiropus hyperithrus*, GLD. 112. *Scops semitorques*, (T. & S.) 113. *Scops scops*, L. 114. *Strix otus*, L. 115. *Strix brachyotus*, FORSTER. 116. *Ninox scutulata*, L.

- tulata, RAFFL. 117. *Strix uralensis*, PALL. 118. *Falco peregrinus*, TUNST. 119. *Falco peregrinus*, TUNST. 120. *Falco subbuteo*, L. 121. *Falco aesalon*, GM. 122. *Falco tinnunculus japonicus*, T. & S. 123. *Aquila chrysaetos*, L. (?) 124. *Buteo vulgaris*, LEACH. 125. *Spizaetus nipalensis*, HODGS. 126. *Circus cyaneus*, L. 127. *Accipiter palumbarius*, (L.) 128. *Accipiter nisus*, (L.) 129. *Accipiter quilaris*, T. & S. 130. *Milvus ater melanotis*, T. & S. 131. *Haliaetus albicilla*, (L.) 132. *Haliaetus pelagicus*, PALL. 133. *Perisoreus inornatus*, (L.) (?) 134. *Pandion haliaetus*, (L.) 135. *Ibis nippon*, T. & S. 136. *Ibis melanocephala*, L. 137. *Ardea cinerea*, L. 138. *Ardea alba modesta*, (J. E. GRAY.) 139. *Ardea garzetta*, L. 140. *Nycticorax nycticorax*, L. 141. *Nycticorax goisagi*, T. 142. *Botaurus sinensis*, GM. 143. *Botaurus stellaris*, L. 144. *Cygnus musicus*, BECHST. 145. *Anser albifrons*, SCOP. 146. *Anser minutus*, NAUM. 147. *Anser segetum*, GM. 148. *Anser segetum*, GM. 149. *Anser hyperboreus*, PALL. 150. *Anser nigricans*, LAW. 151. *Anser hutchinsi*, RICH. 152. *Tadorna cornuta*, (GM.) 153. *Anas boschas*, L. 154. *Anas zonorhyncha*, SW. 155. *Anas crecca*, L. 156. *Anas formosa*, GEORGI. 157. *Anas circia*, L. 158. *Anas falcata*, GEORGI. 159. *Anas penelope*, L. 160. *Anas acuta*, L. 161. *Anas clypeata*, L. 162. *Anas galariculata*, L. 163. *Fuligula ferina*, L. 164. *Fuligula bari*, RADDE. 165. *Fuligula cristata*, L. 166. *Fuligula marila*, L. 167. *Fuligula claugula*, L. 168. *Fuligula glacialis*, L. 169. *Fuligula fusca*, (L.) 170. *Fuligula americana*, SWA. 171. *Fuligula historionica*, (L.) 172. *Somateria stelleri*, PALL. 173. *Mergus albellus*, L. 174. *Mergus serrator*, L. 175. *Mergus merganser*, L. 176. *Phalacrocorax capillatus*, (T. & S.) 177. *Phalacrocorax pelagicus*, PALL. 178. *Procellaria leachi*, T. 179. *Diomedea derogata*, SW. 180. *Podiceps rubricollis*, GM. 181. *Podiceps cornutus*, (GM.) 182. *Podiceps nigricollis*, BREHM. 183. *Podiceps minor*, (GM.) 184. *Colymbus arcticus*, L. 185. *Colymbus arcticus*, L. 186. *Colymbus septentrionalis*, L. 187. *Tartus orientalis*, LATH. 188. *Treson sieboldi*, (T.) 189. *Phalaropus furcarius*, (L.) 190. *Phalaropus hyperboreus*, L. 191. *Totanus ochropus*, (L.) 192. *Totanus glareola*, (L.) 193. *Totanus incanus*, GM. 194. *Totanus hypoleucus*, (L.) 195. *Totanus fuscus*, (L.) 196. *Totanus glottis*, (L.) 197. *Totanus glottis*, L.; *Limosa melanura*, LEISLER. 198. *Limosa rufa uropigialis*, (GLD.) 199. ? 200. *Numenius cyanopus*, VIEILL. 201. *Numenius phaeopus*, LATH. 202. *Tringa crassirostris*, T. & S. 203. *Tringa alpina*, L. 204. *Tringa minuta*, LEISLER. 205. *Tringa subminuta*, MIDD. 206. *Tringa acuminata*, HORSF. 207. *Tringa pygmaea*, L. 208. *Tringa arenaria*, L. 209. *Scolopax rusticola*, L. 210. *Scolopax solitaria*, HODG. 211. *Scolopax gallinago*, L.; *Gallinago scolopacina*, BP. 212. *Scolopax australis*, LATH. 213. *Rhynchaea capensis*, L. 214. *Charadrius helveticus*, (L.) 215. *Charadrius fulvus*, GM. 216. *Charadrius mongolicus*, PALL.; *Charadrius cantianus*, LATH. 217. *Charadrius cantianus*, LATH. 218. *Charadrius minor*, WOLF. & MEYER. 219. *Charadrius placida*, GRAY. 220. *Vanellus cristatus*, WOLF. & MEYER. 221. *Lobivanellus cinereus*, BLY. 222. *Haematopus osculans*, SW. 223. *Streptopelia interpres*, L. 224. *Sterna longipennis*, NORDM. 225. *Larus marinus*, L. 226. *Larus crassirostris*, VIEILLOT. 227. *Larus glaucescens*, NAUM. 228. *Larus glaucus*, BRÜNNICH. 229. *Larus ridibundus*, L. 230. *Rissa tridactyla*, L. (?) 231. *Alca troile*, L. (?) 232. *Alca carbo*, PALL. 233. *Alca columba*, (PALL.) 234. *Uria snowi*, (STEJN.) 235. *Alca mar-morata*, GM. 236. *Alca antiqua*, GM. 237. *Alca wumisuzume*, T. 238. *Fratercula cristatella*, PALL. 239. *Fratercula pygmaea*, GM. 240. *Fratercula psittacula*, PALL. 241. *Fratercula monocerata*, PALL. (young) 242. *Fratercula cirrhata*, PALL. 243. *Fratercula corniculata*, (NAUM.) 244. *Grus leucauchen*, T. 245. *Grus monachus*, T. 246. *Grus cinerea*, BECHST. 247. *Rallus aquaticus indicus*, BLYTH. 248. *Crex undulata*, (TACZ.) 249. *Crex fusca erythrorhax*, (T. & S.) 250. *Gallinula chloropus*, (L.) 251. *Fulica atra*, L. 252. *Tetra bonasia*, (L.) 253. *Coturnix japonica*, T. & S. 254. *Phasianus versicolor*, VIEILL. 255. *Phasianus soemmerringi*, T.

A BRIEF BIOGRAPHY OF CAPTAIN BLAKISTON

BY

TETSUO INUKAI

Captain BLAKISTON has been rather well known as an ornithologist for his invaluable contributions to the avifauna of Japan and at the same time as a zoologist who found that an important line of animal distribution coincides with the Tsugaru Strait which separates Hokkaido from Hondo, Japan, that is BLAKISTON's line.

However BLAKISTON was in reality a business man who first appeared in 1861 in Hakodate, Hokkaido, to engage in commerce. He resided there for 23 years until 1884. During these years he was known not only as an amateur ornithologist, in the best sense of the word, who did much to encourage scientific study in Japan but also as a leader of business at that time who assisted largely in the development of Japanese civilization. As to his scientific works they have often been quoted and are well known. We shall turn our attention at present to sketch briefly the main outline of the most important but little known events in his life in Japan, particularly in Hokkaido.

Captain THOMAS WRIGHT BLAKISTON was born as the son of Sir BLAKISTON at Lymington, Hants, England, on December the 27th, 1832. Having been educated in his youth at the Royal Military Academy he accepted an appointment in the Royal Artillery to begin his military career. Then in the Crimean War he went actually to the front and as a result of his distinguished service there he was promoted to the rank of Captain; thus Captain BLAKISTON afterwards. Soon after this, in 1857, he was sent to Canada where he engaged in exploratory surveying in the country between Canada and Rocky Mountains as a member of the Palliser Expedition. This gave him opportunity to gain his first footing in the scientific world. This interesting part of the country offered him enough subjects to satisfy his thirst for research which was one of his essential traits. A series of works "On the Birds of the Interior of British North America", in the "Ibis" for 1861, 1862 and 1863 were the ornithological results of his stay in Canada.

The year 1861 found BLAKISTON surveying the upper and the middle parts of the River Yangtze-kiang in China. Without doubt the natives inhabiting the upper region of the river and also many curious kind of birds of the country drew his keen sighted attraction not a little. "Yangtze-kiang" which was published by the Royal Geographical Society of London in 1862 was the report of his untiring study and for this he obtained the honour of being made a recipient of the Royal Medal of the Society.

Shortly after this he left China to pay a brief visit home. However by a curious turn of events he then intended to begin a business engaging in the timber trade in Asia where he had been deeply impressed during the last sojourn. Having prepared the small vessels, loaded with the boilers and the machinery of a sawmill and with provisions, his secretary and engineer, JAMES SCOTT, was sent out by the way of India to the Far East while BLAKISTON came out with his wife through Siberia and Amur Land where there was no travel facility except by horse carriage. It is regretted that we do not know of any account of this journey in Siberia which might be full of interesting features at such early days. To BLAKISTON's great disappointment the proposal of establishing the timber factory in the Coast Province of Amur was positively refused by the Russian authorities. Consequent upon this he came with his things to settle to Hakodate, one of the three ports opened to foreign commerce under the treaties of 1854 and 1859, thus beginning his career in Japan. This was at the end of 1862.

The sawmill machinery BLAKISTON brought was too large and too powerful to find an adequate supply of logs in the immediate vicinity of Hakodate. Transportation was then extremely limited in Hokkaido although the country was covered with thick forest of fir and mixed stand of hardwoods of good quality. The log stocks in Hakodate were run through by the sawmill very soon and so the factory had much time to spare. Consequently having worked only part time until 1879 the plant was moved to Kushiro on the southeastern coast. At any rate the plan of a timber factory, the production of which he intended to export to China on a large scale was obviously impracticable. BLAKISTON, MARR & Co. (in conjunction with Mr. MARR) now commenced to engage in general trade in Hakodate. Three vessels under his management, namely the Barque *Akindo* with Capt. SCOTT, the Barque *Asuri* with Capt. PATON and the Brigantine *Khankai* with Capt. WHITE (later replaced by J. WILL) were engaged in the ordinary transportation around Hokkaido, sometimes sailing for Yokohama and Nagasaki, and oftentimes for ports in China from Chefoo in the north to Hongkong in the south. As the civil war in Japan at that time was still raging the ships sometimes served for the transportation of weapons from

Yokohama to the northeastern part as foreign ships were then safe from capture by any local Japanese authorities. On the other hand many lives were saved from slaughter in the Hakodate Civil War thanks to a swift escape in one of the BLAKISTON ships to the opposite side of the strait. It was also at this time (around 1868) that many houses of Japanese friends could be protected from plunder and the devastating fire by BLAKISTON who insisted that they were his property because he had diplomatic privileges. Much credit was accorded to him ever after.

Mr. YANAGIDA, one of the great merchants at that period who had a particular friendship with BLAKISTON, used the vessels for the importation of the products of southern Japan, oranges, etc. to Hokkaido or for the exportation of Hokkaido goods to Hondo, such as salted salmon, seaweeds and the like gaining a big profit thereby.

Before long BLAKISTON became a kind adviser in business in Hakodate as well as a good business man himself. For instance in 1866 Mr. SEIICHI MOMOKAWA met with the Captain in Aomori and followed him to Hakodate to study surveying, mathematics and foreign languages as BLAKISTON quite willingly instructed any person in modern foreign manner which had yet had little influence upon the old Japanese custom. Among other things of interest there remains a funny episode in BLAKISTON's career concerning the Russian priest, NICHOLAI with whom he disagreed greatly. Mr. YANAGIDA once had some trouble with this priest who had, shortly before, settled in Hakodate intending to introduce Christianity among Japanese people and came every day to attend YANAGIDA's private school, "Hokumonsha-Kyojiku" in Hakodate. Wishing to avoid the undesirable odium of propagating a heretical religion at that time Mr. YANAGIDA consulted with BLAKISTON as to how to get rid of the priest who did not pay any attention to his refusal of admission to the school. BLAKISTON told Mr. YANAGIDA to kick out the priest when he did not obey but NICHOLAI looked too gentle and weak to merit such treatment. Subsequently BLAKISTON made a notice board for the school writing in English "The entrance is forbidden for the Russian priest". This was also unheeded. At last they allowed the priest to do as he liked.

BLAKISTON was a real gentleman of total abstinence from drinking and smoking; his only fault was quick-temperedness. Because of this his wife who was said to be somewhat hysteric went back to England. For the same reason he had trouble with the local government in Hakodate which summoned him to appear in a court of inquiry into the suicide of his servant who killed himself as a result of a severe scolding for some misdeed.

BLAKISTON, the good business leader in Hakodate often held a race of

small Japanese sailing boats in Hakodate bay to encourage the improvement of the boats and offered a high prize for the winners. In 1870 Mr. KAHEI NAKAGAWA by BLAKISTON's advice utilized the abandoned moat around the old Goryokaku castle for a natural ice manufacturing field. This was the first undertaking of ice making so far in Japan. Furthermore it was BLAKISTON who first commenced scientific meteorological observations in Japan following western methods. There had been however before him the Hakodate Meteorological Observatory which was established in 1859 but ceased activity for some 7 years until 1868. In that year he started observations by the English method, having as equipment FORTIN's barometer, maximum and minimum thermometer, hyetometers, hygrometers, etc., which were all new to the country. In addition to this BLAKISTON, a surveyor as he was, privately made the original plan for the city water supply for Hakodate which was built later in 1978 by the government. The first pier of Hakodate port was also constructed after BLAKISTON's design.

However, in business BLAKISTON was not successful. It is said that the amount of money put into his business since he left England amounted to some hundred million yen. It will probably be new to many to know that BLAKISTON made the intimate acquaintance of Mr. J. SNOW¹⁾ who was a seaotter hunter in the northern seas, in strict sense a big seaotter poacher in the forbidden Kurilian seas. BLAKISTON found Mr. SNOW in 1876 in Yokohama having nothing to do after the loss of his second hunting boat and invited him to Hakodate to work with him. In 1877 Mr. SNOW's schooner which was built with BLAKISTON's funds in Hakodate, "*the Ottosei*" sailed out for seaotter hunting.

About this period BLAKISTON's finances were anything but good. In 1875 he issued private checks in Hakodate which were immediately prohibited by the Japanese government. Although the larger part of his funds were spent for his business, it must be borne in mind that he used a large amount of money in exploring and surveying the then little known Hokkaido and also in collecting the skins of birds. He prospected not only all the routes around Hokkaido but also made explorations deep inland. Even the southern Kurile Islands were visited by him. His enthusiasms for exploration and collection knew no bounds and they were practically for worth while things so far as his life in Hokkaido is concerned. Thus his invaluable contribution to the knowledge of nature and people in Hokkaido was secured.

The results of BLAKISTON's scientific studies were occasionally published

1) Mr. SNOW was an important man on the other hand as the first practical surveyor of the hitherto unknown Kurile groups and the enthusiastic researcher of the Kurile Ainu which revealed essential keys to the understanding of the general Ainu problem.

in Japan, England and America¹⁾. There are about ~~10 papers~~ on birds. Among them "On the Ornithology of Northern Japan" in the Ibis for 1862, the checklist of birds of Japan made in conjunction with Mr. PRYER under the title "Catalogue of Birds of Japan" and "Birds of Japan" in the Transactions of the Asiatic Society of Japan, respectively for 1879 and 1882 and "Water Birds of Japan" in the Proceedings of the U. S. National Museum for 1886 were striking.

The records of his travels were also written in scientific way to serve as a kind of guide book of Hokkaido of high quality. We can enumerate as such "A Journey in Yezo" in the Journal of the Royal Geographical Society for 1872, "A Journey in North-east Japan" in the Transactions of the Asiatic Society of Japan for 1874, "Distances on Travelled Routes in Yezo" in the Japan Gazette for 1882 and "Japan in Yezo" a series of papers descriptive of journeys undertaken in Hokkaido at intervals between 1862 and 1882, published in the same journal in 1883. The most valuable and interesting paper was read by him in 1883 before the Asiatic Society under the heading "Zoological Indications of Ancient Connection of the Japan Islands with the Continent". The latter pointed out the fact that the dividing line between the Manchurian and Siberian subregions of the Palaearctic region with regard to zoogeography, is formed by the Tsugaru Strait which separates Hokkaido from the main island of Japan. In recognition of this important discovery the line has been termed BLAKISTON's line (first by Dr. J. MILNE, a seismologist).

The extensive collection of birds' skins made by BLAKISTON assisted by Mr. FUKUSHI, an officer of the Kaitakushi, special government commission for Hokkaido development, included those from Hokkaido, the Kurile Islands and also the main island. They were all mounted in good condition. A number of Japanese birds were sent to R. SWINHOE and some of them donated to the U. S. National Museum. At first he intended to contribute all collections which remained in his hand to the British Museum sending them by way of the Indian Sea. Unfortunately the ship was wrecked on the way and the cargo, including his collection, was brought back again to him. Thereupon he thought it better to allow these collections, upon which he had spent so much time and money, to remain safely in Japan as the memory of the sojourn he had so long enjoyed. Near the end of his stay these specimens including 1338 individuals were presented to the Kaitakushi in 1880. The collection was first kept in the small local museum in Hakodate and later some part was removed to the new museum in Sapporo 1881. The specimens in Hakodate were given over to the Hakodate commercial school in 1890 but after the abolition of the

1) Refer to the note of Dr. STEJNEGER in the Auk Vol. IX No. 1 1892 pp. 75-76.

school in 1895 they were divided into three to be given to the Hakodate middle school, the Sapporo middle school and the Sapporo agricultural college. In 1908 they were again all gathered in the college and since then they have been kept in the college museum (now the University Museum).

As an acknowledgment of his gift General KURODA, the chief of the Kaitakushi government, wished to present him a piece of diagonal cloth, a piece of taffeta and a skin of a seaotter of the best quality. However, BLAKISTON refused them very sincerely and wanted instead merely a map of Hokkaido as a souvenir of his life in that part of Japan.

BLAKISTON resigned from his business and left Japan in 1884 for England. In the same year he sailed again for America where he was married in London, Ohio, with Miss. DUN, the sister of Mr. DUN who had been in Japan as an expert of the Kaitakushi around 1877. He was able then to enjoy home life in peace with his wife, a son and a daughter, having withdrawn from the whirling busy world. BLAKISTON died of pneumonia after seven years of life in America in San Diego, California on October 15, 1891.

Admiring BLAKISTON's personality the people of Hakodate carried out a grand memorial service in 1911, the 20th year after his death.

Here the writer wishes to express his appreciation to Dr. S. HATTA, to the late Mr. T. KONO and to Mr. K. OKADA who helped him freely in gathering the records regarding Captain BLAKISTON's career.

摘 要

北大博物館所蔵ブラキストン氏寄贈鳥類目録及 ブラキストン氏小傳

侯爵 山階芳麿・犬飼哲男・名取武光

ブラキストン氏の寄贈せる鳥類標本 1331 個の目録を作るに當り、同標本にはブ氏自ら記入せる種類名あれども、當時の鳥類研究もその後著しく進歩し種名の變更せるもの多きため、その引用の便を慮りこゝには最近の種名を用ひ當目録の最後に原記入のものを附記せり。

ブ氏の北海道に於ける動靜はその資料乏しく、材料の蒐集に甚だ困難を感じり。従つて報告せし小傳は極めて不十分なるものなり。然しこれを以つてブ氏の生活の一端をも伺ひ得れば筆者も又満足するところなり。

——本報告に當り侯爵山階芳麿氏の援助を得たるは余等の感謝に堪へざるものにして、これあつて初めて本報告を完成し得たり。尙本報告の作製に當り北海道帝國大學名譽教授八田三郎博士北海道史家故河野常吉氏及函館圖書館長岡田健藏氏等に滿腔の謝意を表せんす。

(北大農學部附屬博物館 犬飼、名取)