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Studies on the Echinostomatidae
Part II. A List of the Family Echinostomatidae,
Trematode Parasites of Reptiles, Birds and
Mammals, Arranged Systematically

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Since the genus *Echinostoma* was proposed by Rudolphi in 1809, many systematical studies of the echinostome parasites have been published one after another. But I think that the classification of this family has not reached perfection yet. I have studied the Echinostomatidae since several years, and at first made a systematic study of this family. I have already published in Japanese "Key to the subfamilies and the genera of the family Echinostomatidae".

Nicoll (1923) published "A reference list of the trematode parasites of British birds", including 59 species of the echinostome parasites, arranged systematically. This investigation, as previously mentioned, was confined to British birds.

The final hosts of the known echinostome parasites are reptiles, birds and mammals. Recently many of the new echinostome genera and species were reported by many students, and also some species were declared to be synonyms. At present this family includes 233 species according to my investigation.

Genus *Echinochasmus*, *Episthmium* and *Episthochasmus* were each distinguished only by the difference in the extension of the vitellaria by LÜHE, PRICE and VERMA. On the other hand, ODHNER and BHALERAO placed the genus *Episthmium* as a synonym of the genus *Echinochasmus*. There is a doubt about this according to my observations of *Glypthelmins rugicaudata*, the trematode parasites of the frog. I know that the extension of the vitellaria of this parasite varies even in the same species, and therefore such a difference in the extension of the vitellaria can not serve as a reasonable specific or generic distinction in this parasite. In view of these facts, I suppose that even in the other trematode

parasites these varieties may be shown. But as I have not yet observed enough echinostome parasites, I can not at present decide whether such a difference is of a generic character in the family Echinostomatidae.

In this paper I made no distinction between the genus *Heterechinostomum* and the genus *Echinochasmus* according to the opinion of Price (1931).

The genus *Fascioletta* was stated to be the same as the genus *Echinostoma* until 1931, but in this paper it is supposed to be the same as the genus *Euparyphium*, because *Echinostoma ilocanum* (= *Fascioletta ilocana*) was declared to be a synonym of *Euparyphium ilocanum* by Tubangui (1931).

In the near future I wish to give a definite reply to the questions which have been stated above. This will be possible after observing many echinostome parasites.

In this paper, I give a list which includes the echinostome parasites found in every country, according to the new reliable reports published by August of this year. This family includes 3 subfamilies, 33 genera including 17 unclassified genera and 233 species. The number of the species of the echinostome parasites found in Japan were 33. These are indicated by a mark (*) in the following list.

I wish to express my cordial gratitude to Professor Dr. S. YOSHIDA for his kind guidance, and also to Dr. S. IWATA for his encouragement in this investigation.

A List of the Family Echinostomatidae

Family Echinostomatidae Looss, 1902

Subfamily Echinostomatinae Looss, 1899

Genus *Echinostoma* Dietz, 1910

(includes 85 spp.)

Syn. *Echinostomum* Rudolphi, 1809

academicus Skrjabin, 1915

acanthoides (Rud.) Cobbold, 1860

Syn. *Distomum acanthoides* Rudolphi, 1819

acuticauda Nicoll, 1914

aejiptiaca Khalil et Abaza, 1924

alepidotum Dietz, 1909

anceps (Molin) Stossich, 1892

syn. *Distoma anceps* Molin, 1859

annulatum (Diesing) Cobbold, 1860

syn. *Distoma annulatum* Diesing, 1850

aphylactum Dietz, 1909

* show the echinostome parasites found in Japan.

† show the type species.

- apiculatum* (RUD.) COBBOLD, 1860
 syn. *Distoma apicalatum* RUDOLPHI, 1803
armatum FUHRMANN, 1904
armigerum BARKER ET IRVINE, 1915
australasianum NICOLL, 1914
batangnensis TUBANGUI, 1932
bhattacharyai VERMA, 1936
callawayensis BARKER ET NÖLLER, 1915
camfi ONO, 1930
charadrii TUBANGUI ET MASILUNGAN, 1935
chloropodis (ZEDER) DIETZ, 1909
 syn. *Distoma chloropodis* ZEDER, 1800
Fasciola crenata FRÖLICH, 1802 nec RUD. 1802
Distoma uncinatum ZEDER, 1803
chloropodis var. *phiäppinensis* TUBANGUI, 1932
 * *cinetorchis* ANDO ET OZAKI, 1923
coalitum BARKER ET BEAVER, 1915
columbae liviae MÜLLER, 1897
condignum DIETZ, 1909
coronatum (RUD.) STOSSICH, 1892
 syn. *Distoma coronatum* RUDOLPHI, 1819
Distoma coronatum WAGENER, 1852
Echinostoma coronatum ANOIKTOST, 1899
 * *corvi* YAMAGUTI, 1935
crecci VERMA, 1936
deparcum DIETZ, 1909
discinctum DIETZ, 1909
echiniferum (LA VALETTE) STOSSICH, 1892
 syn. *Cercaria echinifera* LA VALETTE, 1855
Distoma echinifera LA VALETTE, 1855
echinocephalum (RUD.) COBBOLD, 1860
 syn. *Distoma echinocephalum* RUDOLPHI, 1819
egregium DIETZ, 1909
elongatum NICOLL, 1914
emolitum NICOLL, 1914
erraticum LUTZ, 1924
exasperatum (RUD.) NICOLL, 1923
 syn. *Distoma exasperatum* RUDOLPHI, 1819
Distoma rubeus DUJARDIN, 1845
exechinatum SOLOWIOW, 1912
exile LUTZ, 1924
fallax (RUD.) COBBOLD, 1860
 syn. *Distoma fallax* RUDOLPHI, 1819
fragosum DIETZ, 1909
gadorum BENEDEN, 1870
 * *gotoi* ANDO ET OZAKI, 1923
govindum MOGHE, 1932
gregale RAILLIET ET HENRY, 1909

- herodiae* MACCALLUM, 1918
hülliferum NICOLL, 1914
 * *hortense* ASADA, 1926
ignavum NICOLL, 1914
imbutiforme (MOLIN) STOSSICH, 1898
 syn. *Distoma imbutiforme* MOLIN, 1859
labracis (DUJ.) BENEDEN, 1870
 syn. *Distoma labracis* DUJARDIN, 1845
lunicola JOHNSON, 1920
lobulatum ODHNER, 1911
longicirrus VERMA, 1936
 * *macrorchis* ANDO ET OZAKI, 1923
magniovatum STOSSICH, 1898
megacanthum KOTLAN, 1922
mesotestius SOLOWIOW, 1912
militare RUDOLPHI, 1803
minimus VERMA, 1936
 * *miyagawai* ISHII, 1932
necopinum DIETZ, 1909
nephrocephalum (DIESING) COBBOLD, 1860
 syn. *Distoma turdi* RUDOLPHI, 1819
 Distoma nephrocephalum DIESING, 1850
nigroflavum (RUD.) BARBAGALLO ET DRAGO, 1903
 syn. *Distoma nigroflavum* RUDOLPHI, 1819
niloticum ODHNER, 1911
operosum DIETZ, 1909
oxycephalum (RUD.) RAILLIET, 1896
 syn. *Distoma oxycephalum* RUDOLPHI, 1819
 * *paraulum* DIETZ, 1909
parvum LUTZ, 1928
piriforme BLANC ET HEDIN, 1913
 * *ralli* YAMAGUTI, 1934
 †* *revolutum* (FRÖLICH) DIETZ, 1909
 syn. *Fasciola revoluta* FRÖLICH, 1802
 Distoma echinatum ZEDER, 1803
 Echinostoma echinatum (ZEDER) RUDOLPHI, 1809
 Distoma dilatatum FISHER, 1840
 Echinostoma dilatatum (FISHER) COBBOLD, 1860
 Echinostomum revolutum (FRÖLICH) LOOSS, 1899
 Echinostoma mendax DIETZ, 1909
 * *revolutum* var. *japonicus* KURISU, 1932
 * *robustrum* YAMAGUTI, 1935
sarcinum DIETZ, 1909
scabrum (MÜLLER) COBBOLD, 1860
 syn. *Distoma scabrum* MÜLLER, 1788
siticulosum DIETZ, 1909
spiculator (DUJARDIN) COBBOLD, 1860
 syn. *Distoma spiculator* DUJARDIN, 1845

- stridulae* (REICH) DIETZ, 1909
 syn. *Distoma stridulae* REICH, 1801
Fasciola spiculata RUDOLPHI, 1802
Distoma spiculatum (RUD.) RUDOLPHI, 1809
sudanense ODHNER, 1911
tabulatum MÜLLER, 1897
transfretnum DIETZ, 1909
umbonatum ODHNER, 1902
uncatum DIETZ, 1909
uralense SKRJABIN, 1915
variospinosum ODHNER, 1911
volvulus ODHNER, 1911
- Genus *Echinoparyphium* DIETZ, 1909 (includes 19 spp.)
aconiatum DIETZ, 1909
agnatum DIETZ, 1909
 syn. *Echinostomum echinatum* (ZEDER) MÜHLING, 1898
baculus (DIES.) LÜHE, 1909
 syn. *Distoma mergi* RUDOLPHI, 1819
Distoma baculus DIESING, 1850
Echinostoma baculus (DIES.) COBBOLD, 1860
- * *brevicauda* ISHII, 1935
clerci SKRJABIN, 1915
contiguum BARKER ET BASTRON, 1915
- † *elegans* (LOOSS) DIETZ, 1910
 syn. *Echinostoma elegans* LOOSS, 1899
flexum (LINTON)
 syn. *Distoma flexum* LINTON, 1892
Echinostoma (LINTON) STOSSICH, 1899
gizzardai VERMA, 1936
harveyanum JOHNSTON, 1917
- * *japonicum* ANDO ET OZAKI, 1923
mordwilkoii SKRJABIN, 1915
oxyurum JOHNSTON, 1917
paraulum (DIETZ) SPREHN, 1929
 syn. *Echinostoma paraulum* DIETZ, 1909
Echinostoma columbae ZUNKER, 1925
- politum* SKRJABIN, 1915
- * *recurvatum* (LINSTOW) LÜHE, 1909
 syn. *Distoma recurvatum* LINSTOW, 1873
Echinostoma recurvatum (LINST.) STOSSICH, 1892
Echinoparyphium koizumii TSUCHIMUCHI, 1924
recurvatum var. *indiana* VERMA, 1936
sisjakowi SKWORTZOW, 1934
splendens VERMA, 1936
- Genus *Patagifer* DIETZ, 1909 (includes 6 spp.)
acuminatus JOHNSTON, 1917
- † *bilobus* (RUD.) DIETZ, 1910
 syn. *Distoma bilobum* RUDOLPHI, 1819

- Echinostoma bilobum* (RUD.) COBBOLD, 1860
consimilis DIETZ, 1909
fraternus JOHNSTON, 1917
 * *parvispinosus* YAMAGUTI, 1933
wesleyi VERMA, 1936
- Genus *Nephrostomum* DIETZ, 1909 (includes 3 spp.)
bicolanum TUBANGUI, 1933
limai TRAVASSOS, 1923
 † *ramosum* (SONSINO) DIETZ, 1910
 syn. *Echinostoma ramosum* SONSINO, 1895
 Echinostoma garzettae MACCALLUM, 1904
- Genus *Prionosoma* DIETZ, 1909 (includes only 1 sp.)
serratum (DIESING) DIETZ, 1909
 syn. *Distomum serratum* DIESING, 1850
 Echinostoma serratum COBBOLD, 1861
 Echinostomum serratum STOSSICH, 1892
- Genus *Euparyphium* DIETZ, 1910 (includes 12 spp.)
 syn. *Fascioletta* GARRISON, 1809
Isthmiophora LÜHE, 1909
Artyfechinostomum LANE, 1915
 † *capitaneum* DIETZ, 1909
 guerreroi TUBANGUI, 1931
 ilocanum (GARRISON) TUBANGUI, 1931
 syn. *Fascioletta ilocana* GARRISON, 1908
 Echinostoma ilocanum (GARRISON) ODHNER, 1911
incrassatum (DIESING) DIETZ, 1910
 syn. *Distomum incrassatum* DIESING, 1850
 Echinostoma incrassatum (DIES.) COBBOLD, 1860
inermis (FUHRMANN) DIETZ, 1910
 syn. *Echinostoma inermis* FUHRMANN, 1904
jassyense LÉON ET CIUREA, 1922
longitestis VERMA, 1936
malayanum LEIPER, 1911
 syn. *Echinostoma malayanum* LEIPER, 1911
- * *melis* (SCHRANK) DIETZ, 1910
 syn. *Planaria teres duplii* poro GOEZE, 1782 e.p.
Planaria meris GOEZE, 1782
Planaria putorii GOEZE, 1782
Fasciola melis SCHRANK, 1788
Fasciola putorii GMELIN, 1790
Fasciola armata RUDOLPHI, 1795
Fasciola trigonocephala RUDOLPHI, 1802
Distomum armatum ZEDER, 1803
Distomum trigonocephalum RUDOLPHI, 1809
Echinostoma trigonocephalum (RUD.) COBBOLD, 1860
Echinostoma melis (SCHRANK) DIETZ, 1909
Isthmiophora melis (SCHRANK) LÜHE, 1909
Euparyphium trigonocephalum (RUD.) ODHNER, 1911

- murinum* TUBANGUI, 1931
sufrartyfex (LANE) DIETZ, 1910
 syn. *Artyfechinostomum sufrartyfex* LANE, 1915
Euparyphium malayanum (LEIPER) of LEIPER 1924
 and of LANE 1924
Echinostoma sufrartyfex FAUST, 1929
suinum CIUREA, 1921

Subfamily Himasthlinae ODHNER, 1910

- Genus *Himasthla* DIETZ, 1909 (includes 8 spp.)
alincia DIETZ, 1909
elongata (MEHLIS) DIETZ, 1909
 syn. *Distomum elongatum* MEHLIS, 1831
Echinostomum elongatum (MEHLIS) STOSSICH, 1892
Distomum elongatum (MEHLIS) DIETZ, 1909
harrisoni JOHNSTON, 1917
incisa LINTON, 1928
leptosoma (CREPLIN) DIETZ, 1909
 syn. *Distoma leptosomum* CREPLIN, 1829
Echinostoma leptosomum (CREPL.) COBBOLD, 1860
Distoma militare RUDOLPHI, 1809
Echinostoma secunda NICOLL, 1906
Himasthla militaris (RUD.) DIETZ, 1909
Himasthla secunda (NICOLL) DIETZ, 1910
muehlensi VOGEL, 1933
quissetensis (MILLER ET NORTHUP) STUNKARD, 1934
 syn. *Echinostoma quissetensis* MILLER ET NORTHUP, 1926
 † *rhigedana* DIETZ, 1909
 Genus *Acanthoparyphium* DIETZ, 1909 (includes 5 spp.)
 * *marilae* YAMAGUTI, 1934
ochthodromi TUBANGUI, 1933
 † *phoenicopteri* (LÜHE) DIETZ, 1910
 syn. *Echinostoma phoenicopteri* LÜHE, 1898
spinulosum JOHNSTON, 1917
 * *squatorolae* YAMAGUTI, 1934
 Genus *Cloeophora* DIETZ, 1909 (includes only 1 sp.)
 † *micata* DIETZ, 1909
 Genus *Pelmatostomum* DIETZ, 1909 (includes 2 spp.)
 † *episenum* DIETZ, 1909
mesembrinum DIETZ, 1909
 Genus *Aporchis* STOSSICH, 1905 (includes 2 spp.)
 syn. *Macrechinostomum* ODHNER, 1910
 † *croaticum* (STOSSICH) STOSSICH, 1905
 syn. *Distoma croaticum* STOSSICH, 1889
Echinostoma croaticum (STOSS.) STOSSICH, 1892
Macrechinostomum croaticum (STOSS.) ODHNER, 1910
rugosus LINTON, 1928

Subfamily Echinochasminae ODHNER, 1910

- Genus *Echinochasmus* DIETZ, 1909 (includes 22 spp.)

- syn. *Heterechinostomum* ODHNER, 1910
amphibolus KOTLAN, 1922
bagulai VERMA, 1935
beleocephalus (v. LINSTOW) DIETZ, 1909
 syn. *Distoma beleocephalus* LINSTOW, 1873
Echinostoma beleocephalum (LINST.) STOSSICH, 1892
botauri BAER, 1923
 † *coaxatus* DIETZ, 1909
dietzeri ISAJCHIKOV, 1927
 * *elongatus* MIKI, 1923
euryporus (LOOSS) ODHNER, 1910
 syn. *Echinostoma euryporum* LOOSS, 1896
 * *grandis* KURISU, 1931
 * *japonicus* TANABE, 1926
lääputanus (LOOSS) ODHNER, 1910
 syn. *Echinostoma lääputanum* LOOSS, 1896
magnovatus (STUNKARD ET HAVILAND) PRICE, 1931
 syn. *Heterechinostomum magnovatum* STUNK. ET HAV., 1924
mordax (LOOSS) PRICE, 1931
 syn. *Echinostomum mordax* LOOSS, 1899
Heterechinostomum mordax (LOOSS) ODHNER, 1911
novalichesensis TUBANGUI, 1932
oligacanthus DIETZ, 1910
 syn. *Echinostomum euryporum* LOOSS, 1899 nec 1896
 * *perfoliatus* (RÄTZ) DIETZ, 1910
 syn. *Echinostomum perfoliatum* RÄTZ, 1908
Echinochasmus perfoliatus RÄTZ, 1908
Echinostoma gregale RAILLIET ET HENRY, 1909
Echinochasmus perfoliatus var. *shieldsi* TUBANGUI, 1922
Echinochasmus perfoliatus var. *japonicus* TANABE, 1922
pitangi (LUTZ) PRICE, 1931
 syn. *Moniäfer pitangi* LUTZ, 1924
 * *redioduplicatus* YAMAGUTI, 1933
ruficapensis VERMA, 1935
 * *ruficollis* ISHII, 1935
 * *rugosus* YAMAGUTI, 1933
schwartzi PRICE, 1931
- Genus *Episthmium* LÜHE, 1909 (includes 5 spp.)
 † *bursicola* (CREPLIN) PRICE, 1931
 syn. *Echinostoma bursicola* CREPLIN, 1837
Echinostoma cloacinum BRAUN, 1891
Echinostoma bursicola (CREPLIN) LOOSS, 1899
Echinostomum africanum STILES, 1901
Echinochasmus bursicola (CREPLIN) DIETZ, 1909
corvus (BHALERAO) PRICE, 1931
 syn. *Echinochasmus corvus* BHALERAO, 1926
oscar TRAVASSOS, 1923
prosthovitelatus (NICOLL) PRICE, 1931

- syn. *Echinochasmus prosthovitelatus* NICOLL, 1914
proximum TRAVASSOS, 1923
- Genus *Episthochasmus* VERMA, 1935 (includes only 1 sp.)
† *caninum* VERMA, 1935
- Genus *Allechinostomum* ODHNER, 1910 (includes 2 spp.)
† *crocodilii* (POIRIER) ODHNER, 1911
syn. *Distomum crocodilii* POIRIER, 1886
Echinostomum umbonatum ODHNER, 1902
Echinostomum crocodilii (POIR.) ODHNER, 1911
famelicum (ODHNER) ODHNER, 1911
syn. *Echinostomum fameicum* ODHNER, 1911
- Genus *Stephanoprora* ODHNER, 1902 (includes 14 spp.)
syn. *Mesorchis* DIETZ, 1909
Monilifer DIETZ, 1909
anomala TRAVASSOS, 1923
conciliatus (DIETZ)
syn. *Mesorchis conciliatus* DIETZ, 1909
- † *denticulata* (RUD.) ODHNER, 1910
syn. *Fasciola denticulata* RUDOLPHI, 1802
Distoma denticulatum (RUD.) RUDOLPHI, 1809
Echinostoma denticulatum (RUD.) COBBOLD, 1860
Distoma pseudoechinatum OLLSON, 1876
Mesorchis polycetus DIETZ, 1909
Mesorchis denticulatus (RUD.) DIETZ, 1909
? *Echinostoma spinulosum* RUDOLPHI, 1809
denticulatoides (ISAJCHIKOV)
syn. *Mesorchis denticulatoides* ISAJCHIKOV, 1924
gilberti WARD, 1917
- * *merulae* YAMAGUTI, 1933
ornata (ODHNER) ODHNER, 1911
syn. *Echinostomum ornatum* ODHNER, 1902
- * *osakii* (ASADA)
syn. *Mesorchis osakii* ASADA, 1926
- pendula* (LOOSS) ODHNER, 1910
syn. *Echinostoma pendulum* LOOSS, 1899
Mesorchis pendulus (LOOSS) DIETZ, 1909
- pennanti* (VERMA)
syn. *Mesorchis pennanti* VERMA, 1936
- reynoldi* BHALERAO, 1926
singularis (LUTZ) BHALERAO, 1926
syn. *Mesorchis singularis* LUTZ, 1924
- spinosa* (RUD.) ODHNER, 1910
syn. *Echinostoma spinosum* DIETZ, nec RUD.
Monilifer spinulosum DIETZ, 1909 nec RUD., 1809
- urna* LINTON, 1910
- Unclassified Echinostome Genera
(Subfamily "Parechinostominae" NICOLL, 1923)
- Genus *Chaunocephalus* DIETZ, 1909 (includes 3 spp.)

- † *ferox* (RUD.) DIETZ, 1909
 syn. *Fasciola ferox* RUDOLPHI, 1795
Distoma ardeae (GMELIN) ZEDER, 1803
Distoma ferox (RUD.) ZEDER, 1803
Echinostoma ferox (RUD.) BLAINVILLE, 1828
paduriformis TRAVASSOS, 1923
similiferox VERMA, 1936
- Genus *Pegosonum* RATZ, 1903 (includes 4 spp.)
asperum (WRIGHT)
 syn. *Distoma asperum* WRIGHT, 1879
Echinostoma asperum STOSSICH, 1892
bubulcum TUBANGUI ET MASILUNGAN, 1935
- † *saginaturn* (RÁTZ) RÁTZ, 1903
 syn. *Distoma saginatum* RÁTZ, 1898
spiniferum RÁTZ, 1903
- Genus *Balforia* LEIPER, 1908 (includes only 1 sp.)
 † *monogama* LEIPER, 1908
- Genus *Drepanocephalus* DIETZ, 1909 (includes only 1 sp.)
 † *spathans* DIETZ, 1909
- Genus *Paryphostomum* DIETZ, 1909 (includes 7 spp.)
indicum BHALERAO, 1931
novum VERMA, 1936
pentalobum VERMA, 1936
 † *radiatum* (DUJAR.) DIETZ, 1909
 syn. *Distoma radiatum* DUJARDIN, 1845
Distoma echinatum (ZED.) WEDL, 1857
segregatum DIETZ, 1909
tenuicollis (JOHNSTON) PRICE, 1931
 syn. *Echinochasmus tenuicollis* JOHNSTON, 1917
testrifolium GOGATE, 1934
- Genus *Sodaïs* KOWALEWSKI, 1902 (includes only 1 sp.)
 syn. *Scapanosoma* LÜHE, 1909
 † *spathulatus* (RUD.) KOWALEWSKI, 1902
 syn. *Distoma spathulatum* RUDOLPHI, 1819
Echinostoma spathulatum (RUD.) KOWALEWSKI, 1898
Scapanosoma spathulatum (RUD.) LÜHE, 1909
- Genus *Pseudechinostomum* ODHNER, 1911 (includes only 1 sp.)
 † *incoronatum* ODHNER, 1911
 syn. *Distomum spinulosum* of SONSINO, 1896
- Genus *Cotylotretus* ODHNER, 1902 (includes 2 spp.)
 syn. *Mesaulus* BRAUN, 1902
grandis (RUD.) ODHNER, 1902
 syn. *Distoma grande* RUDOLPHI, 1819
Distomum grande DIESING, 1850
- † *rugosus* ODHNER, 1902
- Genus *Parorchis* NICOLL, 1907 (includes 3 spp.)
 syn. *Zeugorchis* NICOLL, 1906
 † *acanthus* (NICOLL) NICOLL, 1907

- syn. *Zeugorchis acanthus* NICOLL, 1906
Cercaria purpurae LEBOUR, 1907
avitus LINTON, 1912
pittacius (BRAUN) NICOLL, 1907
syn. *Distoma pittacius* BRAUN, 1901
- Genus *Parechinostomum* DIETZ, 1909 (includes only 1 sp.)
cinctum (RUD.) DIETZ, 1909
syn. *Fasciola cincta* RUDOLPHI, 1802
Distoma cinctum (RUD.) RUDOLPHI, 1809
Distoma tringae helveticae RUDOLPHI, 1819
Echinostoma cinctum (RUD.) COBBOLD, 1860
- Genus *Hypoderaeum* DIETZ, 1909 (includes 3 spp.)
†* *conoideum* (BLOCH) DIETZ, 1909
syn. *Cucullanus conoideus* BLOCH, 1782
Echinostoma conoideum RUDOLPHI, 1809
Distoma frölichii KOWALEWSKI, 1894
Echinostoma frölichii KOWALEWSKI, 1894
Echinostoma conoideum (BLOCH) KOWALEWSKI, 1897
Psilochasmus lecithosus OTTE, 1926
magnocirrusa VERMA, 1936
mainpuria VERMA, 1936
- Genus *Petasiger* DIETZ, 1909 (includes 8 spp.)
† *exaeretis* DIETZ, 1909
* *grandivesicularis* ISHII, 1935
* *linguiformis* KOKAME, 1935
* *lobatus* YAMAGUTI, 1933
minutissimus GOGATE, 1934
neocomense FUHRMANN, 1928
nitidus LINTON, 1928
pungens (V. LINSTOW)
syn. *Distoma pungens* LINSTOW, 1894
Echinostoma pungens (LINST.) STOSSICH, 1899
- Genus *Stephanoproraoides* PRICE, 1934 (includes only 1 sp.)
† *lawi* PRICE, 1934
- Genus *Dissurus* VERMA, 1936 (includes only 1 sp.)
† *farrukhabadi* VERMA, 1936
- Genus *Pseudoechinostomus* VERMA, 1936 (includes only 1 sp.)
† *satjivani* VERMA, 1936
- Genus *Microparyphium* DIETZ, 1909 (includes 5 spp.)
asotum DIETZ, 1909
* *capellae* YAMAGUTI, 1935
* *corvi* OZAKI, 1923
† *facetum* DIETZ, 1909
montei VERMA, 1936
- Genus *Echinostephilla* LEBOUR, 1909 (includes only 1 sp.)
† *virgula* LEBOUR, 1909

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